

BAB IV

ANALYSIS

In this Thesis the researcher wants to answer about problem in chapter before. That is about the influence of Sara's characterization to her friends in *A little princess* novel. Sara has a good character. Where not all children have the good character is like Sara. Sara is young age, she is still Child but she has younger Character. The influence of her character can motivate her friends to be better. From that reason above, it made the researcher interest to analyze *A Little princes Novel*. The researcher analyzes the novel about: The characterization of Sara and the influence of Sara's characterization to her friends.

4.1 The Characterization of Sara

From several studies about the bad characterizations tend to blame their circumstances. They often claim that they raised the wrong way, financial difficulties, treatment of others or other conditions that make them have a bad character. It is true that in life, we have to face a lot of things beyond our control. We must be able to face any our problems.

In this research, the researcher would like to discuss the good characterization of the main character as Sara in *A little princess* novels. Sara's characterizations have a good judgment. Although she still young, but she has have many good attitude that proper to study for us, so the reader can learn from nature Sara, in *A Little Princess*.

4.1.1 Sara is A Kind Girl

A characterization is one of important part from the novel. Where in a character tells how the characterization of the characters in the novel. In the part of analyze, the researcher wants to discuss some examples of the Sara's characterization. Sara has a good character, and she is polite to everyone. In fact, she had always been kind to people who are already hurting her.

One example of a Sara's good attitude stems is known, the first time Sara was sent from India to school. It is in Miss Minchin's Boarding School in London. Her father Captain Crewe was incredibly rich. He bought Sara beautiful dresses and asked Miss Minchin that his daughter was given the luxurious facilities at the school. Although always pampered and wallowing in wealth, the situation beside is described:

Sara Listened while her papa and Miss Minchin talked. Sara was to given anything she asked for, they agreed, and Captain Crew's business manager, Barrow and Skip worth, would pay all her bills.

At the school, she was a pretty bedroom and sitting room of her own, toys, and treats to eat along with a pony and carriage. To replace her Indian nanny, her *ayah* who was so devoted to her, she would even have her own French maid-Mariette. Another Little girl might b e spoiled by such pampering, Captain Crewe said, but not his Sara. (Page: 5).

Sara is a kind girl, she always give a good attitude to all her friends. But precisely it makes some senior friends jealous to her because Sara has a perfect attitude. Although her friends mocked her as "Princess Sarah", but with the mockery that She actually make it as a reminder to always be generous to others. He thought that a princess should be able to keep the character of her authority. It was described in the novel reading as follow:

“Did you know that Sara secretly pretends she is a real princess?” Lavinia asked Jessie, trying to start trouble.” Oh yes, it’s true. One night I heard her telling someone-it must have been that silly dunce Ermengarde-when I was passing by her room. I think we should all start calling her “Your Royal Highness.”

Jessie frowned. She didn’t want to call her any such thing.

Lavinia leaped up and ran over to where Sara was just finishing up her story. Much to Sara’s surprise. Lavinia started to clap.

“Oh, Your Royal Highness,” Lavinia said mocking her, in between claps, “Diamond mines-how exciting!”(Page: 39-40).

Sara is a kind child it is also shown when Sara face a rude attitude of Miss Minchin. Although Miss Minchin always being rude to her. But Sara responds with softness. Miss Minchin becomes different rudely when she realized that Sarah had become poor and no longer profitable for her. It was described in the text below:

“What are you starting at?” she asked sharply.

“Why do you not speak? Don’t you understand?

What I am telling you? With all of your grand airs,

Are you now a beggar? You will work here to earn

Your keep and to pay me back for everything you owe me.”

“I understand,” Sara replied in allow tone.

“Now, may I please excuse? (Page: 54).

Sarah shows her a good attitude to someone who rude to her. But she was also being kind to a stranger; the strange person in this novel is a Little Beggar. At the moment Sarah looking for food outside her boarding. She wants to buy a cake for Becky and herself. But in the middle of walking, Sarah lost her money eventually, she was very sad because she could not buy food. The Seller of cake felt pity to Sara and he gave the cake to Sara. The situation can be described in the text below:

More than anything, Sara wanted to take the coins and buy some fresh buns. Doing some math in her head, she might be able to pay for as many as four.

But then she frowned. She felt that it was wrong to use many that someone else had lost and might need. She looked around for someone to ask about the money, but there was nobody, and so she decided that she would at least ask the woman in the bakery if she had lost it. (Page: 108).

After, Sara has gotten the cake that she was looking for her to take home and she will eat together with Becky in their Boarding. But suddenly Sara see a little girl whose face looks like hunger, immediately Sara has compassionate feeling to little beggar. Because Sara assumes that little Beggar's condition is more miserable than her, the little beggar's conditions are dirty, hungry and cold air, so Sara can not leave her.

