

## CHAPTER IV

### RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

From the previous chapter, the researcher has given the example about how to analyze Donald Trump's speech Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel that occurred in White House. Washington DC on Wednesday, December 06, 2017 which taken from a blog on the internet named The New York Post published on December 06, 2017 which entitled "Full Video and Transcript: Trump's Speech Recognizing Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel". Those examples are only a brief explanation, but the detail analysis will be further presented in this chapter.

#### 4.1 Finding

The findings in the analysis of Donald Trump's speech are divided into three steps which consist of sub steps. The first step is analyzing to find the intended meaning by using microstructure of discourse analysis. Whereas, the second steps is focusing to find the ideology by using categories of ideology schema. Then, the last steps is analyzing the power relation.

Before elaborating the findings, the researcher presents the feature of speech that helps the reader to understand the context.

##### 4.1.1 Context

Donald Trump is a President of United States of America. He always gave a statement which attracts the world's attention. Moreover, almost all of his statement gave a negative effect to others people. The form of this controversy statement is speech thus it called Donald Trump's speech. He gave a controversy speech about recognize Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel.

The aim of this speech is to move Israel's Capital to Jerusalem. He judged that his action to be the best interest of the United States of America and the pursuit between Israel and the Palestinians. Donald trump stated that Jerusalem deserve to be capital of Israel cause this city is the seat of the modern Israeli Government, the home of the Israeli Parliament, the Knesset, as well as the Israeli Supreme Court. He added Jerusalem is heart of one of the most successful democracies in the world. Moreover, Donald Trump began preparation to move the American Embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.

This speech is taken place at Presidential Palace or it can be called White House in Washington DC on Wednesday, December 06, 2017. In his speech, he wants an agreement that

is a great deal for the Israelis and Palestinians. Then, the United States remains deeply committed to helping facilitate a peace agreement that is acceptable to both sides.

Donald Trump surely that his speech be disagreement and dissent to others people but he still confident. Hence, Donald Trump assumed through disagreement it will arrive at a peace and a place farther in understanding and cooperation.

#### 4.1.2 Topic

[1] *Thank you. When I came into office, I **promised** to look at the world's challenges with open eyes and very fresh thinking.*

Topic of the first paragraph above is Donald Trump's promised to look at the world's challenges.

That topic can cause an impact, either positive or negative which are described as follows:

The negative impact can be shown through the words "**promised**" because people can consider that Donald Trump ready to face however challenges in the world. In other words, this speech is a first step Donald Trump to make sure people that he can face everything will be happens. As a criticism which needs to be considered, an explanation should contain specific information, but in his speech Donald Trump less specific in giving explanation about what is world's challenges.

[2] *We cannot solve our problems by making the same failed assumptions and repeating the same failed strategies of the past. All challenges demand **new approaches**.*

[3] *My announcement today marks the beginning of a **new approach** to conflict between Israel and the Palestinians.*

Paragraph [2] and [3] have a same topic namely "**new approach**" that means Donald Trump already has a new strategy to save the situation between Israel and Palestine. Then Donald Trump did not explain clearly about new approach thus it can make people assumes about it.

[4] *In 1995, Congress adopted the Jerusalem Embassy Act urging the federal government to relocate the American Embassy to Jerusalem and to recognize that that city, and so importantly, is Israel's capital. This act passed congress by an overwhelming bipartisan majority. And was reaffirmed by unanimous vote of the Senate only six months ago.*

The topic of this paragraph is **In 1995, Congress adopted the Jerusalem Embassy Act urging the federal government to relocate the American Embassy to Jerusalem and to recognize that city**. Actually the recognize have been exist since 1995. Therefore this reason used as a base by Donald Trump to recognize Jerusalem.

[5] *Yet, for over 20 years, every previous American president has exercised the law's waiver, refusing to move the U.S. Embassy to Jerusalem or to recognize Jerusalem as Israel's capital city. **Presidents issued these waivers under the belief that delaying the recognition of Jerusalem would advance the cause of peace.** Some say they lacked courage but they made their best judgments based on facts as they understood them at the time. Nevertheless, the record is in.*

The topic of paragraph [5] is ***Presidents issued these waivers under the belief that delaying the recognition of Jerusalem would advance the cause of peace.*** Based on this topic, Donald Trump did not like delay the recognition Jerusalem. He judges that every president which delaying the recognition of Jerusalem is a lacked courage.

[6] *After more than two decades of waivers, we are **no closer** to a lasting peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians.*

The word in italic bold is a topic of this paragraph. In this case “no closer” means there is no sign to make peace although the recognition already delaying.

