

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEM

The data and the analysis of the study presented in this chapter. The data of the study are writing English Folktales in reading English text in Internet Blog. This materials for English teaching especially experiment of reading for junior high school student.

4.1 Problems in grammar

4.1.1. Interlanguage in use grammar past tense

Text 1. Line: 6 (The legend of Mount Wayang)

Unfortunately, the wicked fairy, Princess Segara fell in love with Raden Begawan and used magic power to render him unconscious and he forgot his wedding.

That sentence above, it show to us error in use grammar past tense, we know that the role of past tense is S + V2 + ob, but the blog writer does not change V1 to V2, so it is error in grammar use.

Text. 2. Line: 7(The Legend of lake Batur)

One day, he had eaten to much. He fell a sleep in the hole.

That sentence above, it is one of sentence which have to use grammar past tense in writing, because it is a narrative story. But the Indonesian blogger does not use correct of English grammar.

Text. 3. Line: 4 (The Legend of Telaga Warna)

Some old men and women who were respected by Prabu suggested the king to adopt a child. But Prabu and the queen didn't agree.

Text. 4. (The Garlic and The Onion)

a. Line : 1

Long time ago in a village lived a family consisting of father, mother and a beautiful teenage girl named Bawang Putih (garlic)

That sentence above, it is not correct, because blogger writer does not change verb1 to verb 2, because that story indicate past event, so the blogger writer have to use grammar simple past tense.

b. Line: 2

They are a happy family. Although the father Bawang Putih (garlic) traders only normal, but they are harmonious and peaceful living.

That sentences above, it show to us that interlanguage in use grammar past tense especially to use TOBE, we know that TOBE in the past tense according Betty Schramfer Azar is S + was/were + ob. The blog writer does not change TOBE in the present to TOBE in the past tense, so it is error in TOBE use

c. Line: 6

Live in the village is also a widow who has a child named Bawang Merah (Onion).

Using verb in the sentences above is not correct, because word ‘Live’ in the in front of sentence have to follow by ing or gerund. Or the sentence has to change. In order to change verb past tense is correct. We know the role of the grammar past tense is S + V2 + ob not V2+ Ob+ S

d. Line: 7

She often brings food, Bawang Merah help tidy the house or just keep Bawang Putih and shoot the fat her.

Using word often should be followed by verb 1 in simple present tense according by Betty Schramfer Azar, but in this case this sentence has to use grammar past tense because in the story have to make parallel sentence in order to that sentence is suitable.

e. Line: 11

Originally Bawang Merah mother's and Bawang Merah is very good to Bawang putih. However, the nature of long run they began to look authentic.

Using TOBE is in the past tense is incorrect, because it shows us past event

f. Line: 12

They often bristle Bawang Putih and gave her a job if the father of Bawang Putih are going to trade.

Using the role of be going to is uncomfortable, because that role only use to sentence of simple present, so that word are going to have to change word would, would is V2 form will

g. Line:14

Of course Bawang white father did not know about it, because Bawang Putih never tell to her father.

Using word never usually used with the role of present perfect sentence, choosing word never in the sentences above, is uncomfortable the blog writer should use past tense form, change never tell to did not tell, so the reader may be more understand of meaning.

h. Line: 15

This morning as usual Bawang Putih bring basket containing the clothes in the river will wash

If the sentences have word "this morning or this night". It is indicate that sentence is past tenses, so the blog writer has to change V1 to V2.

i. Line: 26

She fell very happy, Bawang putih not realize that one of the clothes have been brought out flow.

j. Line: 27

When the think that, clothes's stepmother was too far away.

k. Line: 32

Reache at home, Bawang Putih give a red shirt to her stepmother owned while she went to the kitchen to chop the yellow pumpkin.

l. Line: 66

She shout so happy and told the wonderful things to her stepmother and Bawang Merah with a greedy suddenly seize the gold and the jewel.

m. Line: 70

Hear the story of Bawang Putih, Bawang Merah and her mother plan to do the same thing but this time Bawang Merah will do it.