Sara tries to ask about the little Beggar's condition. And Sara gives her cake to a little beggar by sincerely, because Sara compassionates the little beggar. This situation can be described in the following text:

“This girl,” Sara thought, “is even worse off than I am.”

As Sara came near, the little girl turned her head away, as though Sara was going to yell at her or shoo her out of the way, like everyone else did.

“Are you hungry?” Sara asked.

The little girl looked up in surprise.

“I am,” she said. She told Sara that she had not eaten in days.

Sara couldn’t believe she was going to do what she was about to do.”But after all,” she thought, “what would a princess do?”

She reached into her bag, took out one of the buns, and gave it to the other little girl. The girl sat up straight, then grabbed it and crammed it into her mouth in one big, wolfish bite.

(Page: 110-111).

Besides an explanation of Sara’s good attitude to someone who had done bad against to her and for the people who she did not know, the researcher will also explain some of the good attitude of Sara to her friends. We need to know that Sara has assumed. Everyone is a friend, starting from a helper, a little child or a little fool. Although Sara’s friends are considered low of other but Sarah never discriminates them, for her all of people are the same level, they have the right to be respected. The first example is her good attitude to servants. The servant’s name is Becky, she was being nice to Becky and respect to her, Sara considers Becky as her best friend. It can be described in bellow:

Later, Sara found out the girl’s name was Becky and that she was an orphan. Becky was the scullery maid. She worked in the kitchen below, doing messy tasks no one else would do. Often the girls could hear Miss Minchin’s voice ring out from downstairs: “Becky do this “and” Becky do that.”No one paid any attention, though, because it seemed to be so far removed from their rich and comfortable world.

That day, Sara vowed that she would make friends with Becky. Without thinking about it, Sara often went to the aid of people in need, and Becky was no exception (Page: 31-32).

Once upon a time she invited Becky to sleep in her room. Sarah did not think Becky as a servant, but she considers Becky as friends. It can be seen in the text below:

“The hallway is quiet, “She said. “No one knows you’re here. If you are done with your work, perhaps you can visit for a while?”

Becky nodded slowly. Surely, she thought, she was still dreaming in Sara’s armchair.

Sara opened a cupboard, took out a perfectly frosted chocolate cake, and cut Becky a thick slice. She smiled with pleasure as Becky ate the whole thing in what seemed like one big bite.

“Becky, “ Sara offered, “if you come to my room every night, I can tell you a little bit more of the mermaid story each time until the story is finished. Would you like that?”

“I would!” Becky exclaimed.”I would like that so much that I wouldn’t care anymore how heavy the coal boxes were, or how hungry I was, or how the missus means is to me. If I’d that to look forward to, I think I could do anything!”

And Becky did survive through the nights that followed—not only on Sara’s snacks and stories, but on her warmth and kindness (Page:37-36).

The next example of Sara’s good attitude good is her good attitude to child, she has a motherly nature, and she was very fond of children. The children is younger than her, one of the child is Lottie. The statement can be seemed this followed:

Sara sat down on the floor beside Lottie. Only instead of talking, Sara just looked at her without saying a word. No one knew what to make of Sara's odd ways.

Lottie didn't know what to think either. Usually, when she cried, everyone made a big fuss. They begged her to stop, promising her anything she wanted if only she cried, everyone made a big fuss. They begged her to stop, promising her anything she wanted if only she would be quiet. But Sara's behavior was so unusual that Lottie forgot to keep screaming (Page: 24-25).

At that time Lottie was crying because her friend insults her that she had not a mother. Lottie could not stop her crying, everyone was trying to calm her down, but everyone failed to calm her down. It can be seemed in this follow:

"Hello," Sara said when Lottie was finally silent. Lottie sniffled a "Hi" in response.

"Why are you crying?" Sara inquired.

"I don't have a—" Lottie began.

"Go on," Sara said to encourage her.

"I don't have mama!" Lottie finally blurted out. And, although her lower lip still shook, a miracle happened and she was quiet (Page: 26).

Finally Sara tried to be near to the little girl, Sara tells the story of the life of an angel in heaven. The little girl and even then interest to the story of Sara, she listened to the Sara's story until he can calm down. It can be seen in the text below:

And Sara told Lottie her ideas about angels.

Just like dolls, she explained, they led secret after lives, at times coming back to earth to watch over the people they loved.

Lottie sat up and looked around. The thought that her mama might be somewhere nearby, watching, made her want to act more like a girl who might be related to an angel.

“Tell me more!” Lottie ordered. Sara’s stories were as good as candy.

(Page: 27).