[7] *It would be folly to assume that **repeating the exact same formula** would now produce a different or better result.*

The topic “***repeating the exact same formula***” shown that Donald Trump want to use a new formula to be the best result. For him, the same formula is not useful.

[8] *Therefore, I have determined that it is time to officially recognize **Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.***

[17] *But today we finally acknowledge the obvious. That **Jerusalem is Israel's capital.** This is nothing more or less than a recognition of reality. It is also the right thing to do. It's something that has to be done.*

The topic of paragraph [8] and [17] are Jerusalem as the capital of Israel. Donald Trump recognize this city without accept opinion from Palestinian, it is not fair for Palestinian. Because however condition of Palestinians, they also have a right in Jerusalem.

[9] *While previous presidents have made this a major **campaign promise**, they failed to deliver*

Campaign promise is the topic of this paragraph. Donald Trump judges every presidents who can't deliver their campaign promise are failed. Basically, he should not talk like that because it is only makes him like an arrogant man.

[10] *Today, I am delivering. I've judged this course of action to be in the best interests of the United States of America and the pursuit of **peace** between Israel and the Palestinians. This is a long overdue step to advance the peace process. And to work towards a lasting agreement.*

[20] *We want an agreement that is a **great deal** for the Israelis and a **great deal** for the Palestinians. We are not taking a position of any final status issues including the specific boundaries of the Israeli sovereignty in Jerusalem or the resolution of contested borders. Those questions are up to the parties involved.*

[23] *With today's action, I reaffirm my administration's longstanding commitment to a **future of peace** and security for the region. There will, of course, be disagreement and dissent regarding this announcement. But we are confident that ultimately, as we work through these disagreements, we will arrive at a peace and a place far greater in understanding and cooperation. This sacred city should call forth the best in humanity.*

[25] ***Peace** is never beyond the grasp of those willing to reach it.*

According to this paragraph this topic is a peace and great deal. This topic has a same aims that is efforts to make peace between Israel and Palestine. Based on Donald Trump's opinion this can make good relationship for them. Actually Donald Trump realize that it have pro and contra. But he surely with his decision that it can be the best future of peace. In paragraph [25] Donald Trump also said peace can be reached when doing action. Therefore he is recognition Jerusalem of Israel's capital as the way to reach the peace.

[11] *Israel is a sovereign nation with the right, like every other sovereign nation, to determine its own **capital**. Acknowledging this is a necessary condition for achieving peace. It was 70 years ago that the United States under President Truman recognized the state of Israel.*

[12] *Ever since then, Israel has made its **capital** in the city of Jerusalem, the capital the Jewish people established in ancient times.*

The next topic in paragraph [11] and [12] are capital. Donald Trump explains that Israel can make own capital. He also tells Israel has made capital in Jerusalem in ancient times. It should not be occur, because however Jerusalem is the place which used to prayer of three religions, Jerusalem is an inner sanctum.

[13] *Today, **Jerusalem is the seat of the modern Israeli government**. It is the home of the Israeli Parliament, the Knesset, as well as the Israeli Supreme Court. It is the location of the official*

*residence of the prime minister and the president. It is the headquarters of many government ministries.*

The topic is Jerusalem is the seat of the modern Israeli government, Donald Trump gives a statement like that, it means that there is no modern government in Jerusalem except Israel.

*[14] For decades, visiting American presidents, secretaries of State and military leaders have met their Israeli counterparts in Jerusalem, as I did on my trip to Israel earlier this year.*

The paragraph [14] has a topic *as I did on my trip to Israel earlier this year*. It indicates if Donald Trump visiting Jerusalem as a routine activities.

*[15] Jerusalem is not just the heart of three great religions, but it is now also the heart of **one of the most successful democracies in the world**. Over the past seven decades, the Israeli people have by the a country where Jews, Muslims and Christians and people of all faiths are free to live and worship according to their conscience and according to their beliefs.*

The topic is ***one of the most successful democracies in the world***. In his speech, Donald Trump tells one of the most successful democracies in the world is Jerusalem. It is a big lie created by Donald Trump. Actually democracies need all of politics participants without discrimination and exceptional. However, in Israel is not valid. There are a lot of restrictions permanently by law although in everyday practice.

*[16] **Jerusalem** is today and must remain a place where Jews pray at the Western Wall, where Christians walk the stations of the cross, and where Muslims worship at Al Aqsa Mosque. However, through all of these years, presidents representing the United States have declined to officially recognize Jerusalem as Israel's capital. In fact, we have declined to acknowledge any Israeli capital at all.*

According to the paragraph [6] the topic is ***a place***. This place give an overview that Jerusalem is an inner sanctum for three religions namely Jews, Christians and Muslims.

