CHAPTER III

METHOD AND PROCEDURE OF RESEARCH

A research needs some suitable methods to attain its purpose, since they have a function of making the process of the investigation easier. By using some suitable methods, it is hoped the result of the study can give a clearly scientific contribution to the readers.

3.1   Research Design

This research design of this study is qualitative research because there is no treatment as in experimental research and it just describes or interprets figurative expressions in the song. Qualitative research is the process of the gathering and processing the qualitative data, which done by researcher in order to describe the quality of object and it is of course through the descriptive analysis and interpretation, which qualitative data is described items in terms of some quality or categorization that may be informal or may use relatively ill-defined characteristics such as warmth and flavor. Qualitative research is used in the natural condition like an invention. On the qualitative research, a research is become the most important instrument because this research is more concern on meaning and value.

Related to the subject of this study, figurative language is applied because of following reason ; it can be described, there is no treatment and respect to condition or situation, so this study will try to present the description of figurative language and total meaning in Lenka Kripac's songs.

3.2   Data Collecting

For the purpose the research, the writer collected all lenka's album consisting of 3 albums. Data are from CD and the Internet. The first album titled "itself", the second album titled "two" and third album titled "shadows". Lenka has thirty-five songs. The writer chose some song that the singer and the author of lyric is own Lenka. The writer find four songs that tells about love and life. Then, writers listen to the songs, read the lyrics, and analyze the types of figurative language contained in the song. The writer chose lenka's song because apart from beautiful voice, many figurative language used in writing the lyrics of these song and have a deep meaning for readers and listener. So many people like these songs. This thesis uses data from CD, and Internet that are related to Lenka. In this thesis the main sources of the data are the Lenka Kripac's text lyrics.

3.3   Data Sources

In fact, of all these songs, there are some songs that the lyrics and the singer is Lenka kripac itself. Because of the effectiveness, this thesis only takes 4 songs of Lenka Kripac. The data sources are as follows :

1. Two   (released on 30th June 2011)
2. Sad Song   (released on 19th April 2011)
3. Everything at once   (released on 04th Nov 2012)
4. Everything's Okay   (released on 04th Nov 2012)

3.4   Research Procedure

As stated before in research design that the research is qualitative research, so the procedure of the research is implement in four steps :

1. Read the lyric intensively.
2. Identify the figurative language of each lyric and analyze the total meaning.
3. Classify the figurative language of each lyric.
4. The explanations concerning the total meaning are provided in descriptive sentences.
5. Finally, draw conclusion based on the data analyzed.

3.5   Data Analysis Method

Data analysis method is a way to analyze the obtain data. The data collected in this research were primary data that cover own research process. Collected data from observation in each cycle analyzed qualitatively. It was described based on the writer process in literate was going on. Then the result of this data analyzed qualitatively to answer the statement of the problem.