The Sara’s kindness will never lose. The statement is true .although Sara become a rich girl after her father’s friend find Sara in Boarding of Miss Minchin. And afterwards the father’s friend gives the wealth to Sara. The wealth is deposited by her father to father’s friend. Sara never feels about the wealth, because Sara know her father dies without leave anything. After Sara heard the good news from her father’s friend ,Of course Sara is very happy and she can not believe that she will get the wealth of her father, getting a large house, a beautiful bed, warm blankets and the delicious food , of course all of the wealth does not make Sara forget with her friend. With her kindness, Sara still remembers her friend that is Becky. Becky is Sara’s friend, she very sad when Sara was get punishment by Miss Minchin to stay in the Boarding stairs. By her kindness, Sara convey to Ramada’s that Becky should be together with Sara. And Becky will be appointed by Sara; to be private secretary. It can be seen in the text below:

“Becky,” Ram Dass said, “Sara did not forget you. She told Mr. Carrisford everything, and he has asked you to come to him tomorrow. You are to be Miss Sara’s personal assistant.” He waved his hand at all of the wonderful things he had brought during the past weeks.”Tonight, I shall take these things back over the roof to my house.”(Page: 143).

Her good attitude is never change, when Sara feels hungry because she had not eaten all of the day. She was not given eating by Miss Minchin and she intends to buy bread outside from her boarding. This situation was happened when she brought the money, after that the money for some cakes was lost in the middle of walking. She meet the seller cake .The seller gives the cake to Sara without paying from Sara. Only because the seller cake is compassionate to Sra, Not only the seller cake who gives cake to the hungry little A little Beggar. Because the goodness of seller cake is very significant to Sara. So when she gets the wealth. She conveyed to Mr. Carissford that she wants to give money to the cake seller. Can be seen in the following text:

Sara told him about the woman in the bakery and hungry little beggar girl in the steers out side. “If I have so much money,” she asked, “might I tell the woman that, on cold and dreadful days, she can feed all of the hungry beggar children and send the bills to me?”

“We shall arrange it tomorrow morning,” agreed the Indian gentleman. He vowed to himself that, in reality, he would pay the bills. (Page: 145).

From the analyze texts of A little princess novel above. The researcher believe that’s Sara is kind girl. The characterization of Sara as kind girl has been showed in different text and different page, and the kindness of Sara never change in different situation.

4.1.2 Sara is A Clever Girl

The next Sara’s characterization is clever. the cleverness of Sara is described in some text and a different page. The cleverness of Sara can be

viewable by her friends, when the first time she told something in French language. Here she makes his friends was be surprised that the fluencyWhich French, because the French is the supporting lessons in their boarding school. The French is included a difficult lesson. The situation happens when Emengarde is talking that Emengarde curious with Emily. The situation can be seen in the following text:

Emengarde gasped. “You speak French and make up stories?”

“Why, anyone can make up stories,” Sara said. “You can, too.”

“Why, anyone can make up stories,” Sara said. “You can, too.”

Ermengarde didn’t believe her, but there was no time to protest. When they got to her closed door, Sara put her finger to her lips.

“Shhhh, “she whispered, mysteriously. “Let’s try to catch her!”(Page: 18).

At that time Miss Minchin utilizing her to language teaching, that is French. Sara agreed the request of Miss Minchin to be French Teacher, because If Sara refused the Miss Minchin asking, she would go out from the Boarding, Her place now. Sara didn’t have choice in this problem. So she decided to become a language teacher. It best to bechoice for Sara. And she was able to teach well. The situation can be seen in the text below:

“Your new life begins today,” Miss Minchin informed her when show went downstairs. “You will work for me, in exchange for my kindness of not turning you out onto the street. You will begin by overseeing the younger girls, teaching them, French and other subjects.” (Page: 60-61)

A Sara's intelligence about French is very good. It can be seen when Sara has been shown her ability in front of Mr. Monsieur's face. She can mention everything in French well. It all can be seen in the text below:

At the end of girl's first day class, Monsieur took Sara to a room off the main hall for a private lesson. He was a nice man. With curly French mustache. He started slowly and simply, telling Sara the French words for "dog" and "cat." Next he tried to teach her to say "spoon" and "fork."

"I have to try again," Sara thought. "Maybe I can make him understand."
(Page: 14).

Not only she has intellectual intelligence, but she has also emotional intelligence. Proven by the time she got a problem when her father left for all she was able to overcome that problem well, she has emotional intelligence where she can see the identity of another person and can understand everything there is any evil in others. Survive life without any guarantee of a family. By age as a child it is not easy doing in the future, but she was able to pass through. It can be seen in the text below:

But somehow, seeing the lascar and the monkey made her strong once again. "Even if I am a pretend princess in rags and tatters," she thought, "I can still be a true princess-inside." And from then on, that's what she did. When someone treated her rudely, Sara would simply fix her eyes upon them and smile. (2005:86).

So it can be concluded by researchers from some of the descriptions are written by researchers. That Sara is a clever girl in the novel *A little princess*.