*[18] That is why consistent with the Jerusalem embassy act, I am also directing the State Department to **begin preparation to move the American embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem**. This will immediately begin the process of hiring architects, engineers and planners so that a new embassy, when completed, will be a magnificent tribute to peace.*

The topic is a preparation to move the American Embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. Concerned with the move of American Embassy, Donald Trump seen likes haste. Moreover, it will be more many victims causes his statement.

[19] *In making these announcements, I also want to **make one point very clear**. This decision is not intended in any way to reflect a departure from our strong commitment to facilitate a lasting peace agreement.*

The topic of paragraph [19] is **make one point clearly**. It certainly related to the recognition of Jerusalem. Donald Trump affirms that his decision have not any purposes.

[21] *The United States remains deeply committed to **helping facilitate a peace agreement that is acceptable to both sides**. I intend to do everything in my power to help forge such an agreement*

This topic is **to helping facilitate**. It indicates that United States only helping facilitate to Israel because the United State is a partner of Israel.

[22] *Without question, Jerusalem is one of **the most sensitive issues in those talks**. The United States would support a two-state solution if agreed to by both sides. In the meantime, I call on all parties to maintain the status quo at Jerusalem's holy sites including the Temple Mount, also known as Haram al-Sharif. Above all, our greatest hope is for peace. The universal yearning in every human soul.*

The paragraph [22] has a topic that is **the most sensitive issues in those talks**. Jerusalem is the most sensitive issues, lot of people which already know about it. It can be like that because in Jerusalem there are three religions and being an inner sanctum. When Jerusalem be the capital of Israel it is automatically Palestine will more unvaluable.

[24] ***Lifting our sights to what is possible, not pulling us back and down** to the old fights that have become so totally predictable.*

The topic of this paragraph is pulling back and down. It means that Donald Trump used the word “our” to influence the listener to make them agree with his perspective about the recognition Jerusalem. Then to make it clearly he also explains that pulling back and down it is only make a fights that have become to totally predictable.

*[26] So today we call for calm, for moderation, and for the voices of tolerance to prevail over the purveyors of hate. Our children should inherit our love, not our conflicts. I repeat the message I delivered at the historic and extraordinary summit in Saudi Arabia earlier this year: The Middle East is a region rich with culture, spirit, and history. Its people are brilliant, proud and diverse. Vibrant and strong.*

From this topic of this paragraph, it can be seen that Donald Trump asks to still calm, moderation and voice tolerance. What kind of tolerance when the embellishment, assassination and violence still happening for Palestinians. It is not proper he said like that whereas many people have been died by Israel's army. Donald trump did not care about Palestinians so he asks to cal, moderation and tolerance.

*[27] But the incredible future awaiting this region is held at bay by bloodshed, ignorance and terror.*

The topic is *the incredible future, bloodshed, ignorance and terror*. Donald Trump states this place will have the incredible future. But he says without see the fact. The fact says there are many victims died by Israel's army. They are died because kept the Jerusalem. They won't Jerusalem as an Israel's capital because when it happens Palestinian will more suffer.

*[28] Vice President Pence will travel to the region in the coming days to reaffirm our commitment to work with partners throughout the Middle East to defeat radicalism that threatens the hopes and dreams of future generations.*

The topic of paragraph [28] is *Vice President*. It seen that this commitment not only attract Donald Trump moreover his vice also want to affirm this decision.

*[29] It is time for the many who desire peace to expel the extremists from their midsts. It is time for all civilized nations and people to respond to disagreement with reasoned debate, not violence. And it is time for young and moderate voices all across the Middle East to claim for themselves a bright and beautiful future.*

The topic is *It is time for the many who desire peace to expel the extremists from their midsts*. Without Donald Trump statement, actually it is been a long time Palestinians want to be peace. But the fact is they are always colonize by Israel and Israel' army. Basically, the extremists is Israel, they do the action without think the impact.

[30] *So today, let us rededicate ourselves to a path of mutual understanding and respect. Let us rethink old assumptions and open our hearts and minds to possible and possibilities.*

The topic of this paragraph is *So today, let us rededicate ourselves to a path of mutual understanding and respect*. Once again it indicates that Donald Trump is not more than a cad. He easily said mutual understanding and respect. He forgets about the facts. What kind of mutual understanding and respect when all of the embellishment, assassination and violence still happening for Palestinians which doing by Israel's army. This incident is not easy to forget especially mutual understand and respect with Israel. It is impossible to occur, because Palestinians did not like Israel permanently.

