CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS DATA

In this chapter, the result of the research analysis is presented. The analyzed data deals with the types of code switching written by students of English Department of Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya found in facebook. This analysis of data is done for answering two statements of the problem stated in chapter I.

4.1 Types of Code Switching

The types of code switching written by students of English Department of Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya found in facebook; as follow:

4.1.1   Emblematic

In this kind of code switching, exclamation, tags and certain set phrases in one language are inserted into an utterance otherwise in another. For instance:

Datum 22

Sari Novita: ***haloo*** puti, what are doing now? Semoga Bandung ga sepanas Surabaya ***ya?***. (Update on May 7, 2013).

The utterance "***haloo***" is exclamation which is occurs within sentence.

The utterance ***"ya?"*** is talking about tag, Indonesian society is common to use it in everyday speech. "ya?" it means "is not it?" that called tag question.

Datum 27

MissTyaz BeautyShop: ISTRI yang Baik adalah CUSTOMER SERVICE, Like me!!! saat suami plng kerja, disambut dgn Senyuman, Bermuka manis, wangi, ramah dan SIAP MeLayani , di saat hati senang maupun susah, disaat sedang atau tidak punya masalah. *is that true?* yo Jelas, Like me. LOL. (Update on May 14, 2013)

The utterance *"is that true?"* is talking about tag, Indonesian society is common to

use it in everyday speech. "*is that true?*" called tag question.

Datum 20

Kara Yunie: *Alhamdulillah* thank You Allah. (Update on June 5, 2013).

Datum 25

Kara Yunie: *Astaghfirullah*! Semangat yuuuun… if you try to give up, so you'll be the satan's friend. Allahu Akbar. (Update on May 25, 2013).

It can be seen that both the utterances of *Alhamdulillah* and *Astaghfirullah* are

exclamations which are occurs within sentence.

Based on datum 22 and datum 27 can be seen that emblematic code switching

can called tag code switching.

4.1.2   Intra-sentential

Intra-sentential code switching is language switch occurring within the sentence

or clause boundary including within the word boundary. For instance:

Datum 4

Dewa Tanpa Gitar: Semangat!! Monday spirit!! (Update on June 3, 2013)

The forth datum shows that language switch occurring within the clause boundary including within the word boundary. The switch happens between English and Indonesian.

Datum 8

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: wajib bisa me***manage*** keuangan.. tidak terlalu boros dan tidak terlalu pelit.. bisa berbagi dan membagi. calon manajer yang adil. bismillah. (Update on August 6, 2012)

The eighth datum shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'me' and 'manage'. The alternation happens between English and Indonesian.

Datum 16

<u>Aria Perkasa</u>: Good morning my all friends met terbangun dari dunia mimpi ***n*** met menghadap dunia nyata. Moga hari ini menyenangkan buat kalian semua. Amin. (Update on January 9, 2010)

Datum 16 shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'n'. The alternation happens between English and Indonesian.

Datum 10

<u>Ika Ulil</u>: saat ini memang saat terapuh dalam hidupku,hampir rasanya nggak bisa bangkit lgi,airmata pun rasanya ud nggak bisa lagi kebendung,,trus saja menetes,, situasi ni bnr2 berat untukku..,Ya Allah..,tapi aku tetap bersyukur masih ad saudara, teman2, sahabat2 terbaikku yang selalu ada di sampingku, mendukungku, menasehatiku. ***terimakasih*** my Bro Miftahul Huda, my best friends Wita Nuggrahini P, Miftahul Khoiriyah, SaMier Zha, you're all my everything. (Update on November 18, 2012)

The tenth datum shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance the word 'terimakasih' within the sentence 'terimakasih my

Bro Miftahul Huda, my best friends Wita Nuggrahini P, Miftahul Khoiriyah, SaMier

Zha, you're all my everything'. The alternation happens between English and

Indonesian.

Datum 13

<u>Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey</u>: yang penting bukan saiia yang mulai cari garagara whatever u say! u can solve it by urself, ***gag melumelu***:/. (Update on May 7, 2013)

The thirteenth datum shows that there is occurring an alternation clause within

sentence boundary. Beside that, there is occurring an alternation words within

sentence boundary, for instance 'gag melumelu'. The alternation happens between

English and Javanese.