Lines 26, 27, 32, 66, 70. Those sentences above is incorrect sentences, because the blogger does not use grammar past tense, so the reader does not indicate event in the story.

n. Line: 6

The grandmother should be given the pumpkin as gifts because I had accompany

That sentence above, it is not correct, because blogger writer does not change verb1 to verb 2, because that story indicate past perfect event, so the blogger writer have to use grammar past perfect tense.

Text 4: (The Deer and The Monkey)**a. Line: 1**

When my grandmother was alive, and I'm still in childhood, but now the grandmother was dead

That sentences above, it show to us that interlanguage in use grammar past tense, we know sentence of simple present if combine with sentence of simple of past is incorrect.

b. Line: 8

On one day a monkey was enjoy hanging and shade under the bamboo tree.

That sentences above, it show to us the blog writer is not incorrect but uncomfortable. The blog writer should change it to simple past continuous which describe activities actor direct in past event.

c. Line: 13

Monkey give the cake to be cut by Kancil without the slightest suspicion

That sentence above, it is not correct, because blogger writer does not change verb1 to verb 2, because that story indicate past event, so the blogger writer have to use grammar simple past tense

d. Line:21

Kancil eat a little of the cake which he held, "It's the same?."

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer is not incorrect but unsuitable. The blog writer should change it to simple past which describe activities actor in past event.

e. Line: 22

Finally Kancil eaten all the cake while Monkey just got upset at not getting the cake when the cake was his own.

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer is not incorrect but unsuitable. The blog writer should change it to past perfect which describe activities actor had finished do something in past event

From researcher's the data analyzed above, it shows that the blogger's writing in the English reading text book especially in student's English book for junior high school is not of good quality. The researcher found some grammar errors each sentences in the story. It shows us that they do not master English grammar well. It makes the reader confused and it leads to miscommunication.

4.2. Problems in lexical

It is characterized in the word choice in English writing sentence

4.2.1 Interlanguage in use lexical

Text 1 (the legend of Mount Wayang)

Line : 8 When sang Prabu was searching, Raden Begawan saw him and soon realized that he had been enchanted by the wicked fairy.

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer is not incorrect but unsuitable, should was searching is used to simple past continuous which its object without someone, if its object someone add word preposition “for”.

Text 3 (the legend of Telagan Warna)

Line 14:Prabu and Queen loved their daughter so much

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer is not incorrect but unsuitable, there is no meaning term of so much. So it has to change

Text 4. (The Garlic and The Onion)

Line 4: Although the father Bawang Putih (garlic) traders only normal, but they are harmonious and peaceful living.

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer is not incorrect but unsuitable, the blog writer should change term of peaceful living into the correct form

Line 11: Originally Bawang Merah mother's and Bawang Merah is very good to Bawang putih.

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer use term from Indonesian communicate which suit with Indonesian situation. Term of Originally should be changed into the correct form.

Line 14:Bawang Putih must do all homework, while Bawang Merah's mother and Bawang Merah just sit only

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer use word just and only. In the one sentence, it is incorrect system should term of just or only be changed, he/she has to use one of them. Because just and only have same meaning In order to the reader is not confused.

Line 16:One day Bawang Putih's father fell ill and then died. Since that time Bawang Merah's mother and Bawang merah more powerful and haphazardly against to Bawang putih.

Using term of word in the sentences above is incorrect, because that word is unsuitable, so the blog writer should change term of fell ill into other word.

Line 17: Bawang Putih almost never rest. She should wake up before dawn, to prepare the water bath and breakfast for Bawang Merah and her mother.

Term of before dawn is incorrect, because there is no meaning . so, this term make the reader confused.

Line 47: I do not have long conversation with anyone, how? "said grandmother

That sentences above; it shows to us that the blog writer wants to explain that the actor in the story does not want to talk more, but term which used is incorrect or unsuitable.

4.3 Problem in the use of possessive pronouns

Pronoun is used to substitute nouns. It has many types; they are personal, reflexive, indefinite, relative, interrogative, demonstrative, and expletive pronouns.