[31] *And finally, I ask the leaders of the region political and religious, Israeli and Palestinian, Jewish and Christian and Muslim to join us in the noble quest for lasting peace.*

This topic is *to join us in the noble quest for lasting peace*. Donald trump ask to all of people to find the lasting peace.

[32] *Thank you. God bless you. God bless Israel. God bless the Palestinians and God bless the United States.*

*God bless* being the topic of this paragraph. Donald Trump also mentions the United State to his speech because is not others he is a President of United States. Definitely he wants his country always in peaceful.

[33] *Thank you very much. Thank you.*

In the last paragraph the topic is *thank you*. It means that Donald Trump want to say thanking because he already speech fluently and quietly without any problems.

## **4.2 Intended Meaning**

### **4.2.1 Microstructure**

At the microstructure level, analysis is focused on the semantic, stylistic, syntax, and rhetorical structures. The researcher tries to mention and discuss it as below:

#### **4.2.1.1 Semantics**



Semantic deals with meanings of words, sentences, and discourse. It formulates the rules that assign interpretations to units and that combine interpretations of units into interpretations of larger units. There are five types of semantics in Donald Trump's speech that is used as the data:

#### **4.2.1.1.1 Detailed**

Detailed means giving a lot of information with many details

Detailed is shown through paragraph which is taken from the data, Donald Trump's speech, as mentioned below:

*[3] My announcement today marks the beginning of a new approach to conflict between Israel and the Palestinians.*

In this case the new approach is a recognize Jerusalem as a Capital. Actually Donald Trump should not say like that because in reality this new approach only gave advantages for Israel not Palestinians. Surely it can be occur because United States is a partner for Israel. The United States is too supported Israel, it can be approve in 14 Mei 1948 when Israel existed. Directly, the United States gave the recognition and opened the diplomatic relationship.

*[8] Therefore, I have determined that it is time to officially recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.*

From this sentence it explains that Donald Trump has dominance. It is clearly seen through his admission about Jerusalem. His decision about recognize Jerusalem as Capital unilateral and without discussion with Palestinian. Actually is not fair for Palestinian, because they have also right in Jerusalem. Unfortunately, he did that without discussion before.

*[10] ... I've judged this course of action to be the best interest of the United States of America...*

Definitely this is only Donald Trump's strategy. As known that United States of America with Israel are partner. The best interest of the United States of America and Israel only makes Palestinian excommunicating. Actually, there are many reasons why United States and Israel are very closer, one of the many reason because in 1960 United State gave a grant in aid totally 38 billion US Dollar.

*[11] Israel is a sovereign nation with the right, like every other sovereign nation, to determine its own capital*

According to this paragraph, Donald Trump should not give statement like that. Israel can't make their capital in Jerusalem. It is cause Jerusalem is not only belongs to Israel. Jerusalem is also belongs to Palestinian. When Israel makes a new capital it should find a new place.

The other examples of Detailed as follows:

[13] ... *It is the location of the official residence of the prime minister and the president. **It is headquarters of many government ministries.***

The bold italic sentence indicates that it is a public lie. Donald Trump said without seen the fact. Actually the fact tells only Israel which can use government whereas Palestinian does not allow in government.

[15] *Jerusalem is not just the heart of three great religions, but it is now also the heart of one of **the most successful democracies** in the world. Over the past seven decades, the Israeli people have by the a country where Jews, Muslims and Christians and people of all faiths are free to live and worship according to their conscience and according to their beliefs*

The detail of the sentence "**the most successful democracies**" is a lie. In his speech, Donald Trump tells one of the most successful democracies in the world is Jerusalem. It is a big lie created by Donald Trump. Actually democracies need all of politics participants without discrimination and exceptional. However, in Israel is not valid. There are a lot of restrictions permanently by law although in everyday practice.

[28] ***But the incredible future awaiting this region is held at bay by bloodshed, ignorance and terror.***

This paragraph gives an overview about what happening now. In Palestine there are many bloodshed, ignorance and terror makes by Jews. A lot of people have been die moreover is not little they are children. This indicate that Palestinian is not safe and peace. In there, Palestinian has not right. In everyday they must to accept violent action from Israel's army.

#### **4.2.1.1.2 Meaning**

The meaning of something is what it expresses or represents

In Donald Trump's speech it can be viewed from the sentence below:

[7] *It would be folly to assume that repeating the exact same **formula** would now produce a different or better result.*

In Donald Trump's speech the word "*formula*" means that delaying the recognition of Jerusalem would advance the cause of peace.