4.1.3 Sara is A Patient Girl

The next Characterization of Sara is about her patience in face any problems or a bad situation. One of the situations that is able to show that Sara is a patient girl it is illustrated when she gets problem .That is when he got the news about the death of her father. The information was informed by Miss Minchin as the owner of boarding, before giving information to Sara. First there is conversation between Miss Minchin and his sister that is Miss Emily the conversation is described in the following text:

“That is too bad, “Miss Minchin said. “Go take off that ridiculous pink thing and put the black one on. You are done with finery!”

In shock, the other girls became speechless.

“Sister, what has happened?” Miss Amelia cried. Miss Minchin did not mince word” Captain Crew is dead,” she said,” He died penniless, leaving this spoiled little princess on my hands. “(Page: 49-50).

She does not have anyone in this world, Brother or Sister other than his father only alone after that, but at the time his father died. She is very sad but she faces the problem patiently. She was never complaining about her new life. She passed her day by patiently without saying any word from her sadness to other friends. It can be described in the following text:

As for the other Servants, the cook and thehousemaids, although they, too, were servants, it was easy to boss around the youngest and newest among them. Sara used to put on what they considered fancy airs, and Miss Minchin seemed to dislike her as well, so they thought that such treatment was fitting.

Sara tried to remain strong and not to complain. She hoped that they all would see that she was a hard worker and would soften and be kinder toward her over time (Page: 62).

After his father's is death. Miss Minchin changed her attitude, From Soft attitude to rude attitude. Sara got bad treatment from Miss Minchin, Sara get bad situation. She was very rude to Sara. But Sara does not respond the rude treatment of Miss Minchin, even She had always been kind to Miss Minchin and always forgive all of Miss Minchin attitude. It can be seen in the text below:

”What are you staring at?” she asked sharply.”Why do you not speak? Don’t you understand what I am telling you? You, with all of your grand airs, are now a beggar. You will work here to earn your keep and to pay me back for everything you owe me.”

“I understand, ”Sara replied in a low tone.”Now, may I please be excused?”

She turned slowly to leave the room. (Page: 54).

The Patience of Sara is also seen when she held the sadness in Sara’s heart. All of her sadness was caused by the hard treatment of others who hate her .it all happen almost every day, Sara is only to be patient when she held all off her sadness in her heart She tries to be strong, survive and try to make situation that is fine. This situation can be seen in the following text.

Although saddened by their treatment of her, Sara was far too proud to try to win the girls back. Her heart grew even stiffer and sorer than her body. She never told anyone about how she felt inside, thinking. “Soldiers don’t complain” (Page: 66).

From the nature of the patience shown by Sara in the novel *A little princess*. She is able to keep in all situation .it is proved in the text above and is written by researcher. It all describe that Sara is very patient.

4.1.4 Sara is An Honest Girl

In the novel *A Little Princess* also described the nature of honest Sara, Sara when Lottie was invited into a room filled with food secretly, because Lottie felt sorry for Sara who is often hungry. Lottie told Sara to eat these foods, suddenly Miss Minchin knew it, she was very angry with Sarah. Miss Minchin asked Sara angrily where she got the food. Sara answered honestly that the food is from Lottie to them Sara very hungry. It can be seen in the following text:

Miss Minchin struck open the door with a blow of her hand. Three frightened faces looked up at her

“I had been suspecting this sort of thing,” she said, “but I did not dream such as affront. Lavinia was telling me the truth!”

Emengarde burst into tears. “Please don’t punish Sara or Becky,” she begged. “It is my fault. My aunt sent me the box. We were having a party”

“With Princess Sara at the head of this table. I see,” Miss Minchin said, “I’m sure this is your doing, Sara. Emengarde isn’t smart enough to have thought of such a thing”

Miss Minchin turned and stared at the banquet table, which, under her gaze, became sad and pitiful one more. “You arranged all of this rubbish, no doubt.”

When Sara nodded yes, Miss Minchin raised her arm. With a mean flourish, she swept the plates and flowers into Emengarde’s picnic hamper. “You will have no breakfast, lunch, or dinner tomorrow, ”she informed Sara.

“But I haven’t had any lunch or dinner today,” Sara replied, rather faintly (page: 123).

From the text above we can see that Sara is an honest child, even though he knows that with his honesty would make Miss Minchin angry, but he did not want to lie.

Honesty of Sara can be explained by researcher. One day many children go to a celebration of Crimes time. In sense that the celebration many people who give money to other people who are more in need. Sara was walking on the side of the road without realizing. She was given money by a child. The child assumed that Sara is a beggar, because Sara looks like a beggar. In the situation Sara prefers to be honest. with the way refunding the child’s giving, because Sara thinks whatever happens to Sara, including changes in her appearance, Sara she should be honest with himself that he was not a beggar like child’s assume and other people. The honesty of Sara when she refuses the child giving others can view in the following text:

“Here, my poor little girl,” Guy Clarence sais, reaching into his pocket for the coins.”Here are my life savings. I will give them to you.”

