CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1. Immigrant in NOW Corpus

From the data that taken from NOW Corpus during Obama on January 20 2009 to January 20 2017) and Trump's presidency from January 20, 2017 to the present time (May, 30 2018), the writer took the ten adjectives from both eras that collocate with the noun [immigrant]. Below are the results from the NOW Corpus during both Obama's and Trump's presidency:
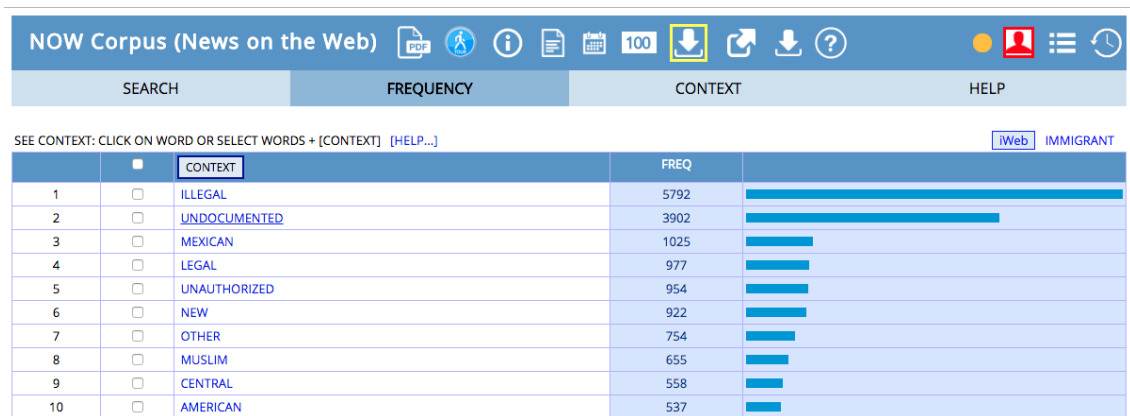

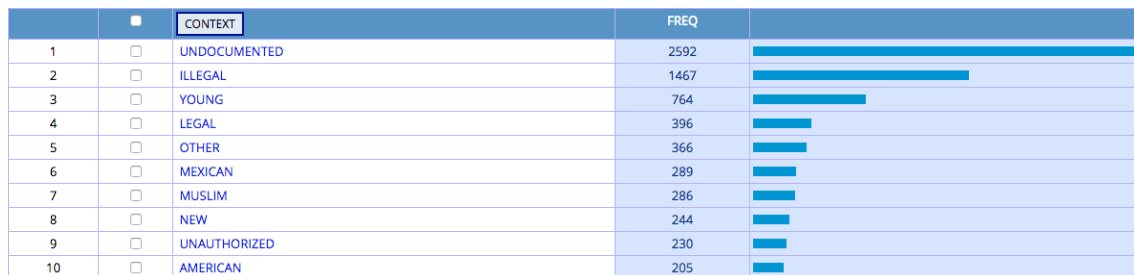**Figure 4.1. The tenth adjective Collocation of Obama's Presidency**

Figure 4.2. The tenth adjective Collocation of Trump's Presidency

4.2. The Differences between Obama's and Trump's Presidencies

After the results of the adjective collocation have already got, the writer mark them off into a table. The table below represents the data of both presidencies.

Table 4.1 Adjective collocation of both presidencies

No.	Obama's Presidency (2009 – 2017)	Trump's Presidency (2017 – 2018)
1.	**Illegal**	**Undocumented**
2.	**Undocumented**	**Illegal**
3.	**Mexican**	Young
4.	**Legal**	**Legal**
5.	**Unauthorized**	**Other**
6.	**New**	**Mexican**
7.	**Other**	**Muslim**
8.	**Muslim**	**New**
9.	Central	**Unauthorized**
10.	**American**	**American**

The words that written bold were the similar between both presidencies, while the words that were not in bold was the word that did not appeared on both era. The first column shows the adjective collocation during Obama's presidency and the second column shows the Trump's presidency and the data were taken from January 20th 2017 to May 30th 2018. Although there is no significant difference between the words that is appear in the first column which shown the results of the corpus during Obama's presidency and the second column where Trump became the president, but still a different words appeared on them.

The table above showed the appearance of the different collocation as *central* on the first column and *young* that appeared in the second column and did not show up on the first column. Meanwhile, other nine words that appeared were the similar words. The words order of adjectival collocation toward [immigrant] was also different. The difference word order can be caused of how such words were commonly used for the topic of certain news.

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Either Obama's or Trump's presidency mostly discuss about *illegal* and *undocumented* [immigrant]. It can be seen on the table during Obama's presidency, the collocation of *illegal* and *undocumented* towards [immigrant] show up on the first and the second number. Meanwhile, the words order of *illegal* and *undocumented* on the second column, were the opposite of the same words that occurred on the previous era and made the collocation of *undocumented* appeared first and then continued by the adjective of *illegal* on the second number. The adjective of *Mexican* was on the third number of the first column but it decreased drastically to the sixth number on the second column and the third number on the second column was the adjective of *young*. *Legal* was on the forth number of both era. On the first and second column, the fifth number was *unauthorized* and other. The adjective of *new* was on the sixth number order during Obama's presidency and it decreased two numbers below on the eighth number of Trump's presidency.

The adjective of *other* this adjective increased two numbers on the second column from the seventh number to the fifth. *Muslim* collocation was one number ahead from the first column. Meanwhile, the collocations of central were on the ninth of the first column but it did not appear on the second column, as the collocation of young on the second column and the ninth of the second column were found the collocation of *unauthorized*. However, the collocation of *America* was on the tenth number during both Obama's era and Trump's era.

The similar adjective collocation as *illegal, undocumented, Mexican, Legal, unauthorized, new, other, Muslim,* and *American* from both presidencies. Meanwhile, the different collocation of *central* [immigrant] during Obama tends to be a good connotation than in Trump's presidency because there were many [immigrants] from the *central* America who came to the United States as a legal [immigrant]. Furthermore, the appearance of the word *young* tends to be a bad connotation towards [immigrant] because the huge number of the *young* [immigrant] who came to America illegally or they were born by an *undocumented* parents.

4.2.1. Immigrant during Obama's presidency

The table below shows us the results of the adjective collocation towards the noun of [immigrant] that found from the NOW Corpus of the Obama's era

Table 4.2. Adjective Collocation during Obama's Presidency

No.	Obama's Presidency (2009 – 2017)
1.	Illegal
2.	Undocumented
3.	Mexican
4.	Legal
5.	Unauthorized
6.	New
7.	Other
8.	Muslim
9.	Central
10.	American

The words *Illegal* and *undocumented* appeared on the top of the list of [immigrant] collocation during Obama's presidency. This happened since *illegal* and *undocumented* [immigrant] was the biggest problem of the United States according to the Brookings' research (2017) and both of them sometimes worried the government the fact that they did brutality and a criminal thing which made the policy of *illegal* [immigrant] mostly discussed and developed. The words illegal also mostly found they collocates with Mexican, which means there are many *illegal* [immigrants] that are coming from Mexican, see number 1 and 10 on the figure 4.3 the people from the country that directly adjacent with America. During Obama's era, *illegal* [immigrant] was not too discredited by the government since he permitted the *illegal* [immigrants] to stay in America with their children and he still allowed the young *illegal* [immigrant] to work in the United States.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST CHOOSE LIST ·········· CREATE NEW LIST [?]	SHOW DUPLICATES
1	17-01-16 US	Quartz	A B C	to single out Muslim visitors and immigrants to the US, round up illegal Mexican immigrants (and erect his wall on the US border with Mexico), and push
2	16-12-18 US	KVUE.com	A B C	Guatemala since he left in 1996. # Though it's illegal to employ undocumented immigrants like Sic, there's nothing specifically barring him from operating a business. He
3	16-12-14 US	Fox News	A B C	out the way that Texas came in. # The Texans (mostly illegal Anglo immigrants) won their independence from Mexico in 1836. Lincoln recognized the legitimacy of this
4	16-12-12 US	Huffington Post	A B C	undocumented (or, as he preferred to call them, " illegal ") immigrants, and U.S. involvement in unnecessary wars like Iraq and Libya. Trump's slogan
5	16-11-27 US	Conservative Review	A B C	there is plenty of construction activity, but most of the workers are illegal Latino immigrants. # " You see no white people, no black people -- only Latino
6	16-11-25 US	TimesLedger	A B C	the World's Third World Borough, marked by tons of illegal conversions, illegal immigrants, garbage and the most corrupt and crooked politicians. And lets not forget the
7	16-11-24 US	The Crime Report	A B C	office, the law that makes them possible dates to the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA) passed by Congress in 1996. # I believe that
8	16-11-23 US	Phys.Org	A B C	politician of any party ever to have made them! They call illegal aliens " immigrants " because they're told to. No wonder it's so easy to get
9	16-11-14 US	Deutsche Welle	A B C	exodus Stateless # Myanmar views its population of roughly 800,000 Rohingya as illegal Bangladeshi immigrants. Most of them are not citizens and outbreaks of sectarian v
10	16-11-13 US	Daily Caller	A B C	up staying in Mexico. # This possibility, combined with millions of illegal Mexican immigrants being deported from the United States, is something Rev. Solalinde said Mexica

Figure 4.3. The results of *illegal* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US (16-11-13)
Title	Experts: Mexico Is Not Prepared To Handle Influx Of Deported ...
Source	http://dailycaller.com/2016/11/13/experts-mexico-is-not-prepared-to-handle-influx-of-deported-immigrants/

Expanded context:

year there has been an influx of Haitian and African migrants working their way up through Central America and Mexico with the goal of reaching the United States. From March to October, Mexico detained more African migrants than they had in the past four years combined. # Leticia Gutierrez, from the Mission for Migrants and Refugees, said that migrants will keep coming through Mexico with the goal of reaching the United States even if a wall is built. She said that many will end up staying in Mexico. # This possibility, combined with millions of illegal Mexican immigrants being deported from the United States, is something Rev. Solalinde said Mexican officials are not ready for. Gutierrez also agrees that Mexico and other Central American countries are not ready for the changes a Donald Trump presidency will likely bring. 15368950 # This copy is for your personal non-commercial use

Figure 4.4. The context of *illegal* [immigrant] quoted from dailycaller.com

Meanwhile, the results of the adjective collocation of *undocumented* towards [immigrants] found that five over ten news shown the appearance of the word *undocumented* on the two words before and the noun of [immigrant] followed by the nationalism of where those [immigrants] belong such as Ulghur, Chinese, Mexican, African, and Hispanic, see figure 4.5. Which means, these *undocumented* [immigrants] came from and they threatened to be deported. Obama was the American president who was famously labeled as the "deporter in chief" because has deported more than 2.5 million of the *undocumented* [immigrant] who are involved in crime by critics in the immigrant-rights community, see figure 4.6 (Marshall, 2016). Thus, during his

leadership he never found or said a bad thing towards *undocumented* [immigrant].