#### **4.2.1.1.3 Presupposition**

Inferential that presupposition is something that the speaker assumes to be the case prior to making an utterance.

The example of presupposition found in Donald Trump's speech is quoted as follows:

*[7] It would be folly to assume that repeating the exact same formula would now produce a different or better result.*

The paragraph above is a presupposition. Actually from this paragraph it can be shown that Donald Trump gave an overview to the listener about his opinion. He wants to make a listener understand what about he means.

#### **4.2.1.1.4 Proposition**

Proposition is a sentence which can accept by common sense or not. As the example, it can be seen from the following sentences of Donald Trump's speech:

*[26] ... Our children should inherit our love, not our conflicts...*

This paragraph is not logic because in every conflict children will be abreast their parents indirectly. Good or bad habits usually will be hereditary habits.

#### **4.2.1.1.5 Modality**

Modality is a speaker or writer used a word to express certainly, possibility, willingness, obligation, necessity and ability For example, it can be viewed from Donald Trump's speech in paragraph [16] as follows:

*[16] Jerusalem is today and **must** remain a place...*

This speech used a modality "*must*" as a necessity.

#### **4.2.1.2 Syntax**

In general, syntax describes which syntactic categories (such as noun or noun phrase) may occur in sentences and in which possible combinations. To find the syntax, it is covering active / passive, direct / indirect, deductive / inductive, denial and pronoun.

##### **4.2.1.2.1 Denial**

*[22] **Without question**, Jerusalem is one of the most sensitive issues in those talks.*

This speech indicates that Donald Trump won't accept any perspective about Jerusalem. He assumes that his perspective is right about recognizing Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel without seeing facts and history.

#### **4.2.1.2.2 Pronoun**

Pronoun (I, we, us) is used to influence the reader to agree with the position argued. Pronoun "I" in this context refers to the speaker that Donald Trump. While the pronoun "us" and "we" means the speaker is included as part of the speech addressee, in this context is Donald Trump and all of people. For example:

*[26] So today we call for calm, for moderation, and for the voices of tolerance to prevail over the purveyors of hate. Our children should inherit our love, not our conflicts. I repeat the message I delivered at the historic and extraordinary summit in Saudi Arabia earlier this year: The Middle East is a region rich with culture, spirit, and history. Its people are brilliant, proud and diverse. Vibrant and strong.*

In the paragraph above, there are two pronouns "I" and "us". Pronoun "I" in this context refers to the speaker that is Donald Trump. While the pronoun "us" refers to Donald Trump and all of people.

#### **4.2.1.3 Rhetorical Structure**

##### **4.2.1.3.1 Hyperbole**

*[15] Jerusalem is not just the **heart** of three great religions, but it is now also the **heart** of one of the most successful democracies in the world.*

In his speech Donald Trump used a rhetorical structure that is hyperbole. He mentioned "heart" to give an overview about Jerusalem. Actually, he can use another word like "center" but he used word "heart" and it looks like an over.

#### **4.2.2 Searle's Theory**

There are five types in Searle's Theory as below:

##### **4.2.2.1 Representative**

Representatives are a statement which commits the speaker to something being the case. This type performs actions such as: stating, describing, affirming, boasting, concluding, claiming, and etc. From thus statement the representative it can be seen in paragraph as follow:

*[8] Therefore, I have determined **that it is time to officially** recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.*

This paragraph is a type of representatives namely stating. In the speech, Donald Trump states that Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel. It is indicates that Donald Trump want to admit as a men who can make a decision.

*[12] Ever since then, Israel has made its capital in the city of Jerusalem, the capital the Jewish people established in ancient times.*

To make a strong statement about recognize Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel, Donald Trump gave a statement if Israel has made as Jerusalem as a Capital in ancient.

There is an example of describing in representative types as follows:

*[16] Jerusalem is today and must remain a place where Jews pray at the Western Wall, where Christians walk the stations of the cross, and where Muslims worship at Al Aqsa Mosque...*

He describe in paragraph [16] Jerusalem is a center of three religions such Muslims, Jews and also Christians which uses Jerusalem as a place of prayer. In Jerusalem there are three important places for Muslims, Jews and Christians. This place must to keep because it has been built in ancient times. Donald Trump have not anything reason to prohibit them to do prayer.

*[25] Peace is never beyond the grasp of those willing to reach it.*

The paragraph has a meaning as something will happen when do action. It is also said by Donald Trump. He judges by recognize Jerusalem as Israel's capital it can be reach peacefulness.

