

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH OF METHOD

Research design, Sources of data and data account for this chapter. After discussion of them, data collection, data analysis will be expounded too. The following are the explanation of them.

#### 3.1 Research Design

Design of the study is a descriptive-qualitative research, because there is no treatment as experimentation research. This study intends to analyze non-literal meaning and their effect in revealing the total meaning of Indonesian folktales writing in internet blog. In that statement the researcher ensure with some references. Description method is a method in researching the status of groups of people, an object, a set of conditions, or even a class of events in the present.( Nasir,2005:54). Qualitative research is a study intended to describe and active of phenomenon, event social activity, attitude, belief, perception, thinking people individually, or in groups.(Sukmadinata,2007:60).

#### 3.2 The main data and Specific data

In general the data presented here are from two sources.

##### 3.2.1 The main data.

The main data is reading texts in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* that is used for Junior secondary students Surabaya which is taken from some internet blogs, they are:

1. Text : The legend of Mount Wayang  
 In (*BSE*) : English Book IX, Junior High School page 88  
 Taken from: [www.id.wordpress.com/tag/legend-of-mount-wayang](http://www.id.wordpress.com/tag/legend-of-mount-wayang)
  
2. Text : The legend of lake Batur from Bali  
 In (*BSE*) : English Book IX, Junior High School page 91  
 Taken from: [www.fanfiction.net](http://www.fanfiction.net) › *Anime/Manga*
  
3. Text : The Legend of Telaga Warna  
 In (*BSE*) : English Book VIII, Junior High School page 140-142  
 Taken from : [www.planetmole.org/folktales-of-indonesia-talaga-warna.html](http://www.planetmole.org/folktales-of-indonesia-talaga-warna.html).
  
4. Text : The Garlic and The Onion  
 In ( *BTS* ): *Buku Tugas Siswa VII* , Junior High School page 110-112  
 Taken From: [www.muslikhah-ong.blogspot.com/](http://www.muslikhah-ong.blogspot.com/)
  
5. Text : The Deer and The Monkey  
 In ( *BTS* ) : *Buku Tugas Siswa VII*, Junior High School page 22  
 Taken from: [www.muslikhah-ong.blogspot.com/](http://www.muslikhah-ong.blogspot.com/)

### 1.2.2. The Specific of data.

To help analyzing the main data, the researches research some sentences which have mistake or error in language specially to reading English text as the interlanguage such as grammar, vocabularies, or lexical

### 1.3 Data Collection

The data taken from Download Indonesian folktales in internet blogs and these data is printed one by one.

### 1.4 Data Analysis.

In analyzing the data, I use error analysis method. Corder as quoted by Ellis (1994: 48) suggests the following steps to conduct an error analysis research:

<b>No</b>	<b>Steps</b>	<b>Explanations</b>
1	Data Selection	Selecting reading English text that contains some errors in Lexical, Vocabularies, and Grammar.
2	Identification of error	Identifying the errors by underlying the errors the internet Blogger made
3	Classification of errors	Grouping the errors that have been found and stating the classes of the errors
4	Explanation of errors	Explaining the errors by establishing the source of the errors In English reading Text.
5	Evaluation of errors	Evaluating the errors step involves tabelizing the errors and drawing conclusion