

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of study

In general, as human beings, people communicate with others by using language. Thus, language is needed by human beings in their live as a tool of communication. Moreover, language is used in dialy activities to make spoken and written communication easier.

Nowdays the influence of globalization may create the culture, life style, fade away and especially can make effect to language use, that can make the people in society use different mode of language. Such as the use of code switching and code mixing in a conversation. The community in basically are bilingual. Sometimes, in it can be seen there is community which is billingual or multilingual.

According to Janet Holmes (1992:41),

People sometimes switch code within a domain or social situation. when there is some obvious change in the situation, such as the arrival of a new person, it is easy to explain the switch. a speaker may similarly switch to another language as signal of group membership and shared ethnicity with an addressee. even speakers who are not very proficient in a second language may use brief phreses and words for this purpose.

Based on the observation, the employees of PT Panca Aditya come from any different city, such as Surabaya, Gresik, Madiun, Nganjuk, Pamekasan, etc. The background of the employess that come from different

cities make they are speak many kind of ethnic languages. Thus, it serves a great chance for the occurence of bilingual or even multilingual communities. The situation where people two or more language or varieties. According to Eastman in Jendra (2010:30), The term SPEECH COMMUNITY refers to the unit of analysis of a language in its context; that is, the speech community is the unit of analysis of language in a culture or in society. A speech community is a set of individuals who share the knowledge of what is the appropriate conduct and interpretation of speech. These individuals also share the understanding of at least one language so they may communicate with each other.

According to Christopher Mcall (2003:235),

Language is central to the workplace in two ways. First, work, as a set of tasks individually performed and collectively integrated, requires different kinds and levels of communication. Second, in so far as the workplace is one of the principal sites in which people establish their social connections with others, language plays a central role as a social connector, binding together individuals, groups, and larger networks.

Beside, code mixing used by the people in the office talking about the dialy activities makes their conversation become language variety that is unique and interesting. PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera is a big company that has the ISO 9001:2008 standard, which is an international standard for quality management systems. so that in applying a system procedure documentation necessary to ensure that the implementation of quality management system takes place in a focused, controlled and measured. This research is written to

add information that is no speech community using code mixing in PT Panca Aditya.

1.2. Statement of the problems

Based on the background of the study above. The kinds of code mixing that are used in the PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera office will be investigated. In order to analyse it well, this study is for finding the answer of the following question :

- 1.2.1 What kind of code mixing do the document control division and other division use in conversation ?
- 1.2.2 Why do document control division and other divisions use the code mixing in their conversation?

1.3. Purpose of the study

This study is expected to find some information and enrich our view of sociolinguistics about code mixing and code switching in the PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera office. In relating to the statement of the problem above, this study is intended to find and describe :

- 1.3.1 Kind of Code mixing used by the document control division and other division in PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera.
- 1.3.2 The reason why the Division Document Control and other Division use code mixing in their Conversation.

1.4. Significance of the Study

This study is expected to inform that there are various kinds of language are used in code mixing in PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera Office. Also hopes that this study can broden the reader's knowledge and the same time it can give contribution to sociolinguistic theory, especially to the one whi is intereted in code mixing.

1.5. Scope and limitation

The scope of this study is sociolinguistics especially in the code mixing and the limit is on the using of code mixing in the conversation that happen the office in PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera. While the limit of data is in the form of utterance namely sentencs, words, clauses and phrases. at the document control division and other division in PT Panca Aditya Sejahtera.

1.6. Definition of key terms

Some important terms relating to this research needs to be limited in devinition. By this devinition, it is expected to be able to explain clearly what it is used in this study. The following are some limited terms on divinition.

1.6.1. Language

According Wardhaugh a language is what the members of a particular society speak. However, as we will see, speech in almost any society can take many very different forms, and just what forms we should

choose to discuss when we attempt to describe the language of a society may prove to be a contentious matter speak (1986:1) .

1.6.2. Code mixing

According nancy Bonvillain, Code mixing is a lainguistic process that material from a second language into a base language, adding morphological markers of the base to introduced element. It differs from code switching by more deeply integrating mixed material into the host linguistic system (2011:336).

1.6.3. Document Controller

A document controller is a person who has responsibility for managing the document of an organization for a project, or for an entire organization to much higher degree of reliability for security, version, visibility, availability and most importantly with controlled, reable audit trail.