

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDING AND DISCUSSION

To organize the research questions as explained in chapter one, the researcher merges the answer in one analysis, because the research questions related each other. They are, what are the registers used, in what context it is used, and why midwives use those registers. Those research questions are interrelated.

#### 4.1 FINDING

##### 4.1.1 Context in Prenatal Care

Bidan Luluk : “: Ooo.....berarti *Gravidanya* normal dan sudah masuk *Pap*. gimana dengan *ekstremitasnya*, *odem* gak?”

( *Ooo ..... it means Gravida normal and had entered her Pap. what about its extremity, odem or not?* )

The registers of the utterance above are Gravida is pregnancy, PAP is the examination of the cervix, in this context smear done to determine the presence of uterine cancer, Extremities is a motion of limbs, and edema is swelling of the body due to excess fluid in the body. Registers use in context prenatal care. it is used because register ODEM which is means limb motion and this term which is known by patient so, it will make the patient feels discourage whereas Gravida, PAP, Ekstremitas are originally terms that used in medical. In this sections the most related reason why they use those registers is to protect patients from worry over their condition, it is like the psychological condition of the patient (Inayati, 2007: 25-26)

Bidan Mei : “ Bu... ada pasien *Anc*. ”

( *Bu.. there is patient Anc* )

the register of utterance above is *Anc*, *Anc* is acronym from *Asuhan Sebelum Persalinan* and this term is used when there is a patient come to the medical. and the purpose of *Anc* is keeping healthy pregnant women during pregnancy and childbirth, and monitor possible risks of pregnancy. And the reason is abbreviation. This stands for a specific language or words used by midwives who are their medical language in obstetrics. other than that to expedite the review process. it is like more practice to use in the environment. ( Inayati, 2007:25).

Bidan Luluk : “mbak mei tolong sampean periksa *Djj, Palpasi, Albumin* e sek yo “

(“ *Mbak mei please you check the *Djj*, palpation, Albumin its first* ”)

the registers of utterance above is *djj* is fetal heart rate, palpation is fingered by inspection techniques. Instrument used is the hand and fingers. Registers are used in the context of labor, these registers are used to determine the temperature and pain in patients. Albumin is the examination of urine and . It is used because there are register *Djj*, is acronym from “Detak Jantung Janin” and this term is only used by each midwife because it is to avoid the patient’s discovered with her baby condition. *Palpasi* and *Albumin* is original terms in medical.the reason is . to protect patients from worry over their condition and To keep secret among people of the same profession.

Bidan Luluk : “ooo.. nek gitu Imp 19 Agustus Hpl 26 Mei 2013. Mbak tri perkiraan lahir e 26 Mei wes nyiapno opo wae, anak pertama lo mbak. Seneng- seneng e iki.  
( “ Ooo..... so Imp 19 August, hpl 26 May. The estimated birth 26 May, has prepared everything for the first child” )

the registers of utterance above is HPL it is mean approximate day of birth. This register used in prenatal care. And the reason is abbreviation. This stands for a specific language or words used by midwives who are their medical language in obstetrics. it is like Doctors are very busy, so they make it simple in abbreviation. (Nisa',2013:41)

#### 4.1.2 Installation contraceptive

Bidan Luluk : “sek tak ambilno alat dan contohnya dulu yaa. Silahkan duduk dulu.  
Nek ini *KB Implant* untuk 3tahun , nek ini *KB Suntik* untuk 3bulan, yang ini *Cyclofum* ( pil kb untuk 1 bulan ) , atau *Akdr* ( dadi kb ne dipasang di dalem ).  
( “ I briefly took a tool and an example. Please sit down. this kb implant for three years. this kb injections for three month. which is cyclofum for one month. or IUD )

The term *Implant* is kb susuk, *Cyclofum* is kb yang isinya progesterone dan esterogen untuk 1 bulan. ,*Akdr* is alat kontrasepsi dalam rahim.. In this context used the midwives to give choice to the patient which is what kb is used by patient the registers usually used in context installation contraceptive.

Bidan Luluk : “tak periksa dulu ya,, ooo.. sek sampean dan pasangan isi lembar persetujuan dulu ya.( *Informed consent* )

*( my first check. then you and your partner content approval sheet for now.)*

Bidan Luluk : ya silahkan tiduran mbak. Ojok tegang yo mbak. Oo. Iya mbak apa sampean pernah alergi obat- obatan ta atau anastezi?

*( “ yes please lie down, do not strain. have you ever been allergic to the drugs “ )*

the register *Informed consent* is mean *lembar persetujuan*. In this context the patient must fill form as agreement before using KB, and this register used in contraceptive. The reason is as a habit among people of the same profession . ( inayati,2007:25)

#### 4.1.3 Labor

Bidan Luluk : “mbak mei tolong sampean *Anemnesi* disek yo..”

*( “ mbak mei please first you Anemnesi ” )*

the register *Anemnesi* is mean interview between midwives and patient. In this context the patient get questions by midwives to get data about condition of patient before continue the labor. The purpose is to obtain data on health problems in patients.

