

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

Research method is an essential part to conduct a research because it is used as guideline in order to get a systematic analysis. In this chapter, the writer will describe about research methodology of how she will analyze and find out the purpose of this research. This chapter is divided in four subchapters. They are The Nature of the Research, The Source of the Data, The Data, and The Data Analysis.

3.1 The Nature of the Research

Research design is a plan to conduct the data to be analyzed and it is made by the writer to guide for analyzing data of the research. Besides that, it is help for defining the data of the research clearly. By the research design that is made by the researcher, it is hoped the writer will be able to analyze the data and get the purpose of this thesis. It means that the research analyzes data by describing in detail not in the forms of numbers (or numeric) but they are in the forms of words, phrases, or utterances or sentences. Strauss emphasizes that qualitative method is a research that result of the data is not obtained by using statistical or measurement procedure (2007:11). Addition Miles and Huberman explain that data from qualitative research is the forms of words than numbers, the sources of it from an environment and it also can help to understand the phenomena chronologically (1992:1-2). In order to get something new from literary work, the writer uses qualitative research to analyze the data. Furthermore, the writer uses theories; character, characterization and psychoanalysis approach to analyze the

data of this research and utilizes descriptive qualitative method as method to analyze and reveal the data.

3.2 The Source of Data

In general, the data is taken and selected from the novel *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* by J.K Rowling that was published on July 15 2005. The data of the research focuses on analyzing Lord Voldemort

3.2.1 The Main Data

In this paper the main data that the writer taken is from novel *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* by J.K Rowling that was published on July 16 2005. The data of the research focuses on analyzing Lord Voldemort.

3.2.2 The Supporting Data

The supporting data used in this study is entirely derived from written sources or library, such as books, journals, articles, and internet sources. Besides, the writer uses the theories to support analyzing the data, such as theory of character, characterization, and psychoanalysis approach that are in line with the problem of the research.

3.4 The Data Analysis

Beginning analysis novel *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince*, the writer uses theory of character combination from Potter, Kennedy and Gioa, and Abrams to reveal the character of Voldemort. Afterwards, the writer utilizes the theory of characterization from Potter, Klarer, and Abrams to look further deeper the method how the Voldemort character builds in story. Besides, the writer uses

the theory of psychoanalysis by Sigmund Freud to reveal the characterization of Voldemort.

The combination of theories at least in the writer's view to makes it easy and speed up the process of classification of the Voldemort character. First, the character of Voldemort analyzes into the kind of character he which helped by the theory of character. Next, the writer analyses about development of characterization of Voldemort by using theory of characterization. Then, the writer correlates the characterization of Voldemort with psychoanalysis approach.

Data from this research analyses, sorts, categorizes and processes based on theoretical framework. There are some steps that will be applied to analyze Voldemort character. The procedures of the data analysis are: reading and comprehending the novel *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* by J.K Rowling., reading and comprehending the character of Voldemort, analyzing the character of Voldemort by using theory of character, analyzing the characterization of Voldemort by using theory of characterization, find out and analyze the characterization of Voldemort by using Psychoanalysis approach, and last, the writer summarize based on the discussion