Datum 15

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: sampai saat ini masih belum terfikirkan. Santai dan enjoy meskipun banyak pertanyaan yang diluncurkan. Slowly, patient, enjoy and I hope good person come in my home. So, keep *hamasah **ya** ukhti*. (Update on May 22, 2013)

The fifteenth datum shows that there is occurring an alternation words within

sentence boundary, for instance 'ya'. The alternation happens between English,

Indonesian and Arabic ('hamasah' and 'ukhti')

Datum 17

<u>Diana Dewi</u> : mnjadi bsar d tmpat yg kcil itu jaoh lbih menyenangkan dri pada jdi kcil d tmpat yg bsar. ***bismillah*** plan new project. (Update on April 22, 2013)

Datum 17 shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'bismillah'. The alternation happens between English and Arabic.

Datum 20

Kara Yunie: Alhamdulillah *__thank You__* Allah. (Update on June 5, 2013)

Datum 36 shows that language switch occurring within the clause boundary including within the word (thank you) boundary. The switch happens between English and Indonesian and even Arabic.

Datum 22

Sari Novita: haloo *__puti__*, what are doing now? Semoga Bandung ga sepanas Surabaya ya. (Update on May 7, 2013)

Datum 22 shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'puti'. The alternation happens between English and Javanese, the word of 'puti' means 'eyang putri' in karma Javanese or 'embah putri' in ngoko Javanese.

Datum 23

Tanti Dwi Astuti: my prays :...aku ingin Gaji perbulan 100 jt plus bonus 200 jt, *__income__* bersih dari bisnis sendiri 500juta perbulan, punya rumah di prambanan *__residence__*, Mobil yaris aja dech,...trus aku selau sehat...hanya itu aja doaku ya Allah biar semakin menigkat ibadahku...n how about ur prays facebookers?????? (Update on June 13, 2012)

Datum 23 shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'income' and 'residence'. The alternation happens between English and Indonesian.

Datum 24

Mery Claudia Laayranita: Bawa leptop batreynya habis. Bawa ***hp*** yang satu mati batrey***nya*** ***low***. Yang satu susah nerima gag ada sinyal. (Update on 2012)

Datum 23 shows that there is occurring an alternation words within sentence boundary, for instance 'hp', 'low' and 'nya'.

Datum 26

MissTyaz BeautyShop: Gone not around any longer!! Mbencekno arek iki huft.

(Update on May 13, 2013)

Datum 26 shows that there is occurring an alternation clause within sentence boundary, for instance 'Mbencekno arek iki'. The alternation happens between English and Javanese.

4.1.3   Inter-sentential

This kind of code switching is the switch from one language into another language which occurs between sentences or clause boundary. For instance:

Datum 1

Adhitya Surya Hardiantx: Help me! Anybody can help me? ***Jmput aku di Kaza***! Tlg rek! Tlg bgt! Sapa aja, sy mnt tlg dengan sangat! Sapa aja! ***Pick me up from here***! (Update on May 24, 2013)

The first datum is clearly shows that these sentences use two languages, Indonesian and English. First sentence uses Indonesian "…Jmput aku di Kaza!"…and the second one use English "…Pick me up from here!"...

Datum 2

Aisa Quuwh: Final term will be started today. Cemungudh aisa. (Update on June 10, 2012)

Datum 5

Muhammad Anas Abidin: Cenut. Cenut. Bisa2 mengeluarkan asap juga ini kepala. Need refreshing. (Update on May 7, 2013)

Datum 3

Alfa chusnoel hakiymmae: hmbt. Adekk quh ne mank rese kq. Always teases me everywhere. So annoying. (Update on March 16, 2013)

Datum 6

Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey: pliss give me comment :-) Buad observasi tugas kuliah. Answer this question WHAT IS LOVE? (Update on May 29, 2012)

Datum 7

Muhammad Anas Abidin: Mengeluh tidak akan menyelesaikan masalah, terus berjuang dan berjuang. Walaupun harus menahan rindu yang teramat sangat. Berusaha sampek entek. To make someone proud with me, because she is most important in my life, my spirit to keep fight until now. Her smile is everything for me. (Update on May 22, 2013)

The data shows that these sentences use two languages, Indonesian and English.

Datum 9

Niedlich El Nia: menutup aurat sesuai syari'at. i know u can my lovely friends. (Update on May 7, 2013)

Datum 21

Ratna Setiawan: I am dizzy. Mikir skripsi sing waktune tinggal 16 hari. (Update on May 11, 2013)

Datum 11

<u>Dewa Tanpa Gitar</u>: Apapun kata orang. Whatever people judge. Aku gag mau tau. I don't want to know. Cuek is my face n my style. (Update on Friday in May, 2013)

Datum 19

<u>MissTyaz BeautyShop</u>: senyuman dapat senantiasa bikin anda tampak 1000x lebih cantik dari sesungguhnya. Keep smile girls. (Update on May 21, 2013)

