

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS AND FINDING

After presents three chapters above, in this chapter the researcher analyzed and finding out the research problem they are figure of speech analysis and the contribution message contain in these lyrics. (1) Figure of Speech Analysis Soledad Lyric, I have a dream Lyric, (2) Contribution to the Message; The Role of Figure of Speech in Soledad, The Role of Figure of Speech in I have a Dream.

4.1 Figure of Speech Analysis

4.1.1 Soledad Lyric

The first song analysis is Soledad Lyric song of “Westlife”. To finding of figure of speech in this lyric, the researcher makes a table to easy for analyze.

No	Lyric	Type of Figure of speech
1.	<i><u>If only you could</u> see the tears in the world you left behind <u>If only you could</u> heal my eyes just one more time</i>	Repetition
2.	<i>Even when <u>I close my eyes</u> There is an <u>image of your face</u></i>	Metaphor
3.	<i>Why did you leave me?</i>	Rhetoric

4.	<i>In my <u>heart</u> you were the only</i>	Metaphor
5.	<i><u>Why did you leave me Soledad</u> In my heart you were the only And your memory leave on <u>Why did you leave me Soledad</u></i>	Repetition
6.	<i>After all we're meant to be love will <u>bring</u> us back to you and me</i>	Personification
7.	<i>Where our love was <u>young</u> and free</i>	Personification
8.	<i><u>I would give my life away</u></i>	Hyperbole
9.	<i>Cause I can't <u>still the voice inside of</u> <u>me</u></i>	Hyperbole
10.	<i><u>That is calling out your name</u></i>	Personification
11.	<i>Time will never <u>change</u> the things you tolls me</i>	Personification

In this lyric, the researcher founds ten groups of sentences that contain of figure of speech. The figures of speech that appear in this lyric are repetition, rhetoric, metaphor, personification, and hyperbole.

If only you could see 1

The tears in the world you left behind 2

If only you could heal my heart. 3

In the first stanza found a figure of speech named repetition. It seems in the word of “*if only you could see*” in the first line that repeated after the word “*the tears in the world you left behind*”. And beginning of the sentence in line 3th; “*if only you could heal my heart*”.

Even when I close my eyes 4

There's an image of your face 5

In this line 4-5th; is found as metaphor. It seems in the words of “when I close my eyes there is an image of your face”. Based on Cuddon’s view (2013: 432), Metaphor is figure of speech that one thing is described with another term. In the reality when someone close the eyes, certainly just only the darkness and there is no image at all. So it categorized as metaphor because it compare between someone with his eyes.

Why did you leave me 10

Soledad In my heart you were the only 11

And your memory live on 12

Why did you leave me 13

The repetition is in the third line. And then there is also found a repetition in the word of “*Why did you leave me*”. It is repeated after the word of “*In my heart you were the only and your memory live on*” in line 11-12th;. The repetition is in line 10th; and 13th; .

Since the day that you were gone 9

Why did you leave me 10

The next figure of speech found is Rhetoric. It is located in the word of “*Why did you leave me?*” in line 10th;. Based on Saduyasa’s view (2013), Rhetoric is the

figure of speech that a question sentence but it does not need answer to reply this question, it purposes to give the confirmation, satire, and accuse about something effect. Because there is no word to answering the question of “*Why did you leave me?*”. So it words categorized as Rhetoric.

Soledad In my heart you were the only 11

And your memory live on 12

Metaphor is also found in line 11th; “In My heart you were the only”. The writer tries to compare someone with part of body. In the real meaning is so impossible that someone replace to heart. Inside of heart is blood. So, someone similarity with blood position, that blood is part of body. It can say that someone is something important in his life. Based on Cuddon’s view (2013: 432), Metaphor is figure of speech that one thing is describe with another term without using “like” or “as”. In this line, figure of speech that someone is describe with part of body.

Where our love was young and free 15

Can't believe just what an empty place 16

Personification is also found in line 15th; “Where our love was young and free” personification seem in the words “young” and “free”. Both of them is a characterization of human. The writer compares love with human characterization. Love is nonhuman thing. In the theory of Perrin in Sari (2006:24), personification is the comparison of human characteristic with a noun like animal, an object, or an

idea. In this line, the comparison of human characteristic is expressed in the word of “young” and “free” with the word of “love”.