#### **4.2.2.2 Directive**

Directives perform commanding, ordering, requesting, warning, suggesting, inviting, and etc. There are examples of directive in Donald Trump's speech as below:

*[18] That is why consistent with the Jerusalem embassy act, **I am also directing** the State Department to begin preparation to move the American embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.*

The explanation of this paragraph indicates if Donald Trump requested to the state Department to move American embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. It can be a seriously problem when it is occurred, because Donald Trump wants to move all of dominances into Jerusalem.

The others example of directive is:

*[22] ... In the meantime, **I call on all parties** to maintain the status quo at Jerusalem's holy sites including the Temple Mount, also known as Haram al-Sharif.*

From the paragraph above, Donald Trump request to all parties to keep holy sites of Jerusalem. It imply that he want to protect all of holy sites in Jerusalem. This must to occur because Muslim also has a right to pray in Jerusalem.

*[31] So today, **let us rededicate ourselves to a path of mutual understanding and respect. Let us rethink old assumptions and open our hearts and minds to possible and possibilities.***

The paragraph explains Donald Trump inviting teenagers to respect and understanding with others. It is probably difficult because the conflict force them to merge in this conflict.

*[26]... **Our children should inherit our love, not our conflicts...***

The explanation of the paragraph is Donald Trump gave a warning if this conflict does not occur for children. But actually, this conflict involves many children. Moreover many children have been dead because this conflict.

#### **4.2.2.3 Commissive**

Commissives perform promising, vowing, planning, threatening, offering, and etc. The example of commissive can be seen through this paragraph. In this speech there are two commissive types used as the data such promising and offering.

It is the first example of commissive types namely promising as below:

[1] *Thank you. When I came into office, I **promised** to look at the world's challenges with open eyes and very fresh thinking.*

This paragraph consist of promising because Donald Trump mention “**promised**” it means that he ready to face everything challenges in the world.

The next type of commissive is offering as below:

[21] *The United States remains deeply **committed to helping** facilitate a peace agreement that is acceptable to both sides. **I intend to do everything** in my power to help forge such an agreement.*

The explanation of this paragraph is offering about helping facilitate to make a peace agreement between Israel and Palestinian. Moreover, Donald Trump also gives his power to make it come true. He thinks when this is an agreement occur it can be valuable for Israel and Palestinian.

[29] *Vice President Pence will travel to the region in the coming days to reaffirm our commitment to work with partners throughout the Middle East to defeat radicalism that threatens the hopes and dreams of future generations.*

This speech shown that Donald Trump commanding his vice to make a cooperate with Middle East to avoid radicalism.

#### **4.2.2.5 Expressive**

The expressions such as thanking, apologizing, welcoming, condoling, congratulating, and etc, produce in this category. Expressive can be seen from a sentence in paragraph [1], [33], and [34] of Donald Trump's speech below:

[1] ***Thank you.** When I came into office, I promised to look at the world's challenges with open eyes and very fresh thinking.*

[33] ***Thank you.** God bless you. God bless Israel. God bless the Palestinians and God bless the United States.*

[34] ***Thank you** very much. **Thank you.***

Based on the explanation about expressive, the paragraph above is the thanking in expressive types. It reflects that the speaker requires some thanking to hearer.

#### **4.2.2.6 Declaration**

Declaration consists of declaring, excommunicating, declaration war, firing, christening, and etc. According to explain, declaration is shown through the bold and italic font in sentences below:

*[3] **My announcement** today marks the beginning of a new approach to conflict between Israel and the Palestinians*

*[13] Today, **Jerusalem is** the seat of the modern Israeli government. It is the home of the Israeli Parliament, the Knesset, as well as the Israeli Supreme Court. It is the location of the official residence of the prime minister and the president. It is the headquarters of many government ministries.*

*[17] **But today we finally acknowledge the obvious. That Jerusalem is Israel's capital.** This is nothing more or less than a recognition of reality. It is also the right thing to do. It's something that has to be done.*

There are explanations from paragraph above. In paragraph [3] the sentence of “**my announcement**” shown that Donald Trump wants to inform about something. In this case he thinks that new approach can be makes a good relationship between Israel and Palestinian. Paragraph [13] and [17] are utterances by Donald Trump. He declares the modern Israel government only on Jerusalem. It means that there is no others modern government to be a good Israel government except Jerusalem. Seems like Donald Trump want to be Jerusalem as a Capital. It is true because in paragraph [17] Donald trump declares “**But today we finally acknowledge the obvious. That Jerusalem is Israel's capital**”. From this sentence it is clearly Donald Trump has an aim to recognize Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel.

