

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

This chapter discusses the way of collecting and analyzing data. It is divided into four parts; those are research design, data sources, data collection, and data analysis.

#### **3.1 Research Design**

In this research, the researcher by using method qualitative-descriptive. According to Bogdan and Tailor (in Moeloeng, 2011: 4) defined methodology qualitative as procedure of research that produce descriptive data like words of written and spoken from people or sources data that observed.

In the quote of Moeloeng (2011: 6) :

Qualitative research is a research that meaning to understand phenomenon that experience by subject of research e.g behave, perception, motivation, action, etc. As holistik, and the way descriptive in form words and language, to a context that nature and utilizing kinds the nature of method.

#### **3.2 Data Sources**

In this research data sources there are three short stories by Joyce Carol Oates entitled “Four Summers”, “Where Are You Going, Where Have You Been?”, and “The Girl With The Blackened Eye”. To support this data, researcher take some references form articles, internet, books of theory that supporting arguments and completed the result of research.

According Lofland (in Moeloeng, 2011: 157) main of data sources in qualitative research is a words (literary work) and action, another there is adding data like documents. Connected to this matter, in this part the kinds of data divided into words and action and sources data written.

### **3.3 Data Collection**

Data collection is doing with a way reading data sources, that is literary work as work of Joyce Carol Oates entitled "Four Summers", "Where Are You Going, Where Have You Been?", and "The Girl With the Blackened Eye". The researcher must be reading with accurate and analysis object that observed and based on theory in use. The Theory collection through references. The references is getting through books of theory and articles that appropriate with the research in use.

### **3.4 Data Analysis**

After doing data collected, and then doing data analysis. The way in use the researcher to analyze through some of steps, that is :

1. Reading accurately data- data that collected.
2. Formulated the problem.
3. Analysis a statement the problem by using theories that appropriate through data collection.
4. Conclude and answered statement of the problem in research that done.

Bogdan and Biklen (in Moeloeng, 2011: 243 ) Qualitative data analysis is efforts that doing by data, classified data, selected the data be able to unit can be reviewed, find what is the importance and what can be studied and decision what can be told to other people.