I would give my life away 18

If it could only be the same 19

Hyperbole is also found in line 18th; “I would give my life away”, Generally, everyone knows that life is something that neither can buy and sell. Talking about life, it deals with God. Because, it just only God that give a life and taking the life. There is no human being can giving a life. So, the researcher point out this sentence as hyperbole because it shows something excessive statement. According to Abrahm’s view (1999: 80), Hyperbole is bold overstatement effect of words or phrase to show something with extravagant understanding. Overstatement words express in the “I would give my life”. The writer gives overstatement to show that someone who love so much and he want to do everything to someone that he loves although his life. Because this line consists of overstatement expression, so it categorized as hyperbole.

If it could only be the same 19

Cause I can't still the voice inside of me 20

In line 20th, it also found as hyperbole because to expressing that the writer can’t forget all of memories of her lover so that express that the voice inside of me.

Cause I can't still the voice inside of me 20

That is calling out your name

21

Personification is found in line 21th; “That is calling out your name” . Here, in the first word “That” refers to “voice”, the personification is located in “calling”. The word of “calling” is one of human characterization. It same with the theory of Alphonse (2015) personification is associating an inanimate object to human quality.

Time will never change the things you tolls me

22

After all we're meant to be love will bring us back to you and me

23

And personification also in line 23th; Something that can bring certainly has a place to pick everything. Here, the writer tells that love will bring them. The real meaning is very impossible thing that love brings two persons because love is abstract thing, it can't to bring people or thing. So it mentioned as personification because it similarity with unreal thing.

4.1.2 I have a dream Lyric

The second song analysis is “I have a dream”. This is a choice of word that contains of figure of speech that researcher compile to this table:

No	Lyric	Type of Figure of speech
1.	<i>I have a dream a song to sing to help me cope with anything</i>	Personification
2.	<i>If you see the wonder of a fairy tale</i>	Allegory

	<i>You can take the future even if you fail</i>	
3.	<i>I'll cross the stream</i>	Hyperbole
4.	<i>Pushing through the darkness still another mile</i>	Hyperbole
5.	<i>I have a dream a fantasy to help me through reality</i>	Personification
6	<i>I'll cross the stream- I have a dream</i> <i>I'll cross the stream- I have a dream</i>	Repetition

In this lyric, researcher founds six groups of sentence that contain figure of speech. There are three type of figure of speech; Hyperbole, Personification, and Repetition.

I have a dream 1

A song to sing 2

To help me cope with anything 3

In line 1-3th, the researcher found Personification in this sentence. Human characterization found in the word of “help”. Dream is an abstract thing, in the real meaning is so impossible if just a dream can finishing problem in life. So it means a motivation. According to Perrin in Sari (2006 : 24), personification is the

comparison of human characteristic with a noun like animal, an object, or an idea. This line compare between “dream” and “cope”. “Dream” is categorized as idea or abstract thing and “cope” is categorized as human characteristic.

If you see the wonder of a fairy tale 4

You can take the future even if you fail 5

Allegorical meaning is also found in lines 4-5th, appropriate the definition theory in Bonn (2010:9), Allegory is the figure of speech which consist character representing things or abstract idea for the purpose to convey a message or teach lesson. So that allegory is abstract thing that has a meaning. In this sentence meaning; is if someone has a power or motivation of creating some wonder or ambition, they will not surrender although many kinds of obstacle face it cannot influence to seize of success. So the lesson can get beside this sentence is motivation to doing something and never give up. Because if we look to the real meaning of “if you see the wonder of a fairy tale, you can take the future even if you fail”. Fairy tale is something abstract thing that every people impossible to see it. And automatically every people can not to take the future if they can not to see the fairy tale. So this line is categorized as allegory.

When I know the time is right for me 9

I'll cross the stream -I have a dream 10

In line 10th, it is also found a hyperbole in this line. It is located in the word of “cross” and “stream”. The meaning of cross is passed away from something that

block in front of someone. And the meaning of stream is something that flow so hard and speedy. So the meaning of “I’ll cross the stream”, It express of work hard without surrender to reach for the purpose.