4.3.1 Interlanguage in the use of possessive pronouns.

Text 3 (the legend of Telagan Warna)

Line 17: Their presents gift were very beautiful. Prabu collected the presents.

Text 4 (The Garlic and The Onion)

Line 2: Although the father Bawang Putih (garlic) traders only normal, but they are harmonious and peaceful living.

Line 7: Since the mother's Bawang putih died, Bawang Merah mother often went to the Bawang Putih house.

Line 8 : Finally Bawang Putih father thinking that it may be best if he just married mother Bawang Merah, Bawang Putih not so lonely anymore.

Line 11 : Originally Bawang Merah mother's and Bawang Merah is very good to Bawang putih

Line 26: When the think that, clothes's stepmother was too far away. Bawang Putih, try the river to search for it, but did not succeed to find it.

From the sentence above, it shows us that the blog writer can not master the role of possessive pronoun in the sentences.

4.3. Problems in Omission

It is characterized by the absences of one or more items that to appear in well – formed sentence from the analysis of data.

4.3.1 Interlanguage in use omission of article

Text 1: (The legend of Mount Wayang)

a. Line:

After that, Prince of Blambangan (West Java), named Raden Begawan had won the competition.

b. Line:

Unfortunately, the wicked fairy, Princess Segara fell in love with Raden Begawa

Text 2(The Legend of Telaga Warna)

a. Line: 2

People called their king His Majesty Prabu. Prabu was a kind and wise king

b. Line: 13

Prabu and Queen loved their daughter so much. They gave what ever she wanted

c. Line: 17

People of that kingdom went to palace. They brought many presents for her.

d. Line 38: Day has begun dark, Bawang Putih have started despair. The night will soon arrive, and Bawang putih. From a distance appear to light the lamp that came from a hut in the river bank.

Text 3: (The Deer and The Monkey)

Line 4: I will tell the story of my grandmother who was still recorded in my memory, a story about a deer with a monkey

Line: 13 Monkey gave the cake to be cut by Kancil without the slightest suspicion against the Kancil

From researcher's the data analyzed above, it shows that the blogger's writing in the English reading text book especially in student's English book for junior high school is not of good quality. The researcher found some interlanguage in use articles each sentences in the story. It shows us that they do not master English article well.

4.4 Problems in Misordering

It is characterized by the absences of one or more items that to appear in well – formed sentence from the analysis of data.

4.4.1 Interlanguage in use Misordering of sentence

Text 3: (The Deer and The Monkey)

Line 1: When my grandmother was alive, and I'm still in childhood, but now the grandmother was dead.

Line 4: Well this time, I will tell the story of my grandmother who was still recorded in my memory, a story about a deer with a monkey. He exclaimed curious yuch ... let's read the story below.

Line 8: On one day a monkey was enjoy hanging and shade under the bamboo tree. Singing, whistling with the cool and peaceful porch enjoying a piece of cake. Kancil Come, see the monkey that was cool to enjoy a piece of cake.

Line 19: Monkey: "Not Cil ... this is still a big mine," Kancil Monkey takes the cake hands and ate a little cake, and so on until the cake was eaten Kancil.

Line 23: Well that was a little story about the cunning that made Kancil.

Text 4 (The Garlic and The Onion)

Line: 6 Live in the village is also a widow who has a child named Bawang Merah (Onion).

Line: 23 This morning as usual Bawang Putih bring basket containing the clothes in the river will wash. She sang with the small paths in the forest edge of a small regular she walk.

Line: 28 When the think that, clothes's stepmother was too far away. Bawang Putih, try the river to search for it, but did not succeed to find it. With the despair he returned to the house and told to his mother.

Line: 33 She immediately went to place the river washed earlier. The sun has begun to escalate, but Bawang Putih not find clothes for her mother.

He installed her eyes, thoroughly looking for each radix stick to the root of the river, the mother who knows clothes get caught in there.