

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter presents the method applied to analysis the topic; method of the research discusses the problems that have been stated in the previous chapter. This chapter contains research method, source of data, data, data collection, and data analysis.

3.1 Research Design

This research uses qualitative approach as Creswell (2009: 173) said that” qualitative research is means of exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem”. It means, this research does not use number, but discussing natural setting. Furthermore, Lincoln and Guba (2005: 5) in Rosida (2013:13) said that the aim of qualitative research is not verification of predetermined area, but discovery that leads to new insights. This research can use descriptive qualitative not only qualitative research means to describes an explanation about theory, the problem, analysis.

The research is conducted by qualitative approach because the result of the data analyzed is in descriptive phenomenon such as words, sentence, and utterance. In this research, the writer describes and classifies speech act in Contextual Situation on Anas Urbaningrum’s Speeches.

3.2 Source of the data

Source of the data is all Anas urbaningrum's Speeches selected. Here, there are several speeches taken from internet. The speeches selected about "Friday the Sacred for Anas Urbaningrum in Jakarta on Friday, January 10, 2014", "As promised Democratic Party chairman Anas Urbaningrum related to its legal status as a suspect in a corruption case Hambalang project, in Jakarta February 23, 2013 yesterday", "Former Chairman of the Democratic Party (PD), Anas Urbaningrum, had joked before entering the headquarters of Abraham Samad, Friday (01/10/2014) afternoon", "Democratic Party chairman Anas Urbaningrum seems grimly kept his name has been linked with cases of alleged corruption Hambalang project, Bogor, West Java on March 9, 2012", and on January 22, 2014. And the data are based on contextual situation took in the form of a documentation.

3.3 Data

The data of this research was Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches based on contextual situation. It means the words, phrase, sentences are in Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches, but those are attached on appendix and the words, phrase, sentence will be underlined or bold print. And the writer gives duration time, date, month, year, day and the place in every script of the speeches, in order to get a valid data.

3.4 Technique Data Collection

In collecting the data, first the writer downloaded several speeches based on contextual situation from internet, second he copied and pasted the data to his papers, third he read each speeches in sentence by sentence and tried to understand each speeches be carefully for several times to get the meaning of them, fourth he translated them into English, and the last, he collected the data that contain speech acts to be analyzed.

3.4 Technique Data Analysis

In analyzing the speech acts in the utterances written in contextual situation on Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches. It is divided into several steps as follow:

- 3.4.1** Finding the kinds of speech acts are in every Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches.
- 3.4.2** Numbering, each Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches that include the kinds of speech acts in order to make it easier analyzing the data and for the readers.
- 3.4.3** Listing each of Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches into kinds of speech acts (locution, illocution, and perlocution).

3.4.4 Classifying the possible meaning of speech acts used in Contextual Situation Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches.

3.4.5 Describing the use of speech acts are used in Contextual Situation Anas Urbaningrum's Speeches.