

Chapter III

Research Method

Research method is a device to analyze an research. By giving the method in this chapter, the research will be easier to be analyze, because without this part, we cannot analyze anything because we do not have any method for analyzing her research. In This chapter discusses The nature of the Research (3.1), The Source of Data (3.2), The Selection of the Data (3.3), The Data (3.4), and The Steps of the Data Analysis.

3.1 The Nature of the Research

This research follows the design of qualitative research. In designing the research qualitatively, it means that the data is presented through describing the context and process. In the view of Creswell (2003:9), qualitative research is defined as a way to analyze data through visiting the context. It means that the researcher needs to seek the information within the context, in this term is about the novel.

Based on the analysis above, descriptive qualitative includes collection of the data, data analysis, data interpretation, and an ending with the conclusion which presented in the description of words. This study uses qualitative research because it fits in this research produces descriptive data in the form of words written or spoken from the people and behaviors that can be observed. The researcher wants to analyze the behaviors of the bourgeois that is depicted in

Hunger Games. It means that the researcher observes the data depicted in the novel in the form of paragraphs that related to the analysis.

3.2 The Source of Data

The source of data for this research is taken from a Suzanne Collins' novel entitled "The Hunger Games". The type of the data is divided into two parts to ease the researcher. The two are as follow:

3.2.1 The Main Data

This research consists of some data for being the object of her analysis. The data is taken from The Suzanne Collins' novel entitled "The Hunger Games". This is the first parts of three continuing novels she made. The concentration of this research is in the conflict between "12 District" as poletrariat society and "President Snow" as the leader of that "12 District"

3.2.2The Supporting Data

The supporting data is also needed for completing this analysis, in this research, the supporting data comes from some sources. The sources are in the written form, sources or library, such as books, journals, encyclopedias, articles, and internet sources for instance Besides, the researcher also gives some theories of elements of novel to support analyzing the data, such as theory of character, characterization, plot, conflict and hegemony understanding that are can support and complete this research.

3.3 The Selection of the Data

The data of this research is taken from some selected sentences of conversation and context around the conversation itself in Suzanne Collins' Novel entitled "The Hunger Games". The data which are being analyzed can be seen from some participants of "Hunger Games" which are created by "President Snow" as the leader of the "12 Districts" and the most important sentences come from the ideology of "President Snow" as the part of the studying "Hegemony" itself.

3.4 The Steps of Data Analysis

The Data will be analyzed is especially taken from the sentences in "The Hunger Games" novel that describes the conflict between "President Snow" and his high class society with "Katniss Everdeen and all of the participants of "Hunger Games".

The steps of the analysis of this research are as follow :

1. Reading and understanding all about "The Hunger Games" novel by Suzanne Collins
2. Reading and understanding "What the conflicts are that happen in "The Hunger Games" Novel"
3. Take one of the "Hegemony".in "The Hunger Games" novel
4. Searching the definition and theories about "Hegemony" and some others theories which is related to the analysis.

5. Find out and analyze some selection sentences of conversation and context around the conversation
6. The last, the researcher summarize based on the discussion

The illustration of the steps to analyze the data is shown as below,

In “Hunger Games”, the Capitol exercises political control over the rest of the nation as the leader of the twelve districts in Panem. In this novel, the leader of Capitol was known as “President Snow”. The Capitol have a leadership ideology hence their brain is full of the political thinking. By doing that political control, they never want to be moved from the government state position. They always do everything to win or hold their power as long as possible, especially “President Snow”. President Snow is a leader who has a thousands brilliant political ideas to protect his power.

When I was young, I scared my mother to death, the things I would blurt out about District 12, about the people who rule our country, Panem, from the far-off city called the Capitol. Eventually I understood this would only lead us to more trouble. So I learned to hold my tongue and to turn my features into an indifferent mask so that no one could ever read my thoughts. Do my work quietly in school. Make only polite small talk in the public market. Discuss little more than trades in the Hob, which is the black market where I make most of my money. Even at home, where I am less pleasant, I avoid discussing tricky topics. Like the reaping, or food shortages, or the Hunger Games. Prim might begin to repeat my words and then where would we be? (The Hunger Games:7)

Those sentence proved that the Capitol was the leader of twelve districts who took two member of a citizen and killed them by making them follow a mortal games, “The Hunger Games”, by using their power as the leader. They

took away the peace from thousands people who lived in the twelve districts. Thousands people, who always felt depressed because of scary feeling of “The Hunger Games”, were afraid to be chosen as the player of “The Hunger Games”