Figure 4.5. The results of *undocumented* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US (16-04-17)
Title	Supreme Court Considers Fate of Millions of Undocumented ...
Source	http://www.voanews.com/content/suprme-court-immigration-case-texas-obama/3289356.html

Expanded context:

residents, and for undocumented immigrants who arrived in the country as children. # The U.S. Supreme Court Monday is scheduled to hear arguments in a key U.S. immigration case challenging President Barack Obama's executive action that delayed the deportation of nearly 5 million undocumented immigrants. # The programs open up the opportunity for legal work permits but do not give applicants a path to permanent residency or citizenship. # Kelley said Obama's executive actions build on decisions from past Democratic and Republican administrations to prioritize the deportation of undocumented immigrants with criminal histories rather than deporting undocumented children and immigrants with ties to the U.S. # Opponents say the Obama administration has not made a convincing constitutional argument for its actions. # ' Without historical precedent' # " What the president is doing here is without historical precedent in the history of the country, " said Dan Stein, president of the Federation of Americans for Immigration Reform. " You have one political party that is saying,' We're going to double down and exclude Congress, exclude the American people and not worry about what they've said

Figure 4.6. The context of *undocumented* [immigrant] quoted from voanews.com

The third number of [immigrant] collocation was *Mexican* [immigrant]. The collocation of *Mexican* [immigrant] was on the third number ordered during Obama's presidency, unlike Trump's era where the number position was decreased on the sixth number. As he labeled as the deporter in chief, Obama has deported more Mexican [immigrants] than any other presidents because they came to America illegally and most of them found doing crimes and bringing drugs to America, especially in Arizona where the *Mexican* [immigrant] attacked them from drugs and violence, see figure 4.7. The adjective collocation of Mexican [immigrant] did not treat discredited during Obama.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ------- CREATE NEW LIST [ ] [?]		SHOW DUPLICATES
1	17-01-20 US	GolfDigest.com	A B C	of America also issued a joint statement after Trump had made disparaging remarks about **Mexican immigrants** 2015. " But I hope he does a great job. "		
2	17-01-19 US	Business Insider	A B C	. # Trump, who dedicated much of his campaign to denouncing Mexico and **Mexican immigrants**, is not held in high regard among **Mexican** policymakers		
3	17-01-18 US	Arizona Daily Star	A B C	crews crowded in his living room to better understand why he, as a **Mexican immigrant**, was supporting Trump. # His enthusiasm for Trump hasn't wane		
4	17-01-17 US	RealClearPolitics	A B C	" birtherism " narrative about Barack Obama; segues into Trump's characterization of **Mexican immigrants** as rapists and drug mules; and continues with		
5	17-01-16 US	Quartz	A B C	to single out Muslim visitors and immigrants to the US, round up illegal **Mexican immigrants** (and erect his wall on the US border with Mexico), and push		
6	17-01-15 US	Los Angeles Times	A B C	and anti-Semitic activists. # Trump, who kicked off his campaign by saying **Mexican immigrants** were " criminals " and " rapists, " threatened to ban Musli		
7	17-01-15 US	Huffington Post	A B C	since then. According to the Pew Research Center, the overall flow of **Mexican immigrants** between the two countries is at its smallest since the 1990s. Th		
8	17-01-14 US	Berkeley Daily Planet	A B C	divisive and prejudiced campaigns in modern history. He began his campaign by insulting **Mexican immigrants**, pledging to build a wall between the Unit		
9	17-01-13 US	Los Angeles Times	A B C	on goods imported from south of the border -- and his negative characterizations of **Mexican immigrants** to the United States -- have enraged **Mexican** le		
10	17-01-09 US	Salon	A B C	Jersey had celebrated the 9/11 attacks. # 4. In addition to calling **Mexican immigrants** " criminals " and " rapists, " Trump attacked Judge Gonzalo Curiel, a		

Figure 4.7. The results of *Mexican* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US (10-07-07)
Title	Border wars weekly: A roundup of all the news that pushes the ...
Source	http://dailycaller.com/2010/07/07/border-wars-weekly-a-roundup-of-all-the-news-that-pushes-the-boundaries/

Expanded context:

1548683 Border wars weekly: A roundup of all the news that pushes the boundaries # The federal government filed a lawsuit this week against the state of Arizona that seeks to overturn its recently passed anti-illegal immigration law. The government is arguing that it alone holds the power to " regulate immigration matters. " But Governor Jan Brewer blasted the lawsuit, saying, " As a direct result of failed and inconsistent federal enforcement, Arizona is under attack from violent Mexican drug and immigrant smuggling cartels. Now, Arizona is under attack in federal court from President Obama and his Department of Justice " # As the largest gateway in the U.S., Arizona faces ever-increasing numbers of kidnappings and murders carried out by illegal immigrants, making it a personal issue for many Arizonians. With this in mind, state Democrats are requesting that the government hold off on the lawsuit until next year, hoping to keep their seats after the elections. # This emergency funding was passed shortly after Obama's highly criticized

Figure 4.8.The context of Mexican [immigrant] quoted from dailycaller.com

The fourth number occupied by the *legal* adjective collocation. Quoted from ABCNews (2014), by the first year of Obama's leadership, he promised that he would propose a legal status immigration changes by legalize around 11 million of *unauthorized, undocumented and illegal* [immigrants] who first came to U.S. as children and still attending school, have graduated high school or have served in the military Congress. Even though he failed to get a comprehensive immigration reform at last. From his promised towards *unauthorized* [immigrants] by giving a *legal* status it concluded that *legal* [immigrant] was a good connotation of [immigrant].

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ------- CREATE NEW LIST [ ] [?]		SHOW DUPLICATES
1	17-01-14 US	The Mercury News	A B C	supervisors agreed to spend about $1.5 million over two years toward **legal** aid for undocumented **immigrants** in danger of deportation by the inco		
2	17-01-04 US	Foreign Policy (blog)	A B C	added a section to the Immigration and Nationality Act that offered **legal** status to undocumented **immigrants** who could find an employer to spon		
3	17-01-03 US	Jerusalem Post Israel News	A B C	new olim with Israeli families for the holidays, offering free **legal** aid to any **immigrant** who has been in Israel for a year or less, get-togethers for lo		
4	16-12-30 US	Chicago Tribune	A B C	legal aid # I'm calling about cities and counties planning **legal** aid for illegal **immigrants** after Donald Trump's victories. The illegal immigrants in this		
5	16-12-25 US	The Register-Guard	A B C	an aunt had set up a nonprofit business that would provide **legal** aid to poor **immigrants**. Its name is Just Neighbors, and its founders could scarcel		
6	16-12-14 US	Chicago Tribune	A B C	supported Mayor Rahm Emanuel's plan Wednesday to set up a **legal** fund to help **immigrants** in danger of deportation, but not before the debate t		
7	16-12-08 US	Washington Post	A B C	path, perhaps an arduous one, to a form of **legal** status for undocumented **immigrants**. " Puzder wrote it was unrealistic to deport 10 million peopl		
8	16-11-20 US	KTLA	A B C	racial slurs. # Cuomo also vowed to set up a **legal** defense fund for **immigrants** who fear prosecution under a Trump administration. He said the fu		
9	16-11-09 US	Newsday	A B C	and deportation, he said he personally favors a path to **legal** status for undocumented **immigrants**. If immigrants and other minorities are frighten		
10	16-11-08 US	Roll Call	A B C	" senators that drafted overhaul legislation that included a path to **legal** status for undocumented **immigrants**.		

Figure 4.9. The results of *legal* [immigrant]

Country/date	US (13-06-23)
Title	Section 2: View of Undocumented Immigrants, Impact of Legalization
Source	http://www.people-press.org/2013/06/23/section-2-view-of-undocumented-immigrants-impact-of-legalization/

Expanded context:

agree, 59% disagree), conservative and moderate Democrats are divided on this question (48% agree, 51% disagree). By contrast, just 26% of liberal Democrats agree with the statement and nearly three quarters disagree (74%) -- including 45% who express strong disagreement. # Similarly, most conservative and moderate Democrats (56%) agree that providing legal status would be a drain on government services, while most liberal Democrats (60%) disagree. # There are also differences along racial and ethnic lines in opinions about the impact of granting legal status to undocumented immigrants. About seven-in-ten whites (69%) say legalization would encourage more people to come to the U.S. illegally, compared with about half of both Hispanics (50%) and blacks (49%). # In addition, a solid majority of whites say that granting this population legal status would reward illegal behavior (57%). Hispanics are more evenly divided on this question (45% agree, 49% disagree) as are blacks (46% agree, 52% disagree). # On the economic arguments, one for and

Figure 4.10. The context of *legal* [immigrant] quoted from mercurynews.com

Under Obama's administration, the number of an *unauthorized* [immigrants] living in the United States was on the lowest level for the recent decade. According to the data that is taken from Pew Research Center (2017), the number of *unauthorized* [immigrants] in the United States stayed at the number of 11.1 million between the year of 2008 and 2014. Along the year of 2008 to 2014, the *unauthorized* [immigrants] from Mexico decreased but those who came from other regions worldwide increased. Although the number of *unauthorized* [immigrants] decreased, Obama still imposed a deportation for them.