Sara blinked, and all at once realized that she looked like the poor beggar children she had seen in her better days. Her face turned red and then pale.

”Oh no! She replied. “I mean, thank you, but no. I simply couldn’t” accept it.” (Page: 90).

The Honesty of was written by researcher again, when Sara became a rich girl and getting back her wealth .and when She tried to express her honesty. It was kept in her heart to Mr. Carrisford. But she was afraid if Mr. Carrisford would listen her honesty to take Becky as his personal assistant and gives a bit of money to the baker who had helped her, along with helping the beggar girl.

After Sara dared to tell her desire to Mr. Carrisford, finally Mr. Carrisford is willing to comply with what Sara desire to help her can be seen in the following text:

As though to prove his point, Sara boldly told him about a plan for which she needed his help.

“What is it, princess?” he asked. “How can I help?”

Sara told him about the woman in the bakery and hungry little beggar girl in the steers out side. “If I have so much money,” she asked, ”might I tell the woman that, on cold and dreadful days, she can feed all of the hungry beggar children and send the bills to me?”(Page: 145).

The Honestly of Sara, it is proved by Sara again when She met with some people from India, Her Honesty who unwittingly brings him to meet with Mr.Carrisford and made herself into a wealthy child again after She was Beggar. All of it began when Sara is asked by Nora about Sara’s name and Origin of Sara,

Because in the previous sentence Sara familiar with lascar and figure around really surprised feel startled because Sara said she had lived in India, these situations can be described in the following sentence:

Sara then made her entrance with a curry.

“Your monkey ran away again, “she told the Indian gentleman in her pretty voice. “I thought you might be worried. Shall I give him to the lascar?”

“How do you know he is a *Laskar*?” Nora asked with wonder. “Oh, I know lascar,” Sara said. “I was born in India.”(Page: 136).

By the honesty, Sara says that her father’s name is Captain Crewe. And the situation can be seen in the text bellow:

“What was your father’s name?” the gentleman Indian said, his voice faint. “Captain Ralph Crewe.” Sara said proudly. (Page: 137).

Honesty is the nature of prized, Sara keep the honesty in every situation, Happy or sad and the nature of it also the one who guide back as a rich child, and Sara being a real princess in a novel *A little princess*, where all of her experience She finds many trials and challenges.

4.1.5 Sara is A Graceful Girl

When first Sara entering The Miss Minchin’s boarding, she looks very graceful, because her father gave the dresses are beautiful, so Sara is looks like a princess. Sara wore a long dress adorned some luxury accessories, it adds beauty Sarah. It was explained in the following text:

“For heaven’s sake,” Lavinia whispered to her friend Jessie, “look at what the new girl is wearing. Frills, and more Frills still!”

“She has silk stocking on! “ Jessie whispered back. “And look at her tiny feet!”

“Please,” sniffed Lavinia. “Even enormous feet look tiny when shoved into silk stocking! I don’t think she is pretty at all—she looks rather odd.”(Page: 11).

Sara’s graceful recognized by one of her senior friend her name is Jessy. Jessy is her friends in Boarding school, She said that it is true; Sarah is looks likes a princess. She graceful and enchanting girl, Jessy’s statement is described in the following text:

Jessie nodded. She was afraid of Lavinia. But when Lavinia wasn’t looking, Jessie stole another glance across the room in secret. She wasn’t sure if Sara was pretty, either, but there was something about Sara that made her want to look again. Perhaps it was her tall, slim build, or her very black, curled-up hair. Or may be it was her uncommon gray-green eyes that looked at you with a stage wisdom far beyond that of seven-year-old. (Page: 12).

The elegance from Sara’s her self also recognized by Miss Minchin. When Miss Minchin meets her in the first time, she saw Sara wore fancy clothes that Miss Minchin was fascinated to see Sara’s dressed like a princess. At the moment she looks very elegant and pretty girl. : The explanation beside can be seen in the following text:

Miss Minchin smiled a fake and fishy smile.

“It will be a great honor to take care of such a clever and beautiful child, Captain Crewe,” she flattered Sara.

Sara thought about Miss Minchin’s words.

She supposed that she was clever for her age— (Page: 4).

The Sara’s elegance is still visible even though she had become poor servant at Miss Minchin’s boarding school. When she walks between crowd and a lot of people, suddenly she met a many children. And the children have assumed that Sara is a beggar, but as soon as she heard the sentence of Sara Slow and graceful, then they do not believe that Sara is a beggar, in their feeling Sara is not beggar and she was so very confident about that, this situation can be found in the text:

“And why did she speak so nicely?” Janet asked. “A beggar girl would have said, “Thank you’re kindly, sir, grabbed the coins, and perhaps bobbed a little crusty.”