And my destination makes it worth the while 13

Pushing through the darkness still another mile 14

Hyperbole is also found in line 14th, it show in the word of “pushing”, “darkness”, “another mile”. Hyperbolic sentence shows to purpose the overflow of trying hard to reach something. It seems in the word of “darkness”, its mean that something that unclear but he still pushing another mile. The writer express that someone hold out to face the obstacle in front of him. According to Bonn’s view (2010: 80), Hyperbole is figure of speech that the meaning to over statement effect of something to achieve it. So in this line the writer give over statement effect of trying hard and there is no word to stop to try before get the purpose.

I have a dream a fantasy 11

To help me through reality 12

In this line is also found personification, it seem in the words of “help”, as the definition of personification is the comparison between human characterization and nonhuman thing. In this line, comparison expressed in “ I have a dream a fantasy to help me through with anything” . This comparison express between abstract thing and human characterization. The abstract thing is show in the word

of “a dream a fantasy”, it is one of abstract thing because it is one of thing that can not seen.

I'll cross the stream -I have a dream 17

I'll cross the stream -I have a dream 18

In the last line, Repetition was founded here in the sentence of “I’ll cross the street- I have a dream”. According to Cuddon’s view(2013 :602), repetition is an essential unifying element in nearly all poetry and much prose, it may consist of sounds, particular syllables and words, phrases, stanzas, metrical pattern, ideas, allusion, and shapes . So it categorized as repetition.

4.2 Contribution to the Message

After finding out the figure of speech that use in the song’s of “Westlife” that is “Soledad” and “I have a dream”, the researcher collect the summary of the contribution of the message contain in these song according to the figure of speech that founded by the researcher.

4.2.1 The Role of Figure of Speech in Soledad

In this song, the title of “Soledad” tells about the love story of someone that he has a soul mate that called as Soledad. Soledad has gone to his love that he so love her very much. This man is really lost her and he feel so lonely after the death of Soledad. This Lyric song is one of an Elegy, because this lyric contain about the sadness, regret, and complain about love.

If only you could see the tears

In the world you left behind 2

If only you could heal my heart just one more time 3

In line 1-3th; its mean that someone who has died will not see everything that happen in the world, especially someone that crying because he feel so lost her love. It show the express of someone feeling lost of soul mate that really love so much. It can also mean that death is the end of the activities of human being in the world. So doing something useful in your life in order there is no regret after. Don't waste your time and use it for something useful. In order there is no regret in future.

Even when I close my eyes 4

There's an image of your face 5

In line 4-5th; as the researcher found above, this line is categorized as hyperbole phrase that someone can not to forget his lover because he love so much It means that the writer can not to forget that person who has died. The message that can conclude in this line is forgetting something beautiful is not easy way, as we know that there is no something lasting in this world. There are so many ways to forgetting something with doing many activities useful for good future. Enjoy everything happen in life and face it patient and sincere.

And once again I come I'll realize 6

You're a loss I can't replace 7

And the meaning in line 6-7th; the writer can't forget someone that gone forever. Although he tries hard to forget all the memories about her lover it always failed. So the message contain in this line is focus to the future is better than memorize all off beautiful past, How often we memorize past it just be imagination and it can not to back again. Make past as a lesson to face the future, Get everything mistake as the experience of life.

Soledad It's a keeping for the lonely 8

Since the day that you were gone 9

Why did you leave me? 10

In line 8-10th; It means that the writer feels so lonely after the death of her lover. He feels so lost of his soul mate and feels deep sadness and he can not to receive the reality that happen in his life. And the message in this line is people must to adapt in everything that happen in life. Because one of factor that caused stress is ability to face everything problem with patient and receive the problem happily.

Soledad In my heart you were the only 11

And your memory live on 12

Why did you leave me Soledad 13

And the meaning in line 11-13th; based on the lyric states the writer tells that he is a loyalty person. It show in the sentences of “in my heart you were the

only”, there is no one that stay in his heart. Another statement that he is a loyalty person is in the sentence of “And your memories live on”. It means that he can’t forget everything about someone memories. So someone that leaves him is a special one.

Walking down the streets of nothingville 14

Where our love was young and free 15

In line 14-15th , it means that their love can not to die. although both of them cant life together . It express that their love is lasting. So the meaning in this line about true love can not to die although the body is not alive again. True love still exist and growth everything happen. True love is like parents who love their child without knowing the face or wealthy.