He deported several number of the *unauthorized* [immigrant] by made some immigration enforcement priorities of where they involved. According to Bipartisan Policy Center (2017) which recorded the differences in policies carried out by Obama and Trump, there are three priorities made by Obama to handle the problem of immigration during his era. The priority number one is the [immigrants] who were threated to national security, border security, and public safety; engaged in or suspected of terrorism or espionage, or who otherwise poses threat to national security; convicted gang members; appended at the border attempting to unlawfully enter the country; convicted of a felony (other than offenses related to person's immigration status) or aggravated felonies. Priority number 2 as follows: The misdemeanors and immigration violators who convicted of three or more misdemeanors (other than minor traffic offenses related to person's immigration status); the immigrants who

convicted of a significant misdemeanor (domestic violence, sexual abuse/exploitation, burglary, unlawful possession or use of a gun, drug distribution or trafficking, DUI); persons who entered or reentered unlawfully after January 1, 2014; persons who have significantly abused visa programs. The last priority was addressed to other immigration violators and the persons with a final order of removal issued on or after January 1, 2014. Figure 4.12 will show you the impact of Obama's policies towards [immigrant]

1	17-01-12 US	Dallas News	A B C	abuses inside its facilities. With President-elect Donald Trump promising to deport millions of unauthorized immigrants, the troubles could be jus
2	17-01-12 US	Dallas News	A B C	and feel strongly that they are his real mother. While Soli is an unauthorized immigrant, Kayva is the child of immigrants who entered the country
3	16-12-27 US	89.3 KPCC	A B C	president-elect, Donald Trump, will make good on his promise to deport all unauthorized immigrants. Many farmworker families, immigrants fron
4	16-12-21 US	The Nation.	A B C	American community, or if he uses personal information provided in good faith by unauthorized immigrants to punish or deport them, I'll go beyo
5	16-12-18 US	KVUE.com	A B C	the economic and social reality in which the brothers, and millions of other unauthorized immigrants, find themselves -- a country so reliant on ch
6	16-12-18 US	KVUE.com	A B C	Mexico without a job and having debts. " # Of the 11 million unauthorized immigrants in the United States, an estimated 8 million were working o
7	16-12-18 US	KVUE.com	A B C	a recent analysis by the Pew Research Center. In Texas, 1.1 million unauthorized immigrant workers made up 8.5 percent of the state's total labor
8	16-12-11 US	OCRegister	A B C	not hard to explain the reaction. # Orange County has more than 300,000 unauthorized immigrants, many of them living in the county seat. It's ui
9	16-12-11 US	OCRegister	A B C	. I'm sympathetic to some of the goals. For instance, if unauthorized immigrants fear deportation from any dealings with the police, they are unlik
10	16-12-07 US	The Atlantic	A B C	, telling Time that he wants to find an accommodation for DREAMers, the unauthorized immigrants brought here as children and raised in the Un

Figure 4.11. The results of *unauthorized* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US (12-11-26)
Title	Number of Cubans Defecting To the United States Growing
Source	http://abcnews.go.com/ABC_Univision/Politics/cubans-arriving-united-states/story?id=17810904

Expanded context:

Still others, including the thousands of marielitos who came to the United States in the 1980 Mariel boatlift were lower or middle class Cubans. # Under the " wet-foot, dry-foot " policy, Cubans without papers are permitted to stay in the country once they arrive. About 20,000 Cubans per year are also granted visas to come to the United States. # The current jump in unauthorized immigration from Cuba is the latest in a long history of fluctuating immigration levels from the island. Between 2005 and 2008, the U.S. Coast Guard detained more than 2,000 unauthorized Cuban immigrants each year. In 2009, there was a major drop off in illegal immigration from Cuba, which coincided with the economic downturn in the United States. # But that number is climbing again. # According to Jorge Duany, director of the Cuban Research Institute at Florida International University, the increase could be the result of a number of factors. # " It's due to the continuing economic downturn in Cuba, which is leading a large number of people outside of Cuba, " he said during

Figure 4.12. The context of *unauthorized* [immigrant] quoted from abcnews.go.com

Meanwhile, the collocation of new was not always refers to the new [immigrant], sometimes it appeared on the third or second position before or after the word [immigrant] as *new* policy towards [immigrant], see figure 4.13. It showed the top tenth number of new [immigrant] during Obama presidency that they came to United States legally or illegally. His administrations established a new policy or threats for the new undocumented [immigrant] as given on figure 4.14 as the value or policy for those who wanted to come to

America illegally. They who are younger than 30 years old could stay in the United States without being deported within two years and apply for a work permit but they unable to have any legal status in the country

	CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT						SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST		CREATE NEW LIST		[?]		SHOW DUPLICATES
1	17-12-26 US	McClatchy Washington Bureau	A	B	C	new term, after she refused to defend the administration's new policy to ban immigrants from Muslim-majority countries. It turned the then-acting attorney general i
2	17-12-24 US	Voice of America		A	B	C	that the tree represented Jesus and was also a sign of new beginnings. German immigrants brought their tradition of putting lights, sweets and toys on the branches
3	17-12-02 US	The Philadelphia Tribune		A	B	C	so that their families will pay ransom and that is not new with regard to immigrants. It's vulnerable youth, " Dinar said. # Between 400,000 and 700,000
4	17-11-11 US	Charleston Post Courier		A	B	C	had come to North America during Colonial times. # The new wave of Jewish immigrants was mostly Ashkenazy, people with Eastern European roots. And they were i
5	17-10-28 US	Walker Pilot Independent		A	B	C	's work, neither dominating the other. This was a new vision for the immigrants. # Sverdrup was a champion of the public schools and believed firmly in the
6	17-10-13 US	Buffalo News		A	B	C	of Theatre of Youth) Theatre of Youth's " New Kid " explores immigrant experience # Theatre of Youth likes to say that it speaks to children about their
7	17-09-07 US	Washington Post		A	B	C	on a host of issues. In addition to pressing for new protections for undocumented immigrants, Democrats hope to water down GOP plans for tax policy and thwart a
8	17-09-05 US	Chicago Tribune		A	B	C	A man at the center of a dispute over Illinois' new law on detaining immigrants living in the country illegally will remain behind bars and is now facing possible deport.
9	17-08-04 US	USA TODAY		A	B	C	. # Trump, Aug. 2: The RAISE Act prevents new migrants and new immigrants from collecting welfare, and protects U.S. workers from being displaced. And that's
10	17-07-14 US	New York Magazine		A	B	C	they want something in return: expanded immigration enforcement to target new arrivals and unauthorized immigrants living in the US, cuts to legal immigration in t

Figure 4.13. The results of *new* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US (12-06-16)
Title	MCSO arrests girl, 6, suspected of illegal immigration
Source	http://www.azcentral.com/news/articles/2012/06/16/20120616mcso-illegal-immigration-arrest-girl.html

Expanded context:

Where was she going? What are they going to do with her? We're trying to get to the bottom of this right now, " Sheriff Joe Arpaio said. # All of the other suspected illegal immigrants, who claimed to be from Mexico, were booked into jail. # " We enforce the human-smuggling laws here, " Arpaio said. " Every chance I can get to take action on my own without turning them over to ICE, I do. Especially with the new policy the president has. " # The new policy allows illegal immigrants younger than 30 years old to apply to stay in the United States without being deported for two years. They can apply for a work permit, but still will not have any legal status in the country. # Those illegal immigrants must prove they were younger than 16 when they arrived in the U.S. and have lived here for at least five years. They also must be students, a high-school graduate, have a GED diploma or have been honorably discharged from the military or Coast Guard. Those undocumented

Figure 4.14. The context of *new* [immigrant] quoted from azcentral.com

The collocation of other was found on the number order of [immigrant]. From number one to ten of the results found that the collocation of other refers to were [immigrant] belongs and Obama did not questioned them as a problem since the collocation of other towards [immigrant] explained an objective thing of [immigrant] for instance, the collocation of *other* undocumented [immigrant], *other* cultures [immigrant], *other* Muslim [immigrant], and *other* millions of [immigrant], and so on, see figure 4.15.

	CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]		SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ------- CREATE NEW LIST [?]	SHOW DUPLICATES
1	17-01-20 US	Dollars & Sense		A B C	's entire agricultural workforce is undocumented. But the list of other industries dependent on immigrant labor is long -- meatpacking, some cons		
2	17-01-13 US	Miami Herald		A B C	end of the policy means Cubans will now be treated the same as other undocumented immigrants, some worry that it also means more detainee		
3	17-01-08 US	Newsweek		A B C	to their removal has not been as great as resistance to removing other groups of immigrants, such as undocumented college students. # That ma		
4	17-01-05 US	Observer		A B C	as trolls invade her Twitter mentions, she is encouraged by support from other Muslim immigrants. # Marine Corps veteran Sam Siatta was arres		
5	16-12-18 US	KVUE.com		A B C	the economic and social reality in which the brothers, and millions of other unauthorized immigrants, find themselves -- a country so reliant on cl		
6	16-12-14 US	OCRegister		A B C	was hard to find information in Chinese about Irvine compared to other cities popular among immigrants, such as Seattle, Los Angeles and San F		
7	16-12-06 US	Chicago Tribune		A B C	Book Browsers' Circle, " has been " the sense of other cultures and immigrants that we have learned about. # " We've read books about World Wa		
8	16-12-01 US	Miami Herald		A B C	Over the decades, Cubans have been joined in Miami by other political refugees and immigrants from around Latin America and the Caribbean, i		
9	16-11-21 US	NBCNews.com		A B C	Valley. # Now Johl's story and the stories of other pioneering South Asian immigrants, will be preserved in a new digital archive at the University o		
10	16-11-15 US	Salon		A B C	about to tell you was in threat of disappearing with all the other millions of immigrant stories. My parents, my childhood, my upbringing and all th		

Figure 4.15. The results of *other* [immigrant]

Country/date	US 2012 (12-09-16)
Title	Driver's Licenses For Undocumented Immigrants Could Be A Big ...
Source	http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/09/16/drivers-licenses-undocumented-immigrants_n_1888297.html

Expanded context:

a big inconvenience. " # But Esquivel soon could get driving privileges: She is one of an estimated million eligible for a new federal program that temporarily defers deportation and grants work permits to people who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children. California has the largest number of potential applicants. # The new immigration policy has brought to the forefront the long-running and bitter debate over whether illegal immigrants should have access to driver's licenses. The U.S. Department of Homeland Security said that each state could determine whether to issue licenses or extend other benefits to young immigrants who qualify for the deferred status. # Some states, such as Oregon and Georgia, have announced that they will grant driving privileges to those eligible for the new program. Others, such as Arizona and Mississippi, have vowed to deny them. # California legislators this month approved a bill that would allow an estimated 450,000 eligible young immigrants in the state to use the federal work permits at the Department of Motor Vehicles as proof of lawful presence in the country. The bill is now headed to the

Figure 4.16. The context of *other* [immigrant] quoted from Huffingtonpost

Meanwhile, the Muslim collocation towards [immigrant] showed up since today, the table was turn as the word of Muslim has a bad connotation towards religion since the World Trade Center attack incident that caused impact of a bad connotation towards Muslim people in the U.S. The growth of Muslim [immigrant] now in the United States was increasing. According to New America Media (2013), there were 19 percent of the some 3,000 converts their religion into Islam assisted in 2011 were Latinos, and more than half of those (55 percent) were women. The 2011 U.S. Mosque Survey, which interviewed leaders at 524 mosques across the country, found the number of new female converts to Islam had increased 8 percent since 2000, and that

Latinos accounted for 12 percent of all new converts in the United States in 2011.