Bidan Mei : “ya bu. Sekalian saya periksa *Palpasi* dan *Vt* juga ya.”

*( ya bu... I check all palpation and also Vt . ” )*

the register *Vt* means check up about condition patient. In this context the midwives do the check up to patient health to know percentages patient ready before

continue the labor. The reason used the register is to keep secret and make them be relaxed. it is like to keep the psychological condition of the patient.

( Inayati,2007:26)

Bidan Mei : “emmmm... *Ttv normal, Palpasi , Tfu 33cm, kepala sudah masuk Pap, VT pembukaan 4cm, Effisement 50%, Kepala hodge 1, ketuban + .*

( “ *emmmm.... Ttv normal, palpation, TFU 33cm, the head has entered Pap, VT opening 4cm, Effisement 50%, Chief hodge 1, amniotic + ” )*

the registers are *Ttv, Tfu, Effisement .kepala hodge 1* .In this context, registers used for giving information about pregnant condition, and from utterance above, the midwives give the information to the patient that there's no problem to the patient .this registers used in context labor and the reason why the midwives used register is To keep secret among people of the same profession and for keep patient psychologist condition. Because of that , the midwives that our subject use registers words in their conversation with the same midwives when they are in the front of their patients to keep secret and make them be relaxed. It can help medical process.

Bidan Luluk : “tolong sampean tulis di lembar observasi dan *Partograf*”

( “ *Please you write in the observation sheet and Partograph ” )*

the register is *Patograf* it means instrument to record the delivery if it is entered when the active, it is used to record the labor information if after pass ready situation. It is like as habit of the same profession. ( Inayati,2007:25)

#### 4.1.4 Result check up

Bidan Luluk : *Uk* berapa?

( “ *how is Uk* “)

the register is *Uk*, it is a abbreviation of “*Usia Kehamilan*”. This register used in context result check up. And the reason is abbreviation. This stands for a specific language or words used by midwives who are their medical language in obstetrics. other than that to expedite the review process, and it became a habit of midwives and if they use register words it is practice because they understand each other and if all thing in communication in common language so will needed a long time. it is like Doctors are very busy, so they make it simple in abbreviation. ( Nisa’ ,2013:41)

Bidan Mei : “*Djj* normal tapi perkiraan *Letsung*, advis posisi *Knee chest*”

( “*DJJ* normal but estimates *Letsung*, advice *Knee chest position*”)

the registers are *Letsung* and *Kneechest*. *Letsung* is abbreviation of “*Letak Sungsang*” and *Kneechest* is good for normaling baby position by pregnant aerobic. *Letsung* is used by midwives because it is terms for describing bad information about

pregnant, but the midwives say to patient indirectly. So, midwives say to patient that the pregnant condition is not good. The reason is to keep secret among people of the same profession, to keep secret and make patient relaxed about condition. it is like to keep the psychological condition of the patient. ( Inayati, 2007: 26)

#### 4.1.5 Complaint by patient

Bidan Luluk : “sampean cek berapa *Bb* dan *Td* nya?”

( *“you check how *Bb* and *Td* her? ”* )

Bidan Mei : “bu.. niki *Bb* e tetap 47 gak meningkat bu, *Td* nya 90 %”

( *“bu .. The *Bb* Her remains 47 no increase, its *Td* 90% ”* )

the registers are *Bb* and *Td*. They are abbreviation of “Berat Badan” (*Bb*) and “Tekanan Darah” (*Td*), sometimes those terms describing bad conditions, like in abnormal situation, and to avoid patient panic, those registers used to other midwives to inform. The register above used in context complain by patient about installation contraceptive. the reason is . abbreviation. This stands for a specific language or words used by midwives who are their medical language in obstetrics. other than that to expedite the review process, and it became a habit of midwives and if they use register words it is practice because they understand each other and if all thing in communication in common language so will needed a long time.it is like Doctors are very busy, so they make it simple in abbreviation. (Nisa',2013:41)

## 4.2 DISCUSSION

The table below is the list of registers used, contexts and the reasons why the midwives use those registers:

<b>DIALOGUE</b>	<b>REGISTERS FOUND</b>	<b>CONTEXT</b>	<b>REASONS</b>
1.	Gravida, Pap, Ektremitas, odem, Anc, Djj, Palpasi, Albumin, Hpl.	Prenatal Care	- to keep secret among people of the same profession. - to protect patients from worry over their condition - for keep patient psychologist condition.
2.	Implant, Cyclofum, Akdr, Informed consent	Installation Contraceptive	- As a habit among people of the same profession.
3.	Anemnesis, Palpasi, vt, Ttv, Tfu, Effisement, Kepala hodge, patograf	Labor	to keep secret among people of the same profession.



4.	Uk, Djj, Letsung, knee chest, Usg	Result check up	- to protect patients from worry over their condition  -for keep patient psychologist condition.
5.	Bb, Td	Complaint by patient	As a habit among people of the same profession.

Based on the data analyzed above, those registers used in the medical context and mostly uttered to protect patients from worry over their condition, abbreviation, To keep secret among people of the same profession. As a habit among people of the same profession.