“I think she is a servant at that school in the square, “Nora said, “but she is surely not a beggar, however shabby she looks”

From then on, the Large Family became just as interested in Sara as she was in them. Not knowing her real name, either, they dubbed her.

“The Little Girl Who Is Not a Beggar” (Page: 93).

4.1.6 Sara’s Bravery to Utter Things

The Last Sara’s characterization is written by the researcher is Sara’s bravery. In this novel, Sara uses her bravery in reminding a person who behaves

badly. Namely of the person is Lavinia. Lavinia slapped Lottie to her cheeks immediately, Sara reminded to Lavinia that it's not good, because Lottie still younger than Lavinia. The Sara's bravery can be seen in the text below:

Sara and Emengarde's talk was cut short by a powerful, high-pitched scream. They looked over to see Lavinia standing over Lottie. On Lottie's cheek was a fresh red mark-about the size of Lavinia's right hand. "Speaking of nasty....."mumbled Emengarde.

"She slapped me!" Lottie wailed,

Sara rushed over, making a wall between Lavinia and Lottie. "What were you thinking ? "She shouted at Lavinia. "Lottie is only four. You are nearly thirteen nine years older!" (Page: 23).

Sara is really brave girl with her younger age when all of girls expressed fear of animals that is rat. Sara not afraid of mice, even rats are bad animals, she considers rat is pet. Not surprised because in attic occupied by Sara occupied so much mice. It all can be viewed in the following text:

"What's that? "Both Emengarde and Lottie exclaimed at once.

Sara smiled."Oh that, "she said. "That's just Mel chi side my pet rat."

"Your imaginary pet rat ?" Ermengarde asked nervously, clutching her red shawl more tightly around her.

"No," Sara said. She then explained how, during the past weeks, when she was sure she had no friends left in the world, she had made friends with a rat. She had named him Melchisedec.

He was, she had realized, quite shy and sweet, and as afraid of her as she had been of him. All it had taken was a few spare crumbs saved from the kitchen to win him over. (page: 77).

4.2 The Influence of Sara's Characterization to Her Friends

Motivation can influence greatly to a person's or another person's life. Therefore, the motivation is the most important requirement to achieve the goal. As Maslow said below:

The weight of evidence now available seems to me to indicate that the only sound and fundamental basis on which any classification of motivational life may be constructed is that of the fundamental goals or need (1954: 27).

Sometimes a characterization will inadvertently influence to others. All of something in our inside can be valued by other person and can be an influence to others. It is like the characterization of Sara has given big influence to other people, who are around Sara in *A Little Princess novel*,

In the following analysis below, the researcher discuss some of the good of Sara's Characterization who became a great influence on her friends in the novel. There are motivation for a servant, the motivation for the fool child and good characterization of Sara influence on young children.

4.2.1 The Motivation of Sara to a Servant.

Characterization of Sara which tell by Novel *A Little Princess*. Directly or indirectly it a major influence on the other characters that exist in the novel *A Little Princess*.

The First to be discussed is the motivation of Sara to a servant, she has authority attitude. As a good example of this is the attitude to servant. When she was found the servant over a sleep in her room, without angry but by a good attitude, it can be seen in the text below:

“Don’t be sorry,” Sara said. “I’m happy that you’re here.” Sara reached out and took Becky’s hand. Although Becky was older, she seemed to need mothering as much as Lottie did.

“I didn’t mean to do it, miss,” Becky kept on. She was so used to being scolded that she did not even notice that Sara was being kind to her. “But the fire was so warm, an’ the chair was so soft, an’ I was so tired”

“I know, “Sara tried to soothe her. “And you work so hard.” Becky finally could see that she was not in trouble.

“You’re really not angry, miss?” she gasped. “You’re not gain’ to tell the missus?”

“Of course not,” Sara said. She had another idea.”Are you done with your work?” she asked.”Can you stay a little while longer? (Page: 34).

From the text above states that Sara motivate to Becky as a servant. Becky inadvertently entered into Sara's room, to make Becky so as not to feel inferior; Sara invites Becky to her room next time when she wants.

According to Sara, a Servant has also has the right to be respected. Becky in the novel of *A little princess* is a servant, but Sara would make Becky as a friend. Sarah is very respect to her even Sara never considered Becky as a servant. This can be explained in the text below:

That day, Sara vowed that she would make friends with Becky. Without thinking about it, Sara often went to the aid of people in need, and Becky was no exception.

The few times their paths crossed again, though, Becky seemed flustered. Sara knew Becky would get scolded if she were caught talking to the students, so she kept her distance. (Page: 32).