1	17-01-20 US	Slate Magazine	A B C	idea that animated his birtherism as well as his attacks on Muslim Americans and Hispanic immigrants. Trump didn't bring that explicit racism to his inaugural, an
2	17-01-20 US	GQ Magazine	A B C	dissections and Trevor Noah's humanist interventions. A lifetime as the Muslim son of immigrant parents, the source of both his strength and his best comedy, ar
3	17-01-19 US	Minneapolis Star Tribune	A B C	of us who have felt sidelined because we're women, or Muslim, or immigrants, or black, or LGBTQ, or because our hearts bleed for global warming
4	17-01-18 US	TechCrunch	A B C	startups on inclusion and diversity, said. # Trump pledged he would ban Muslim immigrants and establish a registry while in office. Despite concerns such a datal
5	17-01-16 US	Quartz	A B C	rhetoric suggests, look for Trump to move fast to single out Muslim visitors and immigrants to the US, round up illegal Mexican immigrants (and erect his wall on
6	17-01-16 US	USA TODAY	A B C	his vows to build a border wall, deport undocumented immigrants and launch a Muslim immigrant registry, among other things. # Muralist Jessica Sabogal desigr
7	17-01-16 US	The Mary Sue	A B C	, the idea of a Muslim registry (along with a potential ban on Muslim immigrants) is one of the most horrifying. And that's the subject taken up
8	17-01-15 US	Washington Post	A B C	distinction between a database of all Muslims in the country and one tabulating only Muslim immigrants. # On Nov. 19, 2015, for instance, a Yahoo News reporter
9	17-01-14 US	AlterNet	A B C	Front leader, Marine Le Pen, an advocate of ethnically cleansing France of Muslim immigrants, paid a little visit to Trump Tower later in the week. # The
10	17-01-13 US	RollingStone.com	A B C	nature of bullying in schools, with taunts aimed especially at Muslim, Latino, immigrant and other vulnerable children, and that even Trump's name was being use

Figure 4.17. The results of *Muslim* [immigrant]

Country/date	US (13-01-18)
Title	Latina Immigrants: The New Ambassadors of Islam
Source	http://newamericamedia.org/2013/01/latina-immigrants-the-new-ambassadors-of-islam.php

Expanded context:

feel welcome. " # According to WhyIslam's 2012 annual report, 19 percent of the some 3,000 converts it assisted in 2011 were Latinos, and more than half of those (55 percent) were women. The 2011 U.S. Mosque Survey, which interviewed leaders at 524 mosques across the country, found the number of new female converts to Islam had increased 8 percent since 2000, and that Latinos accounted for 12 percent of all new converts in the United States in 2011.? # Experts attribute the phenomenon to recent migration trends.? # Muslim and Latino immigrants are increasingly living side by side in urban neighborhoods across the country, from California, Texas and Florida to New York and Illinois, states that according to data from the Migration Policy Institute constitute 72.5 percent of the total foreign-born population from Latin America in the United States. At the same time, these five states are also home to the highest number of mosques, The American Mosque 2011 Report shows, reflecting a growing Muslim presence as well.? # Wilfredo Ruiz, a native of Puerto Rico who

Figure 4.18. *Muslim* [immigrant] quoted from New America Media

The last adjective collocation of Obama era that similar to Trump's was the collocation of *American*. Mostly, the word *American* showed on the second to the fourth number that collocates with [immigrant], see figure 4.19. It appearances were mostly followed by the name of a nationality, for instance American-Sudanese, American-Caribbean or American-Haitian. Figure 4.20 explain that American government has categorized the typical their immigrants into some classification, as American-Caribbean who targeted as a criminals, American-Muslim as a terrorist, and Polish-American *immigrant* as outsiders and foreigners with a suspicious religion.

1	17-11-18 US	San Bernardino County Sun	A B C	, terrorist attack at the Inland Regional Center were an Islamic **American** and his Pakistani **immigrant** wife. # Beau Yarbrough wrote his first newspaper article ta
2	17-11-15 US	Seven Days	A B C	've dealt with as an African **American**, as a Sudanese **American**, as an **immigrant** and as a Muslim. There have been a lot of dark experiences within all
3	17-11-03 US	Washington Post	A B C	21476553 # The State Department said on Nov. 3 that Central **American** and Haitian **immigrants** no longer needed protected status. Here is what you need to k
4	17-10-29 US	New York Times	A B C	supermarket in this Southern California town. # There is a long **American** tradition of **immigrant** communities dominating certain business sectors, recruiting th
5	17-10-21 US	Mashable	A B C	# Image: giphy # In the mid 19th century, the **American** colonists and **immigrants** popularized Halloween. The Irish and Scottish brought their old traditions of' s
6	17-10-19 US	KITV Honolulu	A B C	Inc., an organization that promotes civic education, citizenship, and **American** values to **immigrants**. # Reserved tickets, priced at $99, $79 and $69, go on
7	17-09-14 US	The Daily Citizen	A B C	Germano said. " Realizing that most people -- Mexican or **American**, citizen or **immigrant** -- are more similar than we are different, motivated to survive, take car
8	17-09-11 US	NPR	A B C	from the east. Their meeting in Utah was an iconic **American** moment. # **Immigrants** contributed more than brawn. During the Civil War, Confederate rebels lau
9	17-08-23 US	Jezebel	A B C	yet again of the dark, violent threats that lurk in **American** cities; of **immigrants** who are violent gang members, of those who seek to steal " our history
10	17-08-13 US	India West	A B C	to incite fear among the **American** public. Two-thirds of Asian **American** Pacific Islanders are **immigrants** -- 92% of AAPIs are immigrants or children of immigran

Figure 4.19. The results of *American* [immigrant]

Country/date	US (14-03-31)
Title	Why Has President Obama Deported More Immigrants Than Any ...
Source	http://www.thenation.com/article/why-has-president-obama-deported-more-immigrants-any-president-us-history/

Expanded context:

living in the United States. Lacking evidence to convict terror suspects for actual crimes, the government has deported thousands of Muslim immigrants on minor immigration violations and used threats of deportation to coerce Muslims to inform on their mosques and communities. While DHS does not release public data on the number of Muslim immigrants it deports, our review of country-specific deportation figures from 2003 to 2012 shows that more than 60,000 citizens of Muslim nations in the Middle East, Africa and Asia were officially expelled from the United States in this period. # Meanwhile, Latin American and Caribbean immigrants aren't usually targeted as terrorists but as criminals, though the effect is often the same. The vast majority of immigrants deported with criminal records are Latino and Afro-Caribbean men, reflecting the intensive policing in their communities as well as disproportionately higher rates of convictions and harsher sentences for Latinos and Blacks. # Legal scholar Beth Caldwell argues that this " paradigm rests on the misguided assumption that those who have committed crimes are disposable, rather than acknowledging that many are members of American families and communities who have made

Figure 4.20. *American* [immigrant] quoted from thenation.com

4.2.2. Immigrant during Trump's presidency

The table below represented the adjective collocation under Trump's presidency

Table 4.3. Adjective Collocation during Trump's Presidency

No.	Trump's Presidency (2017 – 2018)
1.	**Undocumented**
2.	**Illegal**
3.	Young
4.	**Legal**
5.	**Other**
6.	**Mexican**
7.	**Muslim**
8.	**New**
9.	**Unauthorized**
10.	**American**

Since *undocumented* [immigrant] became the main problem of America, the recent president of America has its own policy to prevent the number of undocumented [immigrant]. Quoted from the Sky UK (2018) it mentioned that Trump ever said during a White House roundtable on sanctuary cities about *undocumented* [immigrants]. He said that [immigrants] were animal, not people. Therefore, Trump has a bad judgment towards undocumented [immigrants]. He attacked the immigrants' character that they were coming to America bringing drugs, doing crimes and they are rapists.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT			☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST -------- CREATE NEW LIST [?]		SHOW DUPLICATES
1	18-05-30 US	The Atlantic	A B C	She sternly but lovingly helped out her gender-noncomforming grandkid. Her family members disliked **undocumented immigrants** only, it was emphasize
2	18-05-30 US	Esquire.com	A B C	painfully obvious that this president has no problem singling out the very worst among **undocumented immigrants** and holding them up as representativ
3	18-05-30 US	The Atlantic	A B C	She sternly but lovingly helped out her gender-noncomforming grandkid. Her family members disliked **undocumented immigrants** only, it was emphasize
4	18-05-30 US	Tulsa World	A B C	working, law-abiding immigrant families and compassionately dealing with the more than 11.4 million **undocumented immigrants** living in the U.S. # Get
5	18-05-29 US	The Verge	A B C	24896977 a, a video posted to Twitter showed **undocumented** Malian **immigrant** Mamoudou Gassama climbing several stories of a building
6	18-05-29 US	New York Times	A B C	to see an agricultural guest worker program and a solution to the number of **undocumented immigrants** living in the United States that does not require
7	18-05-29 US	Politico	A B C	has called for comprehensive immigration legislation that would include a pathway to citizenship for **undocumented immigrants** who were brought to th
9	18-05-29 US	New York Times	A B C	when she retweeted an Infowars piece that falsely said there were 5.7 million **undocumented immigrants** who voted in the 2016 election, and she has pu
10	18-05-28 US	Tampabay.com	A B C	children, it has since President Donald Trump took office cracked down on deporting **undocumented immigrants** who previously would not have been a
11	18-05-28 US	NBC 5 Dallas-Fort Worth	A B C	balcony. # (Published Monday, May 28, 2018) # The **undocumented immigrant** says she and her kids, 5 and 6-years-old, fled their home in Honduras

Figure 4.21. The results of *undocumented* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US 2017 (17-03-13)
Title	Reynolds: The real threat of bio-terrorism
Source	http://www.roanoke.com/opinion/letters/reynolds-the-real-threat-of-bio-terrorism/article_3e011cfd-cad4-545d-949b-27408ed77dcd.html

Expanded context:

Justice Department. 17384695 Reynolds: The real threat of bio-terrorism # Bill Gates speaks: He's warning that the threat of " bio-terrorism " is " right up there with nuclear war and climate change. " (See http: //tinyurl.com/zyc33es). # Renowned British astrophysicist Stephen Hawking wholly shares these same identical beliefs, with regard to threats to humankind. Meanwhile, the Trump Administration is hiring 10,000... yes 10,000 immigration Ccops to deport " **undocumented** " **immigrants** at a taxpayer cost of between $150-200 billion dollars. Subscription Required # An online service is needed to view this article in its entirety. You need an online service to view this article in its entirety. # Thank you for reading 10 free articles on our site. You can come back at the end of your 30-day period for another 10 free articles, or you can purchase a subscription and continue to enjoy valuable local news and information. If you need help, please contact our office at

Figure 4.22. *Undocumented* [immigrant] quoted from Roanoke.com

The second collocation was the *illegal* [immigrant]. The illegal [immigrant] are the people who came to America illegally. Trump's "zero-tolerance" policies towards illegal [immigrants] can be considered as an inhumanity policy. Since his administration was separating children from adults or their parents for those who illegally entered the country. The *Illegal* [immigrant] was like the *undocumented* and *unauthorized* [immigrant] who has a bad value in the eyes of Donald Trump's. Therefore, president Donald Trump discredited the *illegal* [immigrant] and his big plan was he will build a wall that directly bordered America and Mexico to keep out *illegal* [immigrant] entered the country of the United Stated of America.

	CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST -------- CREATE NEW LIST [?]	SHOW DUPLICATES
1	18-05-30 US	Esquire.com	A B C	thrown out of the country -- as they did when he highlighted crimes by **illegal immigrants** at his rallies, according to a person present for the exchange and and
2	18-05-30 US	Esquire.com	A B C	image that appears in his supporters' minds when they hear the term " **illegal immigrant** " is someone of a certain complexion who has committed a violent cri
3	18-05-29 US	The Guardian	A B C	tax cuts, a universal basic income and a raft of hardline policies against **illegal immigrants**. # After the events of Sunday and Monday, what they have now is
4	18-05-28 US	euronews	A B C	Heros don't wear capes. # " Mamoudou Gassama usefully reminds us that **illegal immigrants** are human beings with immense courage, which they have prove
5	18-05-28 US	WTHITV.com	A B C	the practice of' catch and release,' in which federal authorities release **illegal immigrants** to await hearings for which few show up, " Hargan said. # In
6	18-05-27 US	New York Times	A B C	thrown out of the country -- as they did when he highlighted crimes by **illegal immigrants** at his rallies, according to a person present for the exchange and and
7	18-05-26 US	The Atlantic	A B C	reporters Janet Adamy and Paul Overberg wrote. " They said they are worried **illegal immigrants** are crowding schools and unfairly tapping public assistance, p
8	18-05-24 US	USA TODAY	A B C	2,000-mile wall Trump wants built between the United States and Mexico to keep out **illegal immigrants**. About 700 miles of fencing already exists. # A recent v
9	18-05-24 US	PolitiFact	A B C	back that assessment: " Fake News Media had me calling Immigrants, or **illegal immigrants**,' Animals.' Wrong! They were begrudgingly forced to withdraw their
10	18-05-23 US	USA TODAY	A B C	Customs and Border agent who says he was being attacked by a group of **illegal immigrants** opened fire on Wednesday, killing a person, the agency said. # The

Figure 4.23. The results of *illegal* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US 2018 (18-04-26)
Title	Home Office had targets for deportation of illegal immigrants
Source	https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/apr/26/home-office-set-targets-for-deportation-of-illegal-immigrants-amber-rudd

Expanded context:

failures that affected the Windrush generation of migrants. # The shadow cabinet minister Keir Starmer added his voice to those calling for the home secretary to address parliament to set out the full position on targets. " Otherwise there can't be real accountability, " he said. # On Wednesday the Commons home affairs select committee asked the home secretary whether her department had regional targets, after an immigration union official claimed they existed. # Rudd confirmed she had asked for more removals more generally, adding that there was " nothing wrong " with trying to deport illegal immigrants, but said she was not familiar with the suggestion that regional targets were in place. # " We don't have targets for removals... If you are asking me if there are numbers of people we expect to be removed, that's not how we operate, " she said. The Home Office immigration chief, Glyn Williams, also told MPs that targets did not exist. # Yvette Cooper, the chair of the committee, said the contradictory evidence suggested the Home Office might " lack a

Figure 4.24. The context of *illegal* [immigrant] from theguardian.com

On the forth number ordered, found the collocation of *legal* [immigrant]. The word of legal refers to the [immigrants'] status in America or their rights and protection during living in America. The following news below explains the how the legal status [immigrant] given by Mortensen, the assistant secretary of state population, refugees, and migration, a move that further cements Trump's extreme anti-immigrant agenda. Meanwhile, those legal [immigrants] still worried about their futures under Trump's who wants to end the program of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA). DACA is an administrative relieves which protects an eligible [immigrant] youth who came to the United States when they were children from deportation (University of California at Berkeley, 2018). This program protected the young undocumented or illegal [immigrants] from deportations and gave them a work permit. They worried about his futures because although they came to United States legally, their attorneys who work with them were facing a new world with the administration since every form of legal immigration to the United States was still under siege.

#	Date	Source				Context
1	18-05-25 US	ACLU (blog)	A	B	C	, Mortensen believes it is " immoral " to grant any **legal** status to undocumented **immigrants** because they, in his words, " routinely commit multiple felonies " whi
2	18-05-24 US	Minneapolis Star Tribune	A	B	C	their squad cars that detail, in English and Spanish, the **legal** rights of **immigrants** when they are dealing with federal authorities. # New Americans have rights, ar
3	18-04-25 US	WCTI12.com	A	B	C	last fall that he would end the program, which provided **legal** protection for undocumented **immigrants** brought to the U.S. as children, in March, but his executiv
4	18-04-23 US	The State Press	A	B	C	largest gap identified, she said, was the lack of free **legal** services for **immigrants** in Phoenix facing deportation. # " Being deported is basically being exiled and se
5	18-04-03 US	AOL	A	B	C	an immigration attorney. She was contacted by organizers since she provides **legal** advice to **immigrants** in Texas, where some of the caravan's migrants could en
6	18-03-31 US	Northwest Herald	A	B	C	support watching out for minorities: 69 percent favor a pathway to **legal** status for **immigrants** brought to the country illegally as children, 59 percent favor protec
7	18-03-25 US	Texas Tribune	A	B	C	, and it's estimated that about two-thirds are noncitizens -- **legal** permanent residents, **immigrants** with another form of **legal** status or undocumented immigrant
8	18-03-25 US	Texas Tribune	A	B	C	noncitizens -- **legal** permanent residents, immigrants with another form of **legal** status or undocumented **immigrants**. Additionally, more than 1 million Texans wl
9	18-03-02 US	The Guardian	A	B	C	our border with Mexico. Nearly three-quarters of Americans now support granting **legal** status to **immigrants** originally brought to the US without papers as child
10	18-02-24 US	STLtoday.com	A	B	C	21 at an ICE office to be deported. # Out of **legal** options, **immigrant** advocates suggested Garcia move into a church, where he would be shielded from federal

Figure 4.25. The results of *legal* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US 2017 (17-03-02)
Title	How Jeff Sessions came to be an integral part of Trump's ...
Source	http://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-pol-trump-sessions-20170302-story.html

Expanded context:

for a photo op, and his offers for experienced counsel went unheeded. # It would be 2013 that marked a turning point for Trump and Sessions. After President Obama's reelection, the Republican National Committee commissioned a review of the campaign that recommended, among other things, that the party's path back to the White House depended on more moderate approaches to policy -- first and foremost, immigration. # Leading Republicans partnered with Democrats in the Senate that year on a comprehensive reform bill that spelled out conditions for a 10-year path to legal status for undocumented immigrants while also enhancing border security. But as it gained momentum on both sides of the aisle, Sessions emerged as its chief critic. # By year's end, no other lawmaker would log as much time speaking on the Senate floor as Sessions. At the same time, Trump, discreetly testing a presidential run, was seizing on the issue in new forums of his own. In one interview that summer with Breitbart News -- an emerging force for opponents to the bill and the website whose executive chairman

Figure 4.26. The context of *legal* [immigrant] quoted from latimes.com

The other collocation was found on the fifth number ordered. The collocation of *other* mostly occurs on the second words before the noun [immigrant] and it followed by the name of a country or community from where the [immigrant] belongs on the top tenth of other [immigrant] context as other Latino [immigrant], Irish and other [immigrant], other African [immigrants] and other Korean [immigrant]. Other collocation during Trump's presidency occurs to differentiate one to another [immigrant] that is coming from similar country or community. Meanwhile, there was a Broadway musical group, Hamilton who performed an "immigrant" who tells the today story with [immigrants] in mind. They were optimists about the existence of the [immigrants] because they believe that if immigration trends and birth rates hold, 93 percent of the growth in the working-age population from now until

around the year of 2050 will be accounted for by [immigrants] and their U.S. born children.

Figure 4.27. The results of *other* [immigrant]

Source information:

Country/date	US 2017 (17-04-17)
Title	Yvanna Cancela: The fate of several of her bills and the projects she ...
Source	https://thenevadaindependent.com/article/yvanna-cancela-fate-several-bills-projects-still-mind-immigrant-community

Expanded context:

a genuine dialogue. # Q: You first presented the bill, then amended the text, as you have already said, yet it never got to be heard. Is this correct? A: No, it never got a hearing. # Q: What will specifically happen to this bill? Is it over or do you have time to prepare a similar one? # A: This bill will not move forward. In other words, this piece of legislation will not be heard again during this session. But there are other bills to protect immigrants. We're looking for places in different bills where we can insert language that can better protect immigrants. I began my career here, in Carson City, as the voice of the immigrant community and I will finish my career in Carson City as the voice of immigrants. I will not stop this fight because now, more than ever, we have a very strong voice so that people who usually can not defend themselves can be heard. Yes, there is a lot to be done and not

Figure 4.28 *Other* [immigrant] context quoted from thenevadaindependent.com

The appearance of Mexican [immigrant] during Trump's presidency was different with Obama's. During Trump's campaign, he promised that he will build a wall between America and Mexico in order to prevent an *illegal* [immigrant] from Mexico to America because of the number of *illegal* [immigrant] from Mexico is greater that another country. He actually ordered the Department of Homeland Security to expand the use of expedited removals and allow certain [immigrants] to be deported in not more than 24 hours without seeing immigration judge with the executive order issued in January.

The same executive also mandated by him to hire ten thousands additional immigration officers and the construction of a wall on the United States and Mexico border. Trump discredited the Mexican [immigrants]

because he assumed that when Mexico sends its people, they are not sending their best persons, they were sending people that have lots of problems and they were bringing those problems with the American people such as they were bringing drugs, crimes and they were rapists.

