

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

In this chapter, the researcher presents research approach, source of data, procedure of collecting data, and technique of data analysis.

3.1 Research Approach

The research approach is a descriptive qualitative method. According to Litosseliti (2010:52) “Qualitative research is concerned with structures and patterns, and how something is; Quantitative research focuses on how much or how many there is/are of a particular characteristic or item”. It is nature research which produces descriptive data in oral and written forms from behavior’s people or another data that it can be observed by the researcher.

A qualitative refers to description of data from the situation or phenomenon that occurs naturally. It is done to describe the reality based on subjective and personal interpretation. The goal of qualitative research is to get a full description and a depth understanding of social phenomena, rather than a numeric analysis of data. The researcher chooses this research because all of her data is formed in the words, then she will explain it through words without put any statistic or numeric data.

This research will be conducted by using qualitative research since the data are taken from utterances used by the Poppy and Kate in “Wild Child”

movie. Furthermore those utterances are analyzed descriptively to describe and to explain in detail the social phenomena based on speech act theory. The researcher uses descriptive method to shows phenomenon about types of illocutionary acts in wild child. So, it can explain about the utterance which is used by Poppy and Kate utterance.

3.2. Source of Data

The source of data is the movie by the title “Wild Child” and also the script of the movie to complete the data. In analyzed of illocutionary acts, the data is taken by Poppy and Kate utterances to present illocutionary acts (the types of illocutionary act) which found in Wild Child Movie.

3.3 Procedure of Collecting Data

In collected the data, the writer taken some steps as followed:

3.3.1 Watching the Movie

The researcher watched the movie to get a main data

3.3.2 Searching Script

The researcher searched the script to support completed data and her knowledge about the illocutionary acts in the movie

3.3.3 Reading the script

The researcher read the script carefully in order to understand the story, especially the one of which concerned the illocutionary acts.

3.3.4 Identifying Data

The researcher identified of the data which include in the illocutionary acts that used by the Poppy and Kate utterance. Then the researcher answered the questions of the research

3.3.5 Segmenting Data

The researcher segmented the conversation in the movie based on the types of illocutionary acts to get a conclusion of the research.

3.4 Technique of Data Analysis

In analyzing the data, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative method in analyzing this research. This method is applied to analyze the types of illocutionary acts used by Poppy and Kate utterance as the participants of the movie. After collected the data, the researcher categorized utterances based on Searle's theory of the types illocutionary act, such as representative, directive, commissive, declarative, expressive. Then, the types of illocutionary act will be explained in the following chapter of the research. Then, the analysis will be done through some steps. The first step is the conversation of Poppy and Kate are separated with other characters, the second step is the conversation of Poppy and Kate will be classified into five types of illocutionary acts and the last is find a purpose of illocutionary acts used by Poppy and Kate utterances.