The Sara's good attitude above as a positive influence to Becky in her self, she is more confident and can no longer inferior to other friends even though she was a servant. The explanation beside can be showed in the text below:

"Becky," Sara offered, " if you come to my room every night, I can tell you a little bit more of the mermaid story each time until the story is finished. Would you like that?"

"I would!" Becky exclaimed. "I would like that so much that I wouldn't care anymore how heavy the coal boxes were, or how hungry I was, or how mean the missus is to me. If I had that to look forward to, I think I could do anything!"

And Becky did survive through the nights that followed—not only on Sara's snacks and stories, but on her warmth and kindness. (Page: 35-36)

From the explanation texts above, the influence of Sara's characterization made Becky get a goodness and affection from Sara. She was very happy because she didn't feel alone in this world. Sara always gives the attention to her.

4.2.2 The Motivation of Sara to A Fool Student

Ermengarde is a fool student, she always made the laughing by her friend in the class. But she can not be angry from treatment of her friend. Because she realizes that she is needy students. In the class she just silent and not belief with her self, but after she met Sarah, she gets different treatment. Sarah really

appreciates it, and Sara never discriminates her. The Sara's motivation was described in the text as follows:

Chubby Ermengarde St. Jhon hadn't laughed when Sara embarrassed Miss Minchin by mistake with her fluency French. There was nothing funny, Ermengarde thought, about how stupid she was compared with this new student. Compared with anyone, really_ or so her father always said. Her father was a scholar and expected his daughter to read and understand books he sent her. But it was hopeless, because Ermengarde could not remember what she had just read and was the biggest dunce in the school. She had been studying French for years, with no success. And her pronunciation was just awful. She was, as the French say, "stupid!" (Page: 16).

After Ermengarde meets Sara, she has spirit to study hard. That is caused from influence Sara's characterization. It can be inspiration to Ermengarde and other friends. Since she becomes friend with Sara, she moves her think to better. She wants to can speak French like Sara.

Ermengarde gasped. "You speak French- and make up stories?"

Why, anyone can make up stories, ." Sara said. You can, too."

Ermengarde didn't believe her, but there was no time to protest. When they got to her closed door, Sara put her finger to her lips. (Page: 18).

After Sara tells the stories to Ermengarde. She was very attractive and she gets motivation to more study hard especially about French language. She wants to Sara as her teacher. The explanation beside can be showed in this text below:

“Don’t worry,” Sara said. “It’s only make believe, Haven’t you ever pretended things.”

“No, “ Emengarde admitted.

“Don’t worry,” Sara said.”It’s easy. I’ll teach you how.”

For the next hour. Emengarde sat hugging her knees in delight as Sara taught her the basics of pretending-of telling stories and making up odd things. She couldn’t teach her French in one hour, but she taught her more about the secret life dolls and about the voyage from India. Finally, she told her about her papa. (Page: 19-20).

4.2.3 The Motivation of Sara to Children

The influence of Sara’s characterization to child is one Sara’s characterization that motherly. It happened when She tried to calm the Lottie is crying because she lost her mother. At the time she was crying and no one could calm down her, but Sarah can calm the little girl. By telling about the life of angels in heaven, Lottie was very interested in the story. Eventually she was silent and be quiet. Since then she considers Sarah as her new mama. Sarah motherly nature that it could show in the text below:

Sara’s voice was dreamy as she described heaven. “There are fields of flowers, “she imagined. “The little children run and gather armfuls of them, and laugh, and make long lily necklaces. And there are fairies everywhere, just floating.”

“I want to float with the fairies, “Lottie declared, “Because I haven’t got any mama down here.”

“I will be your mama.”Sara knew just what to say. “We’ll pretend that you are my adopted little girl. And Emily will be your sister.”

When Lottie smiled, her face turned into one big dimple. (Page: 28)

Sara's affection doesn't stop when her father passed away. When his father gets bankrupt, although she lived in a stairs that is bad stairs and her condition change be suffered. Sara continues to be used to her personality that will never change. Sara has affection to the other. Emengarde and Lottie came to see her in the room which is located in an attic.

Sara had said to Emengarde and Lottie that he missed them. It was because they had been separated for too long time, since Sara expelled by Miss Minchin and had to stay in the stair. The situation can be seen in a Text follows:

“I couldn't stand anymore,” Emengarde said. “I had to come up here and beg you to be friends again.”

“You are nicer than I am,” Sara said. “I missed you, too, but I was too proud to say anything.” She frowned. “You see? Now that my luck has run out, I've discovered that I am not so nice after all.”

Ermengarde glanced around the attic room with both fear and curiosity. “How can you bear living up here?” She asked.

Sara looked around as well. She found that she was actually getting used to it. (Page: 71)

4.2.4 Characterization of Sara Makes Her Friends Understand about Friendship

An influence of Sara's characterization, it has made friends who are nearby with Sara to understand how the meaning of a friendship. They have motivation to understand how the meaning of a friendship. The friendship is creating not only from making rend but it was created an attitude as happiness and sadness. It

happens when Sara as a rich child even as poor child her friends still appreciate and understand the meaning of a friendship.