Figure 4.29. The results of Mexican [immigrant]

Figure 4.30. The context of Mexican [immigrant] from dallasnews.com

The collocation of *Muslim* appeared as a bad connotation of a religion. Trump assumed that *Muslim* [immigrants] have a bad reputation and the religion was the radicalized religion, so he banned them to come to America. Therefore, the collocation of *Muslim* towards [immigrant] was counted. Before Trump become a president, he promised on his campaign that he has a plan to make a Travel-ban immigration policy which is it called a Muslim ban. The ban targets were the travellers from the Muslim-majority countries such as Chad, Iran, Libya, Somalia, Syria, and Yemen. They restricted to come to the

United States unless they have a "bona fide" relationship with someone in the United States.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ------ CREATE NEW LIST ___ [?]		SHOW DUPLICATES
1	18-05-08 US	New York Times	A B C	radical Islam, for saying that " some percentage, however small " of **Muslim immigrants** are radicalized. He has also estimated that some 20 percent of Muslims w
2	18-04-28 US	Slate Magazine	A B C	we have that a kind of red meat to the base about Muslims and **Muslim immigrants** is truly what's fueling this ban. Especially because, although it's true
3	18-04-25 US	CBS News	A B C	blamed Jews for the killing of Jesus. In recent decades, however, **Muslim immigrants** have added a new strain by holding Jews responsible for the Israeli-Palestini
4	18-04-05 US	The Nation.	A B C	ascent resemble that of Pim Fortuyn, the gay populist pioneer who railed against **Muslim immigrants** and was killed by an environmental activist in May 2002, in
5	18-04-05 US	The Nation.	A B C	open to the invasion of non-Western values. These threats are embodied particularly in **Muslim immigrants** and refugees.7 # " The West is suffering from an aut
6	18-04-05 US	The Nation.	A B C	lack of cultural integration among Dutch Muslims. The European right's obsession with **Muslim immigrants**, in other words, preceded that of American conservat
7	18-03-27 US	New York Magazine	A B C	America. In that expos?, Geller claimed that Europe's acceptance of **Muslim immigrants** constituted " slow cultural and demographic suicide " -- and that " Barack
8	18-03-24 US	New York Times	A B C	Photo # Shady Hafez, the son of an Algonquin mother and a Syrian **Muslim immigrant** father, wants Canada to give Indigenous people back their stolen land so t
9	18-03-24 US	New York Times	A B C	Maniwaki # Shady Hafez is the son of an Algonquin mother and a Syrian **Muslim immigrant** father. He grew up between Ottawa and Kitigan Zibi. # After completi
10	18-03-11 US	Valley News	A B C	when Trump waved the flag of the far right -- from his demonization of **Muslim immigrants** to his apparent coddling of neo-Nazis -- the tariffs could prove a red li

Figure 4.31. The results of Muslim [immigrant]

Country/date	US 2018 (18-02-02)
Title	Migrants make up nearly three-quarters of Silicon Valley tech ...
Source	http://www.postbulletin.com/business/migrants-make-up-nearly-three-quarters-of-silicon-valley-tech/article_aed8b05b-2758-52e7-b8a1-f6b8ffd20eb7.html

Expanded context:

H-1B process at $10,000 to $11,000 per employee. # The Seattle Times did not include in its report a breakdown for Silicon Valley of how many immigrants are U.S. citizens, versus visa holders. But the paper's research indicated that 63 percent of Seattle's foreign-born tech workers were not American citizens. # Backlash against the H-1B visa has been one part of the furor over U.S. immigration policies that has grown since President Donald Trump began campaigning for the presidency on an anti-immigrant platform. Fissures have widened in public opinion over Trump's so-called " Muslim ban " on immigrants from Muslim-majority countries, over the admission of refugees, and over the unresolved fate of DACA, the program that has let millions of foreign citizens -- brought to the U.S. illegally as children -- remain in the country. 23005343 Next Up 5 Things to Watch Today -- July 11, 2017 # Ever since Kasius (Dominic Rains) revealed that he had a Seer of his own, we

Figure 4.32. The context of Muslim [immigrant] from postbulletin.com

The new [immigrant] means the recent [immigrants] who has just moved to America from their origin country. Some of new [immigrants] might do not educated enough about the law that valid in America because their purpose of coming to America is to work. President Trump planned to implement the "flat ban" that is addressed to the *new* [immigrants]. The Supreme Court believed towards upholding Trump's try of the travel ban towards the *new* [immigrants].

Figure 4.33. The results of *new* [immigrant]

1	18-05-29 US	The Times of Israel	A B C	24907431	Many are drawn by tax breaks for **new immigrants** to Israel, but others sought the advantages of an Israeli passport, such as
2	18-05-29 US	The Times of Israel	A B C		visa-free entry to the European Union. Some were drawn by tax breaks for **new immigrants** to Israel. They are also more protected in Israel against the threat of
3	18-05-28 US	The Times of Israel	A B C		in the Chief Rabbinate said the state-run body does not recognize proof-of-Judaism letters for **new immigrants** that were issued by rabbis who studied in New Yo
4	18-05-25 US	Smithsonian	A B C		Parr Traill's Female Emigrant's Guide, a guidebook that includes advice for **new immigrants** to Canada about things like what produce to grow. # " Traill could arg
5	18-05-25 US	New York Post	A B C		was never as systemic as that against blacks, but many Hispanics, especially **new immigrants** and their children, still encounter obstacles to social, economic and
6	18-05-08 US	The Boston Globe	A B C		Designed to withstand the perceived threat of mob violence from the Irish and other **new immigrant** communities, the building had the advantage of being in a c
7	18-04-29 US	New York Times	A B C		community, as also seen in Ballarat's acceptance of a growing number of **new immigrants** from countries including Sudan and Afghanistan. # " There's a bit of a
8	18-04-25 US	Los Angeles Times	A B C		president should go to Congress if he wants a " flat ban " on **new immigrants** from certain nations, Katyal said. # " Imagine, if you can,
9	18-04-24 US	The Times of Israel	A B C		state auspices alone. # In this January 30, 2018 photo, **new Jewish immigrants** from Ukraine arrive on a flight funded by the International Fellowship of Christians
10	18-04-20 US	The Denver Post	A B C		Murray, The Denver Post # City Attorney Kristin Bronson discusses how a **new Denver Immigrant** Legal Services Fund will work during a news conference alongsi

Figure 4.33. The results of *new* [immigrant]

Country/date	US 2017 (17-03-16)
Title	Messenger: In age of Trump-inspired fear, St. Louis lawyers work to ...
Source	http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/columns/tony-messenger/messenger-in-age-of-trump-inspired-fear-st-louis-lawyers/article_9577f53b-cdea-5418-8eb5-d455203d3ea2.html

Expanded context:

citizens of the United States. But Mom and Dad are not. Like millions of others in this country, they overstayed their visas, unable to either afford or otherwise navigate an immigration system still processing some visa applications from 20 years ago. # Now, like many people in their position since the election of President Donald Trump, they're scared. # They see stories of people like themselves all over the country, people who have been taxpayers and business owners, who aren't criminals, all of a sudden targets in the new Trump-ordered crackdown on immigrants who lack proper documentation. # There was Daniel Ramirez Medina of Seattle, a student with a work permit under the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals, or DACA, program, who was arrested when immigration officials came for his father. Medina, who has a 3-year-old child himself, has no criminal record. There was Guadalupe Garcia de Rayos, a 35-year-old Arizona mother of two, deported after a regular check-in with immigration authorities, something she had been doing for years under the administration of then-President Barack Obama

Figure 4.34. The context of *new* [immigrant] from stltoday.com

The used of *unauthorized* [immigrant] was similar to *illegal* or *undocumented* [immigrant]. Therefore, the use of unauthorized immigrant the problems that occur between *illegal* and *undocumented* were having the same problems. Trump's discredited the *unauthorized* [immigrants] because he believed that they came to America bringing drugs, doing crimes and they were rapists. Trump's policy towards *unauthorized* [immigrants] was deporting them from America or he would do a family separation between children and the adults or their parents for those who married and have a child who was born in America. Quoted from Human Rights Watch (Meng, 2018), there was found the difference to face the [immigrants] between the previous president, Obama and the recent president, Donald Trump. During Trump's presidency, prioritize all the *unauthorized* [immigrants] targets for deportation, unlike Obama's

government policy who targeted the *unauthorized* [immigrants] who involved themselves into a serious criminal offenses for deportation.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT			☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ······ CREATE NEW LIST ☐ [?]	SHOW DUPLICATES
1	18-05-25 US	WRVO Public Media	A B C	Border Patrol agent shot and killed a woman after she and a group of **unauthorized immigrants** attacked the agents with what were described as blunt objects. Th
4	18-05-24 US	Lynchburg News and Advance	A B C	media outlets tweeted that Trump had used the " animals " reference about **unauthorized immigrants** generally and did not make mention of Mims' invocation of
5	18-05-24 US	NPR Illinois | 91.9 UIS	A B C	Border Patrol agent shot and killed a woman after she and a group of **unauthorized immigrants** attacked the agents with what were described as blunt objects. Th
6	18-05-19 US	The Atlantic	A B C	, the federal agency responsible for much of the country's enforcement actions against **unauthorized immigrants**, is well known for using flimsy pretenses to con
7	18-05-19 US	The Atlantic	A B C	speaking Spanish to each other. With no evidence that anyone present was an **unauthorized immigrant** -- or that a crime was taking place -- Schlossberg threaten
8	18-05-18 US	750 KXL	A B C	its 2014 initiative campaign in which Oregon voters overturned a state law that let **unauthorized immigrants** get drivers cards from the state Department of Trans
9	18-05-11 US	Maine Public	A B C	laws. # BURNETT: Kelly is known for his hardline thinking on deporting **unauthorized immigrants** and for suggesting early on that family separation could be a po
10	18-05-09 US	Governing	A B C	against the Trump administration to end Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals, which protects **unauthorized immigrants** who came to this country as children. #

Figure 4.35. The results of unauthorized [immigrant]

Country/date	US 2018 (18-04-03)
Title	Trump Begins Third Day of Twitter Attacks on 'Weak' Border Laws
Source	https://www.nytimes.com/2018/04/03/us/politics/trump-border-immigration-caravan.html

Expanded context:

operation to police the border, only to have his aides walk back the remarks amid a backlash from members of his administration and officials in Mexico. # Last February, he called his immigration crackdown " a military operation, " prompting Rex W. Tillerson, then the secretary of state, and Mr. Kelly, then the homeland security secretary, who were visiting Mexico at the time, to push back vigorously. They told their Mexican counterparts and reporters that the American president did not, in fact, plan to use the military to hunt down and deport unauthorized immigrants. The White House later insisted that Mr. Trump had meant the word " military " only as an adjective. # On Tuesday, though, the president appeared convinced that American troops were needed. # " I think it's something we have to do, " he said. # Ron Nixon, Helene Cooper and Eileen Sullivan contributed reporting. # A version of this article appears in print on April 4, 2018, on Page A1 of the New York edition with the headline: Trump Foresees National

Figure 4.36. Unauthorized [immigrant] from nytimes.com

Meanwhile, an *American* [immigrant] during Trump's presidency means the American who wanted the immigrant adjusted the American's spirit by obeying the policies, being a good immigrants and making themselves as a *legal* [immigrants]. Although legalizing the *unauthorized* [immigrant], as a legal *American* [immigrant] need huge amount of money, being a legal *American* [immigrant] have several benefits, they can vote, received social services from federally funded programs, social security, and held a United Stated passport. The collocation of *American* [immigrants] also collocates with other nouns. Because during his era, there were found many mixed

nationalities immigrants that moved to America as African American immigrants, Central American immigrants and Latin American immigrants, see figure 4.37.

	CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT		☐ [?]	SAVE LIST	CHOOSE LIST ------- CREATE NEW LIST [?]	SHOW DUPLICATES
1	18-05-20 US	Arizona Daily Star	A B C	father of Apple founder Steve Jobs. Lazarus, Jandali and Jobs embody the **American immigrant** spirit. # Young workers from Mexico can help fund So		
2	18-05-19 US	The Atlantic	A B C	or that Trump's sloppiness with speaking is a new addition to **American** racial and **immigrant** relations. Indeed, the combination of draconian rhetor		
3	18-05-17 US	Bustle	A B C	" Immigrants feed this country, " Noelle Lindsay Stewart of Define **American**, an **immigrant** rights group, told Eater last year. " They cultivate our pro		
4	18-05-17 US	Los Angeles Times	A B C	at Charlie James Gallery. Lemus' latest explores the terrains that Latin **American immigrants** encounter in their attempt to cross the increasingly da		
5	18-05-08 US	Bon Appetit	A B C	Albina, better known today as the Rose Quarter. A vibrant African **American** and **immigrant** neighborhood full of bungalows, jazz clubs, corner groce		
6	18-05-04 US	WBUR	A B C	" -- whether it is a group of those fleeing oppression like the Central **American immigrants** camped on the California border or simply idealistic trave		
7	18-04-29 US	Fox News	A B C	immigration officials said Sunday that the San Diego border crossing where hundreds of Central **American immigrants** intended to apply for asylum		
8	18-04-24 US	The Times of Israel	A B C	was represented by the nonprofit group Itim, which was founded in 2002 by **American immigrant** Rabbi Seth Farber to aid individuals in negotiating		
9	18-04-19 US	Fox News	A B C	of members across the country. The majority of the gang members are Central **American immigrants**. # From October 2016 to June 2017, sanctuary		
10	18-04-14 US	The Times of Israel	A B C	based on Ken Kesey's novel, which they deemed too **American** for a fresh **immigrant**. # " To me it was not just literature but real life, the		

Figure 4.37. The results of American [immigrant]

Country/date	US 2017 (17-11-15)
Title	Sinkane's Ahmed Gallab on His New Album and Exit from Of Montreal
Source	https://www.sevendaysvt.com/vermont/sinkanes-ahmed-gallab-on-his-new-album-and-exit-from-of-montreal/Content?oid=10218193

Expanded context:

able to find joy in the past year? # AHMED GALLAB: To be honest, all of the negative energy and bullshit that's been in the news has given me joy. It's given me an opportunity to speak my voice and to show the world who I am and what Sinkane is. # When I started writing the album, I wasn't necessarily thinking about the political climate. I was thinking about my personal experience and all of the things that I've dealt with as an African **American**, as a Sudanese **American**, as an **immigrant** and as a Muslim. There have been a lot of dark experiences within all of that. But I've always looked on the brighter side and tried to figure out how I could change any dark situation into a positive one. # After Trump was elected and the whole Muslim ban happened, I thought to myself, I am in a band that represents the United States in the most honest way possible. We are a colorful band. We're a diverse group of people who come from different

Figure 4.40. The context of *American* [immigrant] from sevendaysvt.com

4.3. Immigrant Associated with the Adjective Class

The following semantic types are associated with the grammatical class Adjective in English. Therefore, the writer took the ten selected data or adjectives then classified into the Dixon's (2005) theory of adjective. Below are the adjective collocation that occur during Obama's presidency:

4.3.1. Semantic Categories on the Obama's era.

The table below represents the semantics type of the grammatical class adjective of [immigrant] according to Dixon's classification during the Obama's presidency from January 20th 2009 until January 20th 2017.

Table 4.4. Semantics categories grouping from 2009 to 2017

No.	Dixon's classification	Obama's Presidency
1.	Dimension	-
2.	Physical Property	-
3.	Speed	-
4.	Age	New
5.	Color	-
6.	Value	Illegal, Undocumented, Legal, Unauthorized, Mexican
7.	Difficulty	-
8.	Volition	-
9.	Qualification	-
10.	Human Propensity	Muslim
11.	Similarity	-
12.	Other	Other, Central, American

After gathered the data, we can see on the Table 4.1. there were three genres over eleven Dixon's classification of collocation that mostly used that showed up on each era. The highest numbers of adjectives are found on the value classification with the adjectival collocation of *illegal, undocumented, legal, Mexican* and *unauthorized*. The collocations of *undocumented*, was a bad value of [immigrants] but *legal, illegal*, *unauthorized*, and *Mexican* were the good value.

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The context that appeared from the *undocumented* appeared on the two words before the noun of [immigrant] which then followed by the nationalism of where they belong. Obama famously named as the "deporter in chief" since he has deported more than 2.5 million of the *undocumented* [immigrant] who are involved in crimes. It quoted by https://abcnews.go.com/ with following statement President Barack Obama has often been referred to by immigration groups as the "Deporter in Chief." Between 2009 and 2015 his administration has removed more than 2.5 million people through immigration orders, which doesn't include the number of people who "self-deported" or were turned away and/or returned to their home country at the border by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)." He did not discredit the *undocumented* [immigrant] of America but he agreed that those *undocumented* [immigrants] were giving nothing but mess to America.

Meanwhile, the collocation of unauthorized towards [immigrant] on the era of Obama did not have a bad connotation as in undocumented. During his era, the collocation of unauthorized [immigrant] was meant the number of the unauthorized [immigrant] was decreased. This claimed by http://www.pewresearch.org/ which explained "The number of *unauthorized* [immigrants] living in the United States in 2015 fell below the total at the end of the Great Recession for the first time, with Mexicans continuing to represent a declining share of this population, according to new Pew Research Center estimates based on government data." This is clearly seen that even if the word *unauthorized* sometimes claimed as the bad value, it was not in the Obama's presidency.

As quoted by http://dailycaller.com/ about *illegal* [immigrant], where it explained about how Obama's administration through the *illegal* [immigrant] which written there "In June of 2012, Obama rolled back enforcement of immigration law, and allowed more than 500,000 younger *illegal* [immigrants] to work in the U.S. — despite the nation's high unemployment rate. Subsequently, Obama scored 71 percent of the Hispanic vote in the 2012 election." Obama did not discredit the *illegal* immigrant during his era. Just as what already done with the collocation of *unauthorized* [immigrant], the words

illegal were not merely have a bad connotation. It may have a good connotation as what is already happened during Obama's era by ease the *illegal* [immigrant] to work in the United States.

Unlike the collocation of *legal* that considered as the good value of the noun [immigrant] because of Obama's policy where he wanted to legalize the undocumented, illegal, or unauthorized [immigrant] although he was failed and left his legacy behind Trump's. As https://abcnews.go.com/ written which said "The president's order will also extend legal status to a larger universe of so-called Dreamers, who first came to the U.S. illegally as children and either are attending school, have graduated high school or have served in the military. As many as 270,000 more undocumented immigrants will be able to apply for legal status under the program, which Obama first unveiled in 2012, administration officials said."

Meanwhile, during the era of Obama, the year of 2009 to 2014, the number of undocumented *Mexican* migration to the United States was decreased. The https://www.usnews.com/ noted on its page "The number of illegal immigrants in the U.S. peaked at 12.2 million in 2007 around the start of the financial crisis, falling to 11.3 million in 2009, breaking a decades-long rising trend. The report suggests that the immigration lull is the result from a weak economy and a decrease in Mexican immigrants." Therefore, the adjective collocation of *Mexican* [immigrant] was grouped by the good value because the good new of the *Mexican* [immigrants] to the United States was decreased drastically.

The classification of other are found the collocation of *other*, *central*, and *American*. Other collocation towards immigrant during Obama's presidency showed up that it appear in conjunction with another random words such as other children immigrants, other nationalities, other legitimacy, and so on. To clarify this statement, we can see the news pieces delivered by http://www.latimes.com/ "Khan and Dhillon argue that they and other South Asian immigrants helped make the company into what it is today, and are being treated as employees who can be tossed aside instead of independent store owners". This example clearly shown that the collocation of *other*

[immigrants] did not classified into the eleventh Dixon's classification but other.

Muslim collocation categorized by the classification of human propensity which means the natural humanity preferences which laid on each persons. Therefore, the collocation of Muslim [immigrant] tends to get bullied or hated by American people. Quoted from https://splinternews.com/ about Trump's campaign during Obama's presidency "In the U.S., we can already see the impact of Trump's campaign at lower levels, like an increase in bullying and harassment of Muslim and immigrant students in public schools, and an upsurge in anti-Muslim hate crimes in the period since he began his campaign and since he started publicly demeaning these groups. Two weeks ago, his candidacy inspired former KKK leader David Duke to run for a Senate seat in Louisiana." Therefore, the adjective collocation of *Muslim* [immigrants] grouped into the human propensity.

Meanwhile, the American [immigrant] during Obama's era did not have the specifics things and it has several federation between American and other people from different countries as American and Haitian [immigrant], Asian American Pacific islanders [immigrants], African American, Sudanese American, etc. that mostly discussed. Therefore the collocation of American [immigrant] classified into the other classification. We can see on this following news that quoted from https://www.washingtontimes.com/ "House Republicans said Wednesday that they intend to swiftly pass a domestic-violence law and remove the issue from election-year politicizing, though the Democrat-led Senate is prepared to vote on a different bill on the issue Thursday. It's not clear yet how the two bill, the Senate version contains provisions related to homosexuality, American Indians and immigrants that the House bill will not be reconciled, though each party said the issue should not become a political football and accused the other of trying to do just that."

New [immigrants] was classified into the age classification, since it means the year or period of a certain [immigrant] was being an [immigrant] as written by Roman Gil on the http://thecnnfreedomproject.blogs.cnn.com/ "In May, the American economy added the insignificant number of 38,000 jobs.

America is overpopulated with over 311 million people (nobody knows how many illegal aliens) and cannot support its own population, but millions of new illegal and legal immigrants arrive each year. There is no industrial plan to bring back the millions of jobs and industries that global corporations exported and continue to export." He wrote on his opinion that each year there were many *new* of both illegal or legal [immigrants] who come to America.

The appearance of central collocation of [immigrant] during Obama's presidency caused by the amount of [immigrant] that too much to be on the Central America, southernmost North America region that lying between Mexico and South America and consists of seven countries, they are Panama, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Belize (Woodward & Bushnell, 2018). "Seeking asylum is not a crime, and they are being treated like they're criminals," said Helene Tatum, a Missouri-based immigration lawyer who volunteers at the South Texas Family Residential Center, a facility in Dilley set up by the federal government to house many of the immigrants from Central America." Those words quoted from https://www.mystatesman.com/ shown that the number of [immigrants] which in Central America were increasing.

4.3.2. Semantic Categories during Trump's Presidency (2017 to 2018)

Table 4.5. Semantics categories grouping during Trump's presidency

No.	Dixon's classification	Trump's Presidency
1.	Dimension	-
2.	Physical Property	-
3.	Speed	-
4.	Age	Young, New
5.	Color	-
6.	Value	Undocumented, Illegal, Legal, Unauthorized, Mexican, Muslim
7.	Difficulty	-
8.	Volition	-
9.	Qualification	-
10.	Human Propensity	-
11.	Similarity	-
12.	Other	Other, American

The data that has been gathered during Trump's, found the difference results from Obama's. The results were the classification of value has the greatest number among all but the number of classification of age and other has two kinds of collocation. Bad values of [immigrant] as *undocumented, illegal,* and *unauthorized, Mexican,* and *Muslim*, yet the good value of *legal* not only occur at the era of Obama. They also continued to Trump's era. Those three of the *undocumented*, *illegal*, and *unauthorized* were the same meaning.