Datum 29

<u>Kara Yunie</u>: Dicipline is the pulse of life. Sungguh, Disiplin lah kunci kesuksesan Dunia Akhirat qta. Wallahu A'lam. (Update on May 18, 2013)

Datum 30

<u>Ilmi Sabilah</u>: Jangan menunggu yang tak bias ditunggu. So, I want to say. Bye. (Update on May 26, 2013)

Datum 36

<u>Kara Yunie</u>: Tugas pada numpuk! Let's us more be focus friends. Be spirit. (Update on May 18, 2013)

Datum 32

<u>Devito Andharu</u>: Udh 4 th sejak SMA. Gila!! Smpek skrng a g bs nglupain smua. Tntng km dan semua tntng km, smuanyaaaa slalu muncul tb2!!!! Pdhal km udh sdikit bntuin a. FBq g km confirm. Ok a hrgain bgt it! Km jauhn a . haslny sama aj may! Km bnr2 nyksa a, may!!! ***<u>This love is killing me</u>***!!?? (Update on February 8, 2010)

The data shows that these sentences use two languages, Indonesian and English.

Switching of those sentences occur between sentence.

4.1.4 Establishing continuity with the previous speaker

This kind of code switching occurs to continue the utterance of the previous speaker, as when one Indonesian speaker speaks in English and then the other speaker tries to respond in English also. Yet, that speaker can also switch again to Indonesian. For instance:

Datum 18

CempLux Crewetz: Lbih baik makn ingd sh0lat drpd sh0lt ingt mkan. Lbh baik pcran ingt shlt drpd sholt ingd pcran. What is the right way? (Update on April 24. 2013)
Nina Maulana: Confused question.

Datum 31

CempLux Crewetz: hurry up guys...kepalaku dah jadi tiga nech,,,...ben ndang ke kasur yang empuk. (Update on April 24, 2013)
Kara Yunie: hold on !!! Semangat...!

It can be seen that the second speaker (Nina Maulana and Kara Yunie) tried to respond the utterance of the previous speaker (CempLux Crewetz) in English also.

4.1.5 Involving a change of pronunciation

Code switching can also happen at the phonological level, as when Indonesian people say an English word, but modify to Indonesian phonological structure or when the speaker changes the pronunciation features. For instance:

Datum 6

Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey: *pliss* give me comment :-) Buad observasi tugas kuliah. Answer this question WHAT IS LOVE? (Update on May 29, 2012).

The word "please" is written to be "pliss" by English Student.

Datum 8

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: wajib bisa memanage keuangan.. tidak terlalu boros dan tidak terlalu pelit.. bisa berbagi dan membagi. calon ***manajer*** yang adil. bismillah. (Update on August 6, 2012).

The word "<u>manager</u>" is written to be "<u>manajer</u>" by English Student.

Datum 14

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: what's your ***maind***?? (Update on Desember 27, 2012). The

word "<u>mind</u>" is written to be "<u>maind</u>" by English Student.

Datum 24

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: Bawa ***leptop batrey***nya habis. Bawa hp yang satu mati batreynya low. Yang satu susah nerima gag ada sinyal. (Update on 2012)**.**

The word "<u>laptop</u> and <u>battery</u>" is written "<u>leptop</u> and <u>batrey</u>" by English Student.

Datum 28

<u>Imey Tyaz Mardika</u>: BojoQ elek lak jaremu, nek jareQ bojoQ rasa ***es krim stroberi***. Asseekk assseeekkk. (Update on May 27, 2013).

The word "<u>ice cream strawberry</u>" is written "<u>es krim stroberi</u>" by English Student.

Datum 38

<u>Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey</u>: ***gudd*** afternoon dear (Update on 2012).

The word "<u>good</u>" is written to be "<u>gudd</u>" by English Student.

Datum 37

<u>Charir Cweatzz</u> : ***pren***.. kagEn ne. maf y lok Aq g penah blZ mez X'n. m3-Q dbawa my yOung brTr.. tau da kpn pLg k-LA ambil HP. aph y. (Update on October 30, 2009)**.**

The word "<u>friend</u>" is written to be "<u>pren</u>" by English Student.

Datum 39

<u>Tanti Dwi Astuti</u>: tht's totally perfect design. i ***luv*** it. so amazing. (Update on December 26, 2011).

The word "<u>love</u>" is written to be "<u>luv</u>" by English Student.

Types of code switching found in facebook written by student of English department of Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya are emblematic, intra-sentential, inter-sentential, establishing continuity with the previous speaker, involving a change of pronunciation.