According to the analysis, the intended meaning of Donald Trump's speech is the recognition of Jerusalem as a capital of Israel provides that Donald Trump want to fulfill a campaign promise before he become a President. He did not opinion as a failed president. Remember that every previous president failed to deliver their campaign promise about Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel.

### **4.3 Ideology**



### 4.3.1 Membership Criteria

Is it the first part of the intended meanings which deals to know “who does (not) belong?”. As the example, it can be seen from the following paragraph of Donald Trump’s speech:

*[32] And finally, I ask the leaders of the region political and religious, Israeli and Palestinian, Jewish and Christian and Muslim to join us in the noble quest for lasting peace.*

This paragraph belongs to word “I, the leaders of the region political and religious. Israeli, Palestinian, Jewish, Christian and also Muslim” I in this speech refer to the Donald Trump as a President of United States of America. He urges them to involve in peaceful between Israel and Palestinian.

### 4.3.2 Typical Activities

Typical activities are used to know “what do we do?”. In this research, typical activities focus in Donald Trump’s habit. He has a habit such a makes controversy statement. This speech consists of controversy statement it can be seen as below:

*P [8] Therefore, I have determined that it is time to officially recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.*

This paragraph states about Jerusalem’s issue. Surely, this is a controversy statement because this is involves two states there are Israel and Palestine. According to BBC News Indonesia January 2017, 31 the others controversy statement is Donald Trump’s campaign. He banned Muslim from the others to come in United States to prevent terror brunt. There are seven states does not permit to come in United State such Iran, Iraq, Libya, Somalia, Sudan, Suriah, and also Yaman. Then, when Trump has been President he makes it come true.

### 4.3.3 Overall Aims

Overall Aims are used to know “What do we want? Why do we do it?”. Then this research focuses to find the overall aims in Donald Trump’s speech. The overall aims are shown through some sentences of Donald Trump’s speech, as mentioned below:

*[10] ... I’ve judged this course of action to be in the best interests of the United States of America and the pursuit of peace between Israel and the Palestinians. This is a long overdue step to advance the peace process. And to work towards a lasting agreement.*

[20] *We want an agreement that is a great deal for the Israelis and a great deal for the Palestinians.*

[22] *With today's action, I reaffirm my administration's longstanding commitment to a future of peace and security for the region.*

In his speech surely Donald Trump has an aim. He tells when Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel it can be made the best interest for America and also Israel and Palestine. But his opinion is not right, it is only makes a good relationship between America and Israel not Palestine. Definitely it is true because America and Israel are partners. Majority United States inhabitant gives a support to Israel. Basically, only United States government gave and protected Israel but after incident of WTC 9/11 United States inhabitant gives a full support for Israel. Moreover, there is a poll entitled *Give support for Israel and Palestine* the result shown that more of 80% correspondence was choose Israel. Certainly, this fact

According to Before Jerusalem as Israel's capital actually Palestinians have been accept discrimination, terror and embellishment.

#### **4.3.4 Norms and Values**

It is the fourth sub of intended meaning which used to know "what is good or bad for us?". To indicate norms and values of the speech, it can be shown through the sentence of Donald Trump's speech below:

[11] *Israel is a sovereign nation with the right, like every other sovereign nation, to determine its own capital. Acknowledging this is a fact is a necessary condition for achieving peace*

[15] *Jerusalem is not just the heart of three great religions, but it is now also the heart of one of the most successful democracies in the world. Over the past seven decades, the Israeli people have by the a country where Jews, Muslims and Christians and people of all faiths are free to live and worship according to their conscience and according to their beliefs.*

In his speech Donald Trump explains about Israel and Jerusalem. He did not explain about Palestine. Basically, it is bad for the listener. It seems like Donald Trump did not like Palestinian. It is true because basically Donald Trump only gives advantages for United States and also Israel not Palestine. If Donald Trump wants to make Jerusalem as Capital, he should explain about Palestine because however Palestine also has a place in Jerusalem.

#### **4.3.5 Position**

Position is used to know "What are the relationships with others?". In Donald Trump's speech it can be viewed from the paragraph below:

[5] *Yet, for over 20 years, every previous American president has exercised the law's waiver...*

[9] *While previous presidents have made this a major campaign promise, they failed to deliver.*

[28] *Vice President Pence will travel to the region in the coming days to reaffirm our commitment to...*

The paragraph explains that there is not clearly Donald Trump mention as a President. It can be seen through paragraph [5] he said previous president. To make clearly he also said previous presidents makes a campaign promise but they failed to deliver. It is a clue that he also ever makes a campaign promise but he promised to make it true. In paragraph [28] its make more clearly when he mention Vice President Pence. It is explains that Donald Trump is a President of United States of America. But in his speech, Donald Trump seen like President of Israel because he is too had a hand in problems between Israel and Palestine.