According to https://nypost.com/ that explain "Consider the hot topic of the moment: illegal immigration. The syndicate that distributes the column you are reading follows the AP Stylebook, which says that I am not allowed to refer to "illegal immigrants" (i.e., people who migrate illegally), but I can refer to illegal immigration (i.e., the act of migrating illegally). Kathleen Carroll, then the senior vice president and executive editor of the Associated Press, explained that the change was part of the AP's policy against "labeling people." Many news outlets followed suit, using terms like "unauthorized" or "undocumented" to describe immigrants formerly known as illegal." The bad connotation of them appeared

since those three adjective collocations of [immigrants] suspected by Trump that they came to America by bringing drugs and doing crimes and they also accused as the rapists. The term of "animal" and "alien" were labeled to [immigrants] who come to America to *illegal*, *undocumented*, or unauthorized [immigrant]. The problem of them occurred because either *undocumented*, *illegal* or *unauthorized* [immigrant] were found doing crimes and they begged president to protect them with a legally rights or aids as what have done in Obama's presidency.

The use of *Mexican* [immigrant] became the bad value during his era because Mexico City considered sends its people to America illegally. Trump's believed that when Mexican sent its people, they were not sending its best they rather send the criminals illegally as quoted from https://edition.cnn.com/ "In June 2015, he said "they're not sending their best." In April 2018, he (Trump) said, "they're not putting their good ones." And in both cases he brought up rape. It's clear he feels vindicated in that original claim despite the backlash at the time. Once he has said something vile like *Mexican* [immigrants] are rapists or something specious like millions of Californians voting illegally, he won't be dissuaded from bringing it back up in the future." Trump promised to build a Mexico and United States barrier or a wall around their borderline in order to prevent an illegal aliens come to United States who will seize the opportunity of jobs towards American people.

Just as Mexican, the Muslim [immigrant] were banned to come to America because of its bad connotation towards Trump who judged them as the radicalized religion and he wanted his country to be saved by making a 'Muslim-ban' policy which prohibit the Muslim-majority countries travel to America. Through http://www.postbulletin.com/ which explained "Backlash against the H-1B visa has been one part of the furor over U.S. immigration policies that has grown since President Donald Trump began campaigning for the presidency on an anti-immigrant platform. Fissures have widened in public opinion over Trump's so-called "*Muslim* ban" on [immigrants] from Muslim-majority countries, over the admission of refugees, and over the unresolved fate of DACA, the program that has let millions of foreign citizens — brought to the U.S. illegally as children — remain in the country."

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The good value of legal [immigrant] referred to his purpose towards the previous president, Obama who failed to legalize the huge number of illegal [immigrant] and Trump promised to continue his program. "The new poll finds that 60 percent describe Trump as "mentally unfit," 62 percent call him "generally dishonest," and 63 percent say he "is a racist." In a mid-February AP-NORC poll, 57 percent of all adults in the U.S. said they believe Trump is racist. The poll also found that young people overwhelmingly support watching out for minorities: 69 percent favor a pathway to legal status for immigrants brought to the country illegally as children, 59 percent favor protecting the rights of LGBT citizens, and 58 percent say the same for Muslims." Quoted from http://www.nwherald.com/ it was clear that Trump has ran the legacy that left by Obama as the previous president.

Unlike on the Obama's era, the collocation of *other*, was on the other classification because the term of other described [immigrants] subjectively and there was not found the suitable classification according to Dixon's. We can see the details on the figure 4.27 which there are some nouns that involved towards *other* [immigrants]. According to http://www.baltimoresun.com/ about *other* [immigrant] that written there "Every day Trump provides new evidence to demonstrate the colossal misjudgment that the American electorate, or at least the Electoral College, made more than a year ago in giving the presidency to a man who pledges to "make America great again" but fails to understand what and who have already done to do so. Much of the "Trump base" that reveled then in his crude and blunt rhetoric about Latinos and *other* minority [immigrants] may still remain firm, pleased rather than repulsed by what he says and how he says it."

American [immigrant] rather decided as were classified into the other classification since the American [immigrant] mostly discussed randomly, see Figure 4.37. The writer quoted the news that is written by one of the website, https://www.nbcnews.com/ from the NOW Corpus' context "Moy noted that if not for the support of these Chinese benevolent societies, it was unlikely that Cheung or most of the other Chinese-American pilots would have been able to fund their training or have access to an airplane due to both financial issues and the prevalent racism of the era. The typical civilian pilot was more like the

reclusive millionaire Howard Hughes, than a Chinese *American* with [immigrant] parents, according to Moy. While Cheung's father was a successful produce buyer for markets in Los Angeles' Chinatown, many of her classmates came from more middle class backgrounds.

Thus, the classification of age was not alone, the appearance of *young* stands with *new* [immigrant] collocation and they were classified into it. The classification of age means the age of a person or the time period. The appearance of the word *young* during Trump's presidency indicated that there were huge number of young [immigrant] who came to America and they suspected as the young undocumented [immigrant] who migrates to the United States. The passage below which written by http://www.foxnews.com/ represents the *young* [immigrant] during Trump's presidency "The maneuver would allow the House to consider a conservative immigration plan drafted by House Judiciary Committee Chairman Bob Goodlatte, R-Va.; the Democrats' DREAM Act, backed by Rep. Lucille Roybal-Allard, D-Calif.; a plan from the House Republican leadership; and a bill by Reps. Will Hurd, R-Texas, and Pete Aguilar, D-Calif. The Hurd/Aguilar measure would grant legal status to many DACA recipients, the *young* illegal [immigrants] who came to the U.S. as children and whose status is now threatened by a combination of Trump action and congressional inaction."

However, the collocation of *new* means the recent [immigrants] who has just migrates or moved to the United States and they have to understand the rules or policy of "flat ban" which was initiated by Trump. This delivered by http://www.mcclatchydc.com/ "Trump fired Sally Yates, an Obama administration holdover, days into the new term, after she refused to defend the administration's *new* policy to ban [immigrants] from Muslim-majority countries. It turned the then-acting attorney general into a star among many Democratic and liberal voters.

4.4. Interpretation of the Results

Table 4.6 Dixon's classification of both era

No.	Dixon's classification	Obama's Presidency	Trump's Presidency
1.	Dimension	-	-
2.	Physical Property	-	-
3.	Speed	-	-
4.	Age	New	Young, New
5.	Color	-	-
6.	Value	Illegal, Undocumented, Legal, Unauthorized, Mexican	Undocumented, Illegal, Legal, Unauthorized, Mexican, Muslim
7.	Difficulty	-	-
8.	Volition	-	-
9.	Qualification	-	-
10.	Human Propensity	Muslim	-
11.	Similarity	-	-
12.	Other	Other, Central, American	Other, American

The table above represents the similar and differences grammatical class of adjective collocation of Dixon's theory towards Obama and Trump's presidencies. Beside the collocation, the classification of both presidencies also found the differences. As the appearance of *central* on Other's classification and *Muslim* on the Human propensity classification of Obama's and the collocation of *young* on Age's classification and the collocation of *Muslim* on the Value classification of Trump's. The cause of why it found difference on the classification can be determined through KWIC (keyword-in-content) of several data from the NOW Corpus. It helped the writer classified the type of adjective collocation. Meanwhile, the differences of adjective collocation that found on the top tenth number of data that has been shown automatically from the NOW Corpus.

Obama and Trump also from the difference political party. Obama was into the Democratic Party and Trump was on the Republican Party. Both parties have their ways to handle immigration problems. In the United States, Democratic Party is known as a liberal party who believed that politics is not always about power rather an individual freedom since their beliefs in freedom which always under threat. They create several suggestions to protect freedom such as the police, civil rights, human rights defenders, regional autonomy, freedom of speech and the press, and so on. Unlike Republican Party which consisting of several conservatives people who believed that the current situation was the right situation since it has been selected and improves through a long history and tradition. They took a skeptical attitude towards change. In determining the good and bad things, they often refer to tradition and history. The tradition as mentioned can be in the form of local culture or religion. This was in sharp contrast to the liberalist thinking. Remember, they think humans are rational beings, so that humans can determine for themselves what is good and what is bad, so that there can be a variety of views on a problem.

As Obama's presidency, the immigration policy was to call for the systematic reform of immigration system for the residents who come to the US illegally to have a pathway to legal citizenship (Frumin, 2013). According to Frumin from Obama's remarked who said that fixing the broken immigration system takes time. Especially when he wanted to allow the bright young people who came to the US as students and asking permission to become full citizens. Frumin gathered the data from The Public Religion Research Institute and found the 73% of Democrats supported the concept in giving them pathways compared to the other 63% of the whole American for the late 2013. At the same year, Democrats passed the border security, economic opportunity, and immigration modernization act of 2013 (S.744) that would reform the immigration policy and allowed citizenship for *illegal*, *undocumented*, or *unauthorized* immigrants in the US and improved the immigrant lives who currently living in the United States.

The immigrant political positions against the social policy also reformed the immigration system and allow them a pathway to citizenship. Immigration reform in the US used in regards to change the current immigration policy of the

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United States. There were also several social policy of Democratic Party such as upheld network neutrality which neutral the Internet providers to treat the user with the same policy without discriminate them, implemented campaign finance reform and electoral reform in order to eliminate the money politics towards primary campaign, supported the same-sex marriage and civil union. Allowed legal way to abortions and gave the women's reproductive health care although there were anti-abortion laws that have been forced since 1900. Supported for gun background checks and stricter gun control regulations, improved privacy laws and decreased the government surveillance, opposed in torturing, until recognized and defended Internet freedom worldwide were his social policy towards the political positions of Obama's presidency.

Meanwhile, Trump's political party was into the Republican Party. As mentioned above how Republican Party political run, it divided on how to confront immigration between allowed migrant workers and a path to citizenship, versus a position focused on securing the border and deporting illegal immigrants (Gould, 2003). Deporting illegal immigrant then supported by Trump who proposed a wall building along the southern border in order to avoid huge number of illegal immigrant from Mexico. Under his administration, he obtained a "zero-tolerance" which means a policy that imposed a strict punishment by eliminating several number persons intentionally. His policy can be found when he did a family separation towards *illegal*, *undocumented*, and *unauthorized* [immigrant] who caught up at the border of America and Mexico. Beside that, Mr. Trump also labeled them as an "animals" rather than a human and this case was never found during President Obama's presidency.