Can't believe just what an empty place 16

It has come to be 17

I would give my life away 18

If it could only be the same 19

And the meaning in lines 16-19th ; The writer express that he acquiesce in doing everything that make they live together . Everything can do by human being, but not all of the ways can do of the writer that revives bring to life. There is no one fighting the desire of god. The message contain in this line is every human being

is just only to trying but just only God to established everything else. Everyone can do everything what they want, except give a life for dead person.

Cause I can't still the voice inside of me 20

That is calling out your name 21

In line 20-21th; in this line found a personification that compare the part of body and human characterization in “calling” word. The part of body that can call and produce of sound is located in mouth. So it is so impossible thing that the inside of human being can call someone. The meaning in this line is the expression of someone that can not to forget someone special in his life. The message that can conclude in this line is forgetting something beautiful is difficult thing. Regret to something passed away in past is useless thing. Life is must go on, so sincere everything in the past although it is a beautiful or sadness moment is the best way. Thinking the past so much is one of waste time. Although remember past or regret it, it can not to back again. Life is like flow water. It always flow without back to the place that passed away. So use the time for everything useful to prepare the good future.

Time will never change the things you tolls me 22

After all we're meant to be love will bring us back to you and me 23

And the meaning in 22-23th; in this line is also found personification, the meaning in line 22th; it express that love can not lost although everything happen. It shows that the honest love will not replace to the time change continued. And

the meaning in line 23th ; it express that love can concentrate between two of person. The message contain in these line is marriage partner will always meet and love will become one.

It can summarize the contribution message in the whole of “Soledad” lyric are; don’t love everything in this world too much because we will lost everything we have and we will left it or it will be left us. There is no something or anything lasting in this world. World is for a while. Use the time and spend your time for something useful. In order there is no regret in future. Let the past go away and focus to the future. Take the experience of past as the lesson to face the future. Don’t worry about love, because god will give the best for his entire. In this lyric also show that the power of God also include for everything happen in human life. So the duty of human being is just only to trying hard with all of ability that they have and never give up to reach the dream. Don’t forget that God is also knows about what the human being need and he will not just give what people want. In this lyric also give point message that god is the dominant thing for everything that happen in human life. So face everything problem with since fully.

4.2.2 The Role of Figures of Speech in I have a dream

Different with Soledad song, this song tells about the dream of someone that has a dream through the song. The writer tells the figure is someone who has power spirit to make it happen all of his dreams.

I have a dream 1

A song to sing 2

To help me cope with anything

3

In line 1-3th, it means that the writer has a power to create all he wants and to overcome everything problem that happen in his life. The writer certain that everything in what his dream will be happen and it comes true. He is a kind of person that have positive thinking that always face everything problems with the positive side. He also certain that everything problem has solution. It sense in the words of “A song to sing”, it means that a problem to solving. So the message in these lines is everyone has to have dream and the purposes of life in order life to be real life and full of meaning life.

If you see the wonder of a fairy tale

4

You can take the future even if you fail

5

This line is categorized as Allegory, as we know that allegory is figure of speech that has purpose meaning to convey a message or lesson to teach moral, religious, and political purposes. So there is message or lesson by the writer to convey the reader or listener. In this lines, it means that if you have a key of power, you will not surrender to reach all of your dreams although there are so many problem faces to you, you will to pass away. Because, you will not feel satisfied if you haven't get a successful. The writer always to trying hard until gets the purposes with all of the ability. The main point meaning messages in line 4-5th, motivation is the important to doing everything activities in this world, if you find your motivation you will get everything what you dream or ambition without surrender at all.

<i>I believe in angels</i>	6
<i>Something good in everything I see</i>	7
<i>I believe in angels</i>	8
<i>When I know the time is right for me</i>	9

In line 6-9th, It means that the writer is kind of someone that always has positive thinking and he sure that everything is very enjoyable and everything will be beautiful in the time. If someone can look everything happen in many side not just one side only. In the word of “when I know the time is right for me” it also express that patient is also one important think, because to waiting the time for something is also need a patient. So the message contain in this line is people must to have be enjoyable, be patient, and be positive thinking because everything plan of God are better than people’s plan.

