

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter the writer explains the method of research that is used in collecting data and analyzing the data. There are four points in this chapter. The first part is about Approach, The Second tells about Source of the Data, Third mentions about The technique of the data and the last also mentions about Technique of Analyzing Data.

3.1 The Nature of the Research

In this chapter the writer used qualitative research to analyze from script in drama *All My Sons*. Qualitative research is about research which descriptive characteristic and commonly using analysis. Qualitative research develops concepts, insights, and understandings from patterns in the data rather than collecting data to assess preconceived models, hypotheses, or theories (Steven ,Robert & Marjorie 1949;8). From the quotation above, the writer can conclude that qualitative data is the research must understand concept or object well for detailed examination rather than hypotheses. Sherman states qualitative research is concerned with meanings as they appear to, or are achieved by, persons in lived social situations (2005: 174). According to Flick (2009;19) Qualitative research is an ongoing process of proliferation with new approaches and methods appearing and it is being taken up by more disciplines as a core part of their curriculum. New and older perspectives in qualitative research can be seen in sociology, psychology, anthropology, nursing, engineering, cultural studies, and so on. The aim of qualitative research is to make sure that the theory fits the data and not going worst.

The research uses content analysis to find out how moral value is reflected in drama *All My Sons* by Arthur Miller related with main character. The researcher analyzed some drama using qualitative theory method for getting the data. The aim of analyzing the data is to get the result of this study. The result of study is how moral value reflected in drama *All My Sons* by Arthur Miller related with the main character. What they do until the character reflect moral value, and

what kind of moral value reflected in main character in drama *All My Sons* by Arthur Miller. So by analyzed using qualitative research can help the researcher to get the result of this study.

3.2 Data & Source of the Data

3.2.1 Source of Data

The data used in this study were taken from Arthur Miller's literary work *All My Sons* was published in New York on January 29, 1947 and closed on November 8. The selected work of Arthur's was chosen as the source texts to be analyze with the theory of moral value.

3.2.2 The Data

There are two kinds of data, the primary data and secondary data. Firstly, primary data source that is called as the main data obtained from all the words, phrases and sentences in the drama itself, *All My Sons*. The researcher focused in analyzing the main character's in the drama *All My Sons*. Secondly, secondary data source, it is the supporting data taken from literary books, criticism, essays, Articles, journals and also taken from the internet or the other sources that related with the drama and the theory of moral value.

3.3 Data Collection Technique

In selecting the data to be analyzed, the researcher obtained the data from many sources such as libraries and internet which provide various literary works, theoretical books, journals, articles, dictionary and etc. Some of theoretical books are useful to support the researcher get the data to be analyze and understanding about theory.

In this research the researcher conclude data collection become several procedures in qualitative research presented as follows:

3.3.1 Selecting the data *All My Sons* which concern with the topic to discussed.

3.3.2 Reading and comprehending the theory of moral values.

3.3.3 Comprehending the data.

3.3.4 Finding the relation between the narration in the drama and the theory.

3.4 Method of Analyzing Data

In analyzing the data researcher makes the list of data in order to select the necessary data that will be analyzed in this research. There are several steps to analyze this researcher :

3.4.1 The first is classifying the data from the text in the drama related with the theory of moral values.

3.4.2 Then the second, describing and analyzing the data about Arthur Miller's moral values.

3.4.3 The last researcher concludes the discussion of the data into the conclusion.