

THE ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACT AND LEECH'S POLITENESS

MAXIM IN ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S SHORT STORY

"A Clean, Well-Lighted Place"



Oleh:

HUSNIYA

NIM: 09122040

PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA

2013

**THE ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACT AND LEECH'S
POLITENESS MAXIM IN ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S
*"A Clean, Well-Lighted Place"***

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar
SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

HUSNIYA

NIM: 09122040

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

2013

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

Skripsi ini telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S-1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Kependidikan.

Dosen Penguji :

1. Dr. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M. Pd. (_____)

2. Drs. Wijayadi, M. Pd. (_____)

3. Linda Mayasari, M. Pd. (_____)

Mengetahui:

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah

Dekan,

Dr. M. Ridlwan, M. Pd.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the researcher would like gratitude to Allah SWT for health and blessing, therefore becomes my power to finish my thesis. *Sholawat* and *salam* to the Prophet Muhammad, the last Prophet who becomes the leader of Moslem and guides the human to the right way and also to all her families and her friends.

She also likes to express her special thanks and respect to:

1. Her dear advisors, Mrs. Dr. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M.Pd and Mr. Dr. A. Dzo'ul Milal, M.Pd who guide her placidly to finish this thesis. All her lectures in English Department, thank you very much. May Allah SWT always bless and repay all the things that they gave to me, Amien.
2. Her beloved father and mothers, Mr. Mu'ad and Mrs. Nuriya, for love, affection, prayer and their support. May Allah always protect and bless you.
3. Her beloved husband, Muhammad Arifin who always loves and supports her to finish this thesis. "I do love you, Abi".
4. All of friends at Kipeicy class of English departments.

Finally, the researcher realizes that the thesis is still far from being perfect. So, any suggestions, comments or useful inputs are very welcome to make better someday.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN.....	ii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN.....	iii
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN.....	iv
MOTTO.....	v
DEDICATION SHEET.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of The Research.....	1
1.2 Statements of The Problems.....	4
1.3 Purposes of The Research.....	4
1.4 Significances of The Research.....	5
1.5 Definitions of Key Terms.....	5
1.6 Scope and Limitation	6
1.7 Organization of The Research.....	6
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LINGUISTICS.....	7
2.1 Discourse Analysis.....	7
2.2 Pragmatics.....	8

2.3	Speech Act.....	9
2.3.1	Locutionary Act.....	10
2.3.2	Illocutionary Act.....	11
2.3.2.1	Directive.....	11
2.3.2.2	Commissive.....	12
2.3.2.3	Representative.....	12
2.3.2.4	Expressive.....	12
2.3.2.5	Declarative.....	13
2.1.3	Perlocutionary Act.....	13
2.4	Politeness.....	14
2.4.1	Tact Maxim.....	14
2.4.2	Generosity Maxim.....	15
2.4.3	Approbation Maxim.....	16
2.4.4	Modesty Maxim.....	17
2.4.5	Agreement Maxim.....	17
2.4.5	Sympathy Maxim.....	18
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....		20
3.1	The Nature of the Research.....	20
3.2	The Source of Data and Data.....	21
3.3	Technique Data Analysis.....	21
3.5	Steps of Data Analysis.....	22
CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS		23
4.1	Data Analysis and Finding.....	23

4.1.1 Flouting Tact Maxim.....	24
4.1.2 Using Tact Maxim.....	30
4.1.3 Flouting Generosity Maxim.....	31
4.1.4 Flouting Approbation Maxim.....	33
4.1.5 Using Approbation Maxim.....	34
4.1.6 Flouting Agreement Maxim.....	36
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION.....	40
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	42
APPENDIXES	
APPENDIX I.....	xi
APPENDIX II.....	xiii

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adisutrisno, Wagiman. 2008. *Semantics an Introduction to the Basic Concepts*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Arikonto, Suharsimi. 2002. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Renika Cipta
- Cook, Guy. *Discourse*. 1989. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hemingway, Ernest. 1993. *A Clean, Well-Lighted Place*. Retrieved from: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Clean_Well-Lighted_Place/09/03/13
- Holmes, J. 1992. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York, London: Longman
- Imamiyah, Azza. 2011. *The Speech Acts in the Film Script "The Chronicles of Narnia 2"* (unpublished thesis). Surabaya: Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya.
- Iryani, Endang. 2012. *Pragmatics; the Analysis of Polite Language in Maxim Theories*. Retrieved from: www.danks48.wordpress.com/2012/07/04/
- Leech, Geoffrey. 1983. *Principle of Pragmatics*. London: Longman
- Marsita, Mamik. 2009. *The Study of Illocutionary Act Used by the Candidates of Legislative's Advertisements* (unpublished thesis). Surabaya: Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya.
- McCarthy, Michael. 1991. *Discourse Analysis for Language Teacher*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Moleong, Lexy J. 2002. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya
- Nunan, David. *Introducing Discourse Analysis*. 1993. England: Penguin Books.
- Richard, J., Platt, J., Weber, H. 1985. *Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics*. New York: Longman Group Limited
- Schario, Annika. 2008. *Politeness Principle*. Munich: GRIN Publishing GmbH. Retrieved from: <http://www.grin.com/en/e-book/150093/politeness-principle>
- Schrriffin, D. 1994. *Approaches to Discourse*. Oxford and Cambridge USA: Black Well

Suhartono. 2010. *The Speech Acts of Some Humor in Toplaughs.com* (unpublished thesis). Surabaya: Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya.

Wardhaugh, Ronald. 1977. *Introduction to Linguistic. Second Edition*. New York: McGraw-Hill

Yule, George. 1985. *The Study of Language an Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

_____. 1996. *The Study of Language an Introduction* (2nd Edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

_____. 1996. *Pragmatics*. New York: Oxford University

_____. 1997. *The Study of Language Second Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press