4.2 Reason of Code Switching

The Possible Reason of students in English Department switch their Indonesian into English on facebook.

4.2.1 Talking about a particular topic

Sometimes, they feel free and more comfortable to express their thoughts when they use a particular language in their communication. For instance:

Datum 2

Aisa Quuwh: ***Final term*** will be started today. Cemungudh aisa. (Update on June 10, 2012)

Datum 6

Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey: pliss give me comment :-) Buad observasi ***tugas kuliah***. Answer this question WHAT IS LOVE? (Update on May 29, 2012)

Both datum are clearly that the writers (the faceboookers) express their feeling through facebook use a particular topic in their status. In the second datum, the facebooker talking about 'final term', final term is a test or examination in final semester for student at university. Then, the sixth datum, the facebooker talking about 'tugas kuliah', all students must be finish their duty.

Datum 21

Ratna Setiawan: I am dizzy. Mikir ***skripsi*** sing waktune tinggal 16 hari. (Update on May 11, 2013)

It can be seen that the facebooker talking about 'skripsi'. All students know that skripsi is the last duty or assignment during studying at university.

Datum 18

CempLux Crewetz: Lbih baik makn ingd **_sh0lat_** drpd sh0lt ingt mkan. Lbh baik pcran ingt shlt drpd sholt ingd pcran. What is the right way? (Update on April 24. 2013)

It can be seen that the facebooker talking about particular topic 'sholat'. As the moslem, sholat is a duty must be done.

Datum 22

Sari Novita: haloo puti, what are doing now? Semoga **_Bandung_** ga sepanas **_Surabaya_** ya?. (Update on May 7, 2013)

Bandung and Surabaya is particular topic. The facebooker want to express her feeling about the differences between Bandung and Surabaya.

Datum 27

MissTyaz BeautyShop: **_ISTRI_** yang Baik adalah CUSTOMER SERVICE, Like me!!! saat suami plng kerja, disambut dgn Senyuman, Bermuka manis, wangi, ramah dan SIAP MeLayani , di saat hati senang maupun susah, disaat sedang atau tidak punya masalah. is that true? yo Jelas, Like me. LOL. (Update on May 14, 2013)

The facebooker wants to express her feeling about the wives' duties. Istri is a particular topic.

Datum 34

Ilmi Sabilah: Film action USA, fast & furious 6. Film action Indonesia, raden kian santang. (Update on May 23, 2013)

Fast & furious 6 is famous film action in USA and Raden Kian Santang is famous film action in Indonesia. So, the facebooker intend to talk about particular topic on his status in facebook.

4.2.2 Quoting somebody else

People often quote words, sentences, and expressions that they like from well-known person. For instance:

Datum 12

<u>Alfa chusnoel hakiymmae</u>: don't give up on ur fight. Love comes to those who believe it en that's d'way it is. Celine Dion. (Update on March 13, 2013)

Datum 35

<u>Samio Lutfio Uno</u>: Imagine there's no heaven. It's easy if you try. No hell below us. Above us only sky. Imagine all the people living for today. Imagine there's no countries. It isn't hard to do. Nothing to kill or die for. And no religion too. Imagine all the people living life in peace. You, you may say. I'm a dreamer, but I'm not the only one. I hope some day you'll join us. And the world will be as one." imagine- John Lennon" (Update on May 22, 2013)

Datum 40

<u>Dina D. Ristiani</u>: if something is wrong, fix it if you can but train yourself not to worry. worry never fixes anything. *-Ernest Hemingway-* (Update May 28, 2013)

Based on data above, it can be seen that the facebookers are like to quote a famous expression or saying of some well-known figures are like: John Lennon, Celine Dion, Ernest Hemingway.

4.2.3   Showing empathy about something

People often switch their language to express empathy about something. For instance:

Datum 3

Alfa chusnoel hakiymmae: hmbt. Adekk quh ne mank rese kq. Always teases me everywhere. ***So annoying***. (Update on March 16, 2013)

The facebooker switch her language to express empathy about her sister or brother is always teases hers. She wants to share her feeling with others facebookers (readers).

Datum 4

Dewa Tanpa Gitar: Semangat!!. ***Monday spirit***!! (Update on June 3, 2013)

The facebooker switch his language to express empathy. He wants all of facebookers (readers) have a spirit on Monday.

Datum 5

Muhammad Anas Abidin: Cenut. Cenut. Bisa2 mengeluarkan asap juga ini kepala. ***Need refreshing***. (Update on May 7, 2013)

The facebooker switch his language to express empathy. He wants to share about his saturation to all of facebookers (readers) so he needs refreshing.

