

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design

To realize the aims of the research, the researcher choose Qualitative Research Method to analyze the data. "In qualitative research, the inquiry is more exploratory, with a strong emphasis on description and with a thematic focus on understanding a central phenomenon with a few cases" (Jose and Azorin, 2007:51). Through qualitative research the researcher has the way to give detailed information by describing the cases. Then, it is able to use as the method with deep explanation to the case of the research. "The allure of qualitative research is that it enables you to conduct in – depth studies" (Yin, 2011:6). The researcher decides to use this method because the main purpose of this research is to describe the struggle of Maud's character in "Suffragette" movie script to gain woman social and political equality.

3.2 Data and Data Source

Based on the research problem, the data of the research is all words, phrases, sentences, and conversations which illustrate the action of Maud's struggle to gain women social and political equality in the movie script "Suffragette".

The data source is the movie script entitled "Suffragette" written by Abi Morgan by considers several references about women suffrage and suffragette History. The script is retrieved from <http://www.simplyscripts.com/2015/12/08/suffragette-screenplay-for-your-consideration> on 22th November 2016 at 10: 22 pm.

3.3 Data Collection Technique

To collecting the data, there are several ways through by the researcher to find the data exactly:

Watching the movie, it is the first step to collect the data. By watching the movie, the researcher comprehends and understands the general illustration about the movie.

Reading the script, it is the important step to collect the data, because by reading the script the researcher can found the data that related with research problem. The researcher has to read it repeatedly to find the appropriate data. While read the script, the researcher synchronizes the written dialog and spoken dialog in the movie to ensure accuracy both of them.

Reading the theory, after reading the script, the researcher needs to read the theories in previous chapter as orientation to select a relevant data. By reading the theory, it will give limitation for researcher to identify the data to answer the research questions.

Identifying the data, if reading steps have done, the researcher begins to identify which is the data and non – data by highlight or underlining the words, phrases, sentences, and conversations that referred to the data for research cases.

Classifying the data, after marking the related data, the last step is classifying the data by writing it based on the first or second research question. The data will be classified into the table and given a specific code as the example bellow:

Table 3.1 The Example of Data Classification

No	Code	Data	Quotation
1	S.C.SE.SR.44	<i>Social Relationship</i>	<i>MAUD catching on this-</i> <i>MRS PANKHURST's eyes travel over the sea of WOMEN's faces, all looking up at her, hanging on her every word. WOMEN of all social classes gathered together. MRS</i>

			<i>PANKHURST smiles, pushing on.(Page:44)</i>
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Code Description:

- S** = Suffragette (Object Title)
- S** = Struggle (Research Problem 2)
- SE** = Social Equality (Research Subject)
- SR** = Social Relationship (Data)
- 44** = Page of Related Quotation

The classified data will indicate the answer of each research question. From several ways to collect the data, the researcher tries to find the data correctly and relevant with the problem of this research.

3.4 Data Analysis Technique

After collecting the data, the researcher analyzes it through feminism theory as the main theory, because it has strong idea about women movement. The researcher is also uses other theory that support the data to answer the research question. The process of analyzing data is divided in to the following steps:

1. Writing all related data that found in the movie script. All data classified is rewritten for the first step to start analysis the data. The data is analyzed by using feminism theory as the main theory and other supported theory. It focuses on woman struggle equality especially in social and politic equality.
2. After writing all the data, the researcher looks for the meaning of words, phrases, sentences or conversations that not understand, and takes a note if it is needed.
3. Then, if all the term is clear, the researcher looks for the theory that related with the data and explains it according to the theory.
4. Besides looking for the related theory, the researcher also collects some information to support the data from many resources that related with the topic such books, articles, dissertation, proceeding, internet, and all information that related with it.

5. The last step is making a conclusion according to data analysis. With conclusion, it will make the reader to comprehend the finding of the research easily.