<i>I’ll cross the stream -I have a dream</i>	10
<i>I have a dream a fantasy</i>	11
<i>To help me through reality</i>	12

In this sentence the writer repeated the sentence of word “I have a dream” as the pushing of certainly that he has a dream that will be happens. Once more statement phrase that the writer is someone has positive thinking to face everything happen in his life. And it also describes that someone that he never give up and he always trying to reach some goal. And the message that we get in this line is we must be always positive thinking and never give up to finishing the problem.

<i>And my destination makes it worth the while</i>	13
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Pushing through the darkness still another mile 14

In this line 14th, the researcher categorized as hyperbole, because it express the overstatement about someone who work hard. The writer show the express of someone character that so work hard, it seem in the phrase of “pushing through the darkness still another mile” . As the finding of figure of speech above, this line categorized as hyperbole, the writer express about someone that trying hard to reach something of dream or ambition. Although like that, the writer also express that someone who try hard that he did not complain or feel sad to doing that. But he feels so happy to working hard like that and he considers that as the perfection thing in his life. The message contribute in this line is everyone have to try powerfully, never give up, everything problem happen will be finish because there is problem there is solution.

It can summarize that the contribution message in the whole of “I have a dream” song of Westlife is; everyone has to have dream and the purposes of life in order life to be real life and full of meaning life. Motivation is the important to doing everything activities in this world, if you find your motivation you will get everything what you dream or ambition without surrender at all. We must be always positive thinking and never give up to finishing the problem. Everyone have to try powerfully, never give up, everything problem happen will be finish because there is problem there is solution.

4.3 Figure of Speech Finding

After the figures of speech in the Westlife's song "Soledad" and "I Have a Dream" was founded. The researcher summarized all of the finding of figures of speech in this table below:

No	Title of Song	Figures of Speech	Total	Located In
1	Soledad	Repetition	2	1. In line 1-3 th 2. In line 10-13 th
		Hyperbole	2	1. In line 20 th 2. In line 18 th
		Metaphor	2	1. In line 4-5 th 2. In line 11 th
		Personification	4	1. In line 15 th 2. In line 21 th 3. In line 22 th 4. In line 23 th
		Rhetoric	1	1. In line 10 th
2	I Have a Dream	Allegory	1	1. In line 4-5 th
		Hyperbole	2	1. In line 14 th 2. In line 10 th
		Personification	2	1. In line 1 th 2. In line 11 th
		Repetition	1	1. In line 17-18 th

In Soledad Lyric was founded there are five type of figures of speech, they are repetition, rhetoric, metaphor, personification, and hyperbole. Repetition was founded in line 1-3th and line 10-13th. Rhetoric was founded in line 10th. Metaphor was founded in line 4-5 and 11th. Personification was founded in line 15th, line 21th, line 22th, and In line 23th. Hyperbole was founded in line 20th and in line 18th.

In I Have a Dream lyric was founded three type of figures of speech, they are hyperbole, personification, and repetition. Hyperbole was founded in line 14th and line 10th. Personification was founded in line 1th and line 11th. Repetition was founded in line 17-18.

4.4 Contribution Message Finding

After the contribution message was founded, the researcher summarized all of the message in the table below:

No	The Title of Song	Contribution Message
1	Soledad	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Everyone will be left by his lover except love to God. 2. Focus to the future. 3. God is the dominant thing for everything that happens in human life.

		4. Loyalty is one important thing character.
2	I Have a Dream	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Get a dream, believe it, and make it happen. 2. Finding the motivation to reach the dream. 3. Never give up. 4. Be positive thinking.

In Soledad message that concluded by researcher are; everyone will be left by his lover except love to God, so love everything in this world properly. And the second message is focus to the future, because past was passed away. The third message is the certainty of god as the dominant in every happen in life. And the last message, the writer shows that loyalty person although her lover was dead. Loyalty person is very appearing expression feel in this song.

In I Have a Dream, the messages convey are; take a dream, believe it, and make it happen. The first message ask the reader or listener to have a dream and try to make it happen everything dream of someone have. And trying with full of the motivation, because motivation is the important thing in and never give up to reach it, and always be positive thinking in every situation.