#### 4.3.6 Resources

Resources are used to know “who access to our group resources?”. The example of resources found in Donald trump’s speech is quoted as follows:

[10] *Today, I am delivering. I’ve judged this course of action to be in the best interests of the United States of America and the pursuit of peace between Israel and the Palestinians. This is a long overdue step to advance the peace process. And to work towards a lasting agreement.*

From this paragraph, it be seen clearly that the word “I” has access to control the statement. In case, I prefers to Donald Trump. He has an access to recognize Jerusalem as capital of Israel without accepts decision from others.

From the above analysis it can be concluded that Donald trump is a puissant man because he is a President which is famous with controversy statement. All of people have to listen and do with his command such recognize Jerusalem as a capital of Israel. This is one of the ways to make a peace between Israel and Palestinian. People regard that it is bad news but according to Donald Trump this is a good decision. Then, he has a right to access all of this. According to the explanation to obtain the purpose Donald Trump uses ideology fascism.

According to the website ([www.yuksinau.id/ideologi-fasisme-pengertian-unsur-sifat-tujuan](http://www.yuksinau.id/ideologi-fasisme-pengertian-unsur-sifat-tujuan)) there are some characteristics of fascism ideology firstly the state is made a permanent

tool to achieve the goals of the country, secondly, irrational and the last is unrecognized the degree of human equality.

The first characteristic the state is made a permanent tool to achieve the goals of the country. It is appropriate with Donald Trump's action that he recognize Jerusalem as a capital of Israel which is a campaign promise of Donald Trump (source: <https://m.detik.com/news/internasional/3759255/akui-yerusalem-ibu-kota-israel-trump-penuhi-janji-kampanye>). He wants to fulfill his campaign promise because it is a one of the goals of Donald Trump as a President.

The second characteristic is irrational. The statement of Donald Trump's irrational it can be shown in paragraph [15] *Jerusalem is not just the heart of three great religions, but it is now also the heart of one of **the most successful democracies** in the world. Over the past seven decades, the Israeli people have by the a country where Jews, Muslims and Christians and people of all faiths are free to live and worship according to their conscience and according to their beliefs.* This paragraph is irrational because Jerusalem is not the most successful democracies in the world. It is a big lie created by Donald Trump. Actually democracies need all of politics participants without discrimination and exceptional. However, in Israel is not valid. There are a lot of restrictions permanently by law although in everyday practice.

The last characteristic is unrecognized the degree of human equality. The context of the degree of human equality is Donald Trump unilateral recognize Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel without involve Palestine which is Palestine has a right of Jerusalem. Before Israel occupied Palestine, actually Jerusalem belongs to Palestine. But in 1917 England supported the formation of Israel by supporting the establishment of houses for Jews in Palestine and also England made a declaration that signed by a minister of finance namely Arthur Balfour and nowadays known as a Balfour Declaration. From that day on the population of Jews reached 9 percent become almost 27 percent of total population in Palestine. Since then, occupation of Israel in Palestine has continued to expand until leave the West Side and Gaza for Palestine (source: [cnnindonesia.com/international/20171102121910-134-252967/seabad-deklarasi-balfour-awal-pendudukan-yahudi-di-palestina](http://cnnindonesia.com/international/20171102121910-134-252967/seabad-deklarasi-balfour-awal-pendudukan-yahudi-di-palestina)

#### **4.4 Power Relation**

Based on privileged *access* to socially valued resources such position and status.

#### **4.4.1 Position and Status**

Donald Trump is a President of United States. The position of his states is highest than Israel.

#### **4.4.2 Power Involves Control**

Donald Trump influences other people and changes *their* mind to recognize Jerusalem is a Capital of Israel. In this case, the word "*their*" indicates to all of people.

*[17] But today we finally acknowledge the obvious. That Jerusalem is Israel's capital. This is nothing more or less than a recognition of reality. **It is also the right thing to do.** It's something that has to be done.*

From the paragraph above, it can be seen Donald Trump states ***It is also the right thing to do.*** It means that he ask people to recognize Jerusalem. For him, this decision is right.

Power relation indicates that Donald Trump try to fulfill his campaign promise to be Jerusalem as a Capital of Israel. He shows his power as President of United State that he feels all of parties have to follow him (based on analysis that he has a controversy statement as a habit and surely it can be follow).