The character in *A Little Princess* who understand what is friendship is Becky. Because the influence Sara's characterization to Becky Sara one of them can be seen from the following text:

“Oh miss,” she said. “Might I come in? Is there anything I can do for you? Please, Will you still let me wait on you?”

Sara looked up. She had intended to smile, but when she saw the love and sadness in Becky's face, something broke inside of her. Finally, the tears came.

“Oh Becky, “she sobbed.” Thank you, but no there is nothing anyone excel do. You will never wait on me again, you see? I was right both of us are only two little girls, just alike. I'm not a princess anymore. (Page: 58).

Finally Becky be able to understand the meaning of a friendship when he was appointed personal assistant of Sara, that true friendship between Sara and he will never change. This situation can be seen performance following text:

“Becky,” Ram Dass said,”Sara did not forget you. She told Mr. Carrisford everything, and he has asked you to come to him tomorrow. You are to be Miss Sara's personal assistant.” He waved his hand at all of the wonderful things he had brought during the past weeks.”Tonight, I shall take these things back over the roof to my house.”(Page: 143).

The other characters in who influence of Sara's Characterization of *A little Princess* novel is her influence to Emengarde, Emengarde can understand about

the meaning of a friendship of Sara characterization. Sara do not know who she is and under any circumstances to them, this made Emengarde who has to feel foolish and because her foolish make her is isolated by other friend. Emengarde Perform act a act of climbed into the room Sara to give some cookies to Sara. The emengarde' fear was defeated by friendship sense to Sara; this situation can be seen in the following:

“Sara!” Ermengarde cried out, giving an excited little jump. The ideas were starting to come faster now, and this was a good one. “This very afternoon, my aunt sent me a box full of treats. It’s got cake in it, and meat pies, and jam tarts and buns, and oranges and red-currant cider, and figs and chocolate, and –“

“Stop it!” Sara said. Her head was spinning.

“I’ll sneak back to my room and bring it upstairs and we can eat it, okay?” (Page: 120- 121).

Not only that the Emengarde’s doing to show how understand her about friendship. After emengarde meet Sara in attic and Emengarde treatment Sara as Princess, prepare the Table and take the cookies any meals on the Table which has brought by Emengarde. Suddenly, Miss Minchin comes to them and She Says angrily. She blames to Sara. Emengarde Says directly, She admit the entire fault not Sara. The situation can be described by the following the text:

Emengarde burst into tears. “please don’t punish Sara or Beky,”she begged. “it is my fault. My aunt sent me the box. We were only having a paty”.

“With Princess Sara at the head of table, I see,” Miss Minchin said. “ I am sure this is your doing, Sara. Emengarde isn’t smart enough to have thought of such a thing.”(Page: 123)

The next character that felt the influence of Sara Characterization of the novel *A Little Princess*, that is Lottie. She is a young age and with a small body she tries to meet Sara on above of attic where Sara stays for everyday. Lottie attempted to meet with Sara because she heard the news about the miserable state of Sara. For the sake of friendship Lottie tried to meet Sara and confronts Sara despite the risks that can Lottie very heavy. Lottie could get punish by Miss Minchin and in law, the situation can be seen in the following Text:

Sara had refused to tell her, but Lottie was one stubborn little girl. She had listened in on the older girls' gossip about Sara. This evening, she started on her voyage of discovery. She climbed stairs she never knew existed- so many stairs that she thought her little legs would fall off-until she reached the attic and saw the light under Sara's door.(Page: 73).

When Lottie met Sara, Lottie could not hold her tears; she burst into tears seeing the sad state of Sara. Because Sara can understand the meaning of a friendship as long as he met Sara. The situation is reflected in the following text:

At first, she was overjoyed to have found Sara, But when she saw the bare and ugly room, her face fell. "Mama Sara!" she cried in horror. She seemed as if she might start wailing and flailing again-something she had not done in along time. "Surely you don't live here. (Page: 74)

The next character has feeling Influence from Sara's characterization in *A Little Princess* novel is Ram Dass. Although Ram Dass seldom met with Sara, but Ram dass understand about meaning of friendship. Ram Dass feel sorry for Sara

what is happen with her. one upon when Miss Minchin angry to Sara. Rama Dass seeing Sara From out side. Ram Dass has big feeling of friendship between Sara and Ram Dass. Ram Dass promised in heart inside m if one day he would make happiness to Sara to Sara. The situations reflected in the following Text:

All alone, that is, except for the dark face of Ram Dass, who was watching in anger from the roof outside of Sara's window? He had walked across because, he had heard the ruckus through the walls and wanted to make sure his little friend was all right. (Page: 126),