

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF RESEARCH**

This chapter is very important in this thesis because this chapter provides the guideline of this research to get the analysis systematically. The researcher divides into five sub chapters, those are (3.1) research design, that is the strategy of analyzing the data, (3.2) source of data, that is the sources which the researcher gets of the data, (3.3) the data, that is the data which the researcher uses to do the research, (3.4) data collection, that is the way how the researcher collect the data, and the last is (3.5) data analysis, that is the procedure which the researcher did before writing this research.

#### **3.1 Research Design**

Research is a work to find scientific knowledge. Knowledge is all of thing which we know and it has a various number. Meanwhile the scientific is a knowledge which follows the rule of scientific. Although, it is not all science is got by research, the research has a strategic position of finding actual science.

In this research, the researcher uses qualitative method. Qualitative method is the method which emphasizes on quality or the important thing of the object or service. The important thing in the object or service which may contain of phenomena is the meaning of that event which can be valuable subject of the concept theory development. It will be harm if that important thing goes away without giving a benefit.

Qualitative research is done because the researcher wants to explore the phenomenon which cannot be quantitative such as the form of recipe, instruction of doing something, the characteristic of someone or something, the explanation

of various concepts, the rule of law in every country or the rule in every culture, and etc. Creswell, 2007 (in Creswell,2009) states that Qualitative Research is a means for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem. The process of research involves emerging questions and procedures, data typically collected in the participant's setting, data analysis inductively building from particulars to general themes, and the researcher making interpretations of the meaning of the data. The final written report has a flexible structure. Those who engage in this form of inquiry support a way of looking at research that honors an inductive style, a focus on individual meaning, and the importance of rendering the complexity.

### **3.2 Source of Data**

Before analyzing data, the first thing that must be done by the researcher is determine the data. What data and where it is taken will be the important thing to be thought in advance. In this sub chapter, the researcher tells about where the source of data is taken before she does the analyzing data, the source of data in this research is *Of Mice and men* novella written by John Steinbeck in 1937. The writer gets the novel from searching in web bookfi.com.

### **3.3 The Data**

This research of data is word, sentence or paragraph about Lenny's utterance which contain of abnormal sexuality in the novel created by John Steinbeck under the title *Of Mice and Man*. This work contains of the story of Lenny and George trip to find a job and create the beautiful life by owning house with the ranch and many rabbits there.

### **3.4 Data Collection Techniques**

This sub chapter tells about how the researcher collects the data before doing this analysis. The researcher may draw a concept to complete the data of her research so that the researcher finds the keys to do this research by a prospect the researcher will be able to finish her research well. This research uses the data from sentence or paragraph which relates with one of abnormal sexuality that is fetishism in the *Of Mice and Men* written by John Steinbeck. Then the researcher collects data from library research literary approach and internet services. The researcher does some data and many in formations from source; it has been relation to the topic, including studies and critic's view. The literary theory includes theory of sex and sexual concept, psychosexual, abnormal sexuality concept. The literary approach they are applied to support the analyzing. The sex and sexual concept, abnormal sexuality is used for analyzing Lenny's Fetishism and the psychology and symbol is used for analyzing the substantive meaning of soft thing where Lenny loves to touch it and it may bring him to a trouble.

### **3.5 Data Analysis Techniques**

In this research to analyze the data, the researcher uses qualitative descriptive method because the data in this research is the text. Firstly, the researcher selects the texts that deal with Lenny's fetishism. After that applying the theory of sex and sexual concept, the abnormal sexuality includes fetishism in the selected texts. Finally, inferring the entire discussion to certain conclusion about the background of Lennie's fetishism and the background of Lennie's fetishism in John Steinbeck's *Of Mice and Men*.