

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This Study uses descriptive qualitative method to describe the code switching and code mixing in “PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR“ Gresik. It covers the research design, object of the study, source of the data, instrument of study, data collection and data analysis technique.

3.1 Research Design

Several methods (observation, questioners, interviewing, examination of record, etc). This paper used interview. Such interviews involves the uses of a set of pre determine question and of highly standard use frequency of recording (Kothari 1990:97). Descriptive qualitative is a specially important in the behavioral sciences where the aim is to discover the underlying motives of human behavior (Kothari 1990:3). It can be said that descriptive qualitative method is the kind of method that is used to describe phenomena such as code switching and code mixing used by PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR workers.

3.2 Object of Study

The object of study is workers of PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR at Gresik. They usually switch and mix code in their communication.

3.3 Source of the Data

The Source of data is from the workers in PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR at Gresik. The workers often switch code and mix code in their conversation.

3.4 Instrument of Study

The data which are needed for this study are obtained from the workers language when they make conversation at PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR. The instrument of study is determined as follow:

3.4.1. Researcher

The researcher is a part of instrument because he listened and recorded the data. According to Newman (1991:347) states that the researcher is instrument for measuring the data.

3.4.2 Interview

Interview is used to know factors, which make the workers use code switching and code mixing in their conversation by recording.

3.4.3 Recorder

Recorder was used in this study to record the conversation of workers in PT.SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR.

3.4.4 Keeping notes

Keeping notes is used to anticipate when the recorder can not use.

3.5 Data Collection Technique

The data or information collected by interview, recording and notes. After collection data, the writer tried to analyze them by doing the following step:

3.5.1 Identification

After collecting data from the observation, the data was identified to find the form of words, phrases, or sentences.

3.5.2 Classifying

The data were classified in groups for analysis code switching and code mixing.

3.5.3 Data Analyzing

Here, this paper analyzes the term of language that appears in the PT. SINDOREKSA ABADIMAKMUR workers that used code switching and code mixing

This paper analyzed the workers conversation then classified into two tables. These are the table of code switching and the table code mixing. The tables code switching and code mixing can be seen as follow.

The table of code switching

Fragment	Kinds of language	
	Indonesian	English

The table of code mixing

Fragment	Kinds of language	
	Indonesian	English