

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

This chapter presents the methodology of the research. It is important for a researcher to determine the research method that would like to use. A method is a kind of systematical work plan in order to make the research work become easier, so that it can achieve its main purpose. In this chapter, the writer will discuss about The Nature of This Research, The Data Resource, Collecting and Analysis Data.

3.1 The Nature of This Research

The research design of this study is descriptive qualitative method. It is used descriptive qualitative because it does not discuss about numerical but it discuss about the words and phrases. It means that the study merely describes the language phenomena in the society. Dealing with qualitative research, according to Lincoln and Guba in Sherman and Webb (2005:5) explain that qualitative research is sometimes called naturalistic inquiry. Moreover Sherman and Webb (2005:5) say that the context of inquiry are not to be contrived or constructed or modified, they are natural and must be taken as they are found. The aim of qualitative research is not verification of predetermined idea, but discovery that lads to new insight.

Meanwhile Denzim and Lincoln in Muhammad (2011:30) states that:

Qualitative research is multi method in focus, involving an interpretive naturalistic approach to its subject matter. This means that qualitative researcher study in their nature setting, attempting to make sense of or interpret phenomena in terms of the meaning the people bring to them. Qualitative research involved the studies use and collection of a variety of empirical material-case study, personal experience, introspective, live story, interview observational, historical, interactional, and visual text-that describe routine and problematic moment and meaning in individual's live.

That means that descriptive qualitative methodology is a method of making description. Making a systematic, factual, and accurate description about the data, the characteristics and the relationship between the phenomena will be observed. This method is also called as data searching with correct interpretation, it is used to examine the condition of the natural objects, (as his opponent was an experiment) where the researcher is the key instrument, the data collection techniques. The writer believed that this method is very appropriate to the objective the study since will only describe the phenomenon found during the study progress.

3.2 The Data Resource

To make this research runs well, data source is needed in writing this research although it also needs long time and some process. In this research, the data presented are from two sources:

3.2.1 Main Data

The main data in this study are taken from the novel *Rojak* by Fira Basuki. There are in the forms of sentences, phrases, and conversation by the characters.

3.2.2 Supporting Data

The supporting data of the study is from some references that are related to the main data, they are: essay books and other references that deal with this research.

3.3 Collecting and Analysis Data

In collecting the data the writer has some steps:

- 3.3.1 Reading and understanding the whole novel *Rojak*.
- 3.3.2 Tries to take a note on the statements or utterances that are in English or Indonesian containing language mixing and switching.
- 3.3.3 Classifying the data based on the types and the reason of used code mixing and code switching.
- 3.3.4 Finally, the writer analyzed them carefully.