

CHAPTRR III

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

The research design, data source, technique of collecting data, and data analysis are the subjects that are explained by the researcher in this chapter. Here the researcher explains about what is the type of this research, the data sources and technique to collect the data that the researcher uses, and last how the researcher analyzes the data.

3.1 Research Design

Qualitative and description are the methods which are used in this research. Qualitative research methods were developed in the social sciences to enable researchers to study social and cultural phenomena and the data sources include observation and participant observation (fieldwork), interviews and questionnaires, documents and texts, and the researcher's impressions and reactions. Examples of this research are action research, case study research and ethnography (Myers, 1997). While according to Amora (2010) qualitative research is used when someone doesn't know what to expect, to define or develop an approach to the problem. He also states that It is also used to go deeper into issues of interest and explore nuances related to the problem at hand. Common data collection methods used in qualitative research is focus groups, triads, dyads, in depth interviews, uninterrupted observation, bulletin boards, and ethnographic participation/observation. Wyse (2011) according to her qualitative research is primarily exploratory research which is used to gain an understanding

of underlying reasons, opinions, and motivations. It provides insights into the problem or helps to develop ideas or hypotheses for potential quantitative research. Beside that it is also used to uncover trends in thought and opinions, and dive deeper into the problem. Qualitative data collection methods using unstructured or semi structured techniques and some common methods include focus group (group discussion) individual interviews, and participation / observation. The sample size is typically small, and respondents are selected to fulfill a given quota.

Based on the various statements above, the researcher assumes that qualitative research is research method that is used data source like document and text for exploring the problem deeper.

3.2 Data Source

Sentences, phrases, and words inside the script of the drama *The Proposal* by Anton Chekov are the resources data in this research. For supporting the data the researcher takes some references from the internet and books which is relevant and relate to this research.

3.3 Technique of Collecting Data

The researcher uses the textual observation as the data source. In this research, there are sentences, phrases, and words inside the scrip of the drama *The Proposal* by Anton Chekov and several data which are searched, collected, and noted are obtained from the internet and books. For obtaining intended data the researcher did several steps include understanding the drama by reading the script repeatedly, noting the script, classifying the data which is needed and relevant to

analyze, and the last step is selecting the only data relate to the problem of this research.

3.4 Data Analysis

After collecting, selecting, and noting the data the next step to analyze the literature are analyzing the data and attempts to understanding and interpreting them after that taking the conclusions and make sure that it is appropriate enough with the problem of this research.