

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

This chapter discusses systematically method included The Nature of the Research, The Source of the Data, The Selection of the Data, and The Data Analysis.

3.1 The Nature of the Research

There are two methods used to analyze the research qualitative and quantitative methods. The research uses descriptive data and verbal expression for the observed is called qualitative method (Bogdan & Taylor in Sulistiai, 2012:9). Hidayah (2007:33) also defines that quantitative methods are the data collect with a numeral. Arikunto (2006:12) states that in quantitative methods, the result better uses table, graphic, picture, or others.

This research uses descriptive qualitative. It can be descriptive because this research describe about the metaphors are used in “Crossing the Bar” clear. The research process is, for many of us, just the way we do things. There are many ways to get much information. They are: a) read books or articles in magazine, journals, b) search an encyclopedia CD-ROM, and c) even explore the internet World Wide Web for information. In addition, formal academic research differs from experiential research and may be more investigative in nature (See Acher, 1995:1).

Based on the text above there are many things in this research which will give much information. In Rust's (2009:3) view, there are more than one way of defining research and several traditions as to how research should be carried out.

3.2 The Source of the Data

"Crossing the Bar" by Alfred Lord Tennyson is being source of data. "Crossing the Bar" was copy right by Alfred Lord Tennyson in 1889. Based on reworked material is from one of Tennyson's poetry. "Crossing the Bar" is made by Tennyson three years before he died. This poem describes his placid and accepting attitude toward death. "Crossing the Bar" is final poem in all collections of his work.

3.3 The Selection of the Data

The data is all selected alliances contains some metaphors are used which includes in poem the title "Crossing the Bar" by Alfred Lord Tennyson. To analyze easily we need clarification of some exact data. Some steps to analyze the data are: a) Read a poetry "Crossing the Bar" by Alfred Lord Tennyson for many times. b) Researching some books and others, which is source of data is used to reference of some metaphors in data. c) Decide instrument of process of sorter the data. d) Choose and decide data of the research. e) Decide instrument to classify data of the research. f) Classify data of the research to know the some metaphors of "Crossing the Bar" as poetry. g) Research the frequency of the types of metaphor. h) Discuss the data according to the types.

We also must know the technical of searching data of the research. It includes: Data which is analyzed can describe the view of the event of this

research. Knowing the event, we can know some metaphors in “Crossing the Bar”.

3.4 The Data Analysis

Data analysis is the last step after we finished the selection of data. It is analyzed in following steps. For the first, the data is searched from many Tennyson’s works which is used as the source data in this research. After data has been searched then analyzed. Furthermore, finding some metaphors in “Crossing the Bar” poem, then find the message in the poem. Finally the data are concluded.