Datum 6

Khyqie mengod Rouwshadiey: ***pliss give me comment*** :-) Buad observasi tugas kuliah. Answer this question WHAT IS LOVE? (Update on May 29, 2012)

Datum 7

Muhammad Anas Abidin: Mengeluh tidak akan menyelesaikan masalah, terus berjuang dan berjuang. Walaupun harus menahan rindu yang teramat sangat. Berusaha sampek entek. To make someone proud with me, because she is most important in my life, my spirit to keep fight until now. ***<u>Her smile is everything for me</u>***. (Update on May 22, 2013)

The datum 6 is clearly that the facebooker wants to share her duty's lecture to all her friends on facebooks. Then, the datum 7, the facebooker wants to share about his feeling. He wants to show that his girlfriend is everything for him.

Datum 9

Niedlich El Nia: menutup aurat sesuai syari'at. i know u can my lovely friends. (Update on May 7, 2013)

It can be seen that the facebooker showing empathy about 'aurat'. She wants her friend to 'menutup aurat sesuai syari'at'.

4.2.4 Interjection (inserting sentence fillers or sentence connector)

Interjection is kind of sentence fillers or sentence connector that is frequently used by people naturally such as 'By the way', 'Anyway', 'And', etc. Interjection is also called as a short exclamation. For instance:

Datum 3

Alfa chusnoel hakiymmae: hmbt. Adekk quh ne mank rese kq. ***<u>Always</u>*** teases me everywhere. So annoying. (Update on March 16, 2013)

Datum 15

Mery Claudia Laayranita: sampai saat ini masih belum terfikirkan. Santai dan enjoy meskipun banyak pertanyaan yang diluncurkan. Slowly,

> patient, enjoy ***and*** I hope good person come in my home. ***So***, keep hamasah ya ukhti. (Update on May 22, 2013)

Datum 22

Sari Novita: ***haloo*** puti, what are doing now? Semoga Bandung ga sepanas Surabaya ya?. (Update on May 7, 2013)

'Always',' and', 'So' is kind of sentence connector that is frequently used by

facebooker (English student). Then, 'haloo' is exclamation.

4.2.5 Repetition used for clarification

In this case, repetition is used when the speaker wants to clarify their

utterances in order to give clear explanation and detail information, so the hearers

will understand what the speakers' want. For instance:

Datum 1

Adhitya Surya Hardiantx: ***Help me***! Anybody can help me? ***Jmput aku*** di Kaza!! ***Tlg*** rek! ***Tlg*** bgt! Sapa aja, sy mnt tlg dengan sangat! Sapa aja! ***Pick me up*** from here! (Update on May 24, 2013)

Datum 4

Dewa Tanpa Gitar: ***Semangat***!!. Monday ***spirit***!! (Update on June 3, 2013)

Datum 11

Dewa Tanpa Gitar: ***Apapun kata orang***. ***Whatever people judge***. *Aku gag mau tau*. *I don't want to know*. Cuek is my face n my style. (Update on Friday in May, 2013)

Datum 15

Mery Claudia Laayranita: sampai saat ini masih belum terfikirkan. ***Santai*** dan ***enjoy*** meskipun banyak pertanyaan yang diluncurkan. Slowly, patient, enjoy and I hope good person come in my home. So, keep hamasah ya ukhti. (Update on May 22, 2

Datum 19

MissTyaz BeautyShop: ***senyum***an dapat senantiasa bikin anda tampak 1000x lebih cantik dari sesungguhnya. Keep ***smile*** girls. (Update on May 21, 2013)

Datum 20

Kara Yunie: ***Alhamdulillah***. ***Thank You*** Allah. (Update on June 5, 2013)

Datum 29

Kara Yunie: ***Dicipline is the pulse of life***. Sungguh, ***Disiplin lah kunci kesuksesan*** Dunia Akhirat qta. Wallahu A'lam. (Update on May 18, 2013)

Datum 33

Sari Novita: Bedanya my son n ***suami***. My son said 'enak bun masakanx' so ekspresif, ***suami*** selalu bilang 'lumayan' buat apapun rasanya masakanku. So i said 'thanks, love you' 4 my son, but 'i love you(r money)' 4 my ***husband***. (Update on May 19, 2013)

According to data above can be seen that the writer wants to clarify their utterances in order to give clear explanation and detail information, so the readers will understand what the writer s' want. The writers give the meaning of their utterances in another sentences or clause boundaries.

4.2.6 Expressing group identity

It can be used in many groups of people whether minority groups or mainstream groups. Moreover, the language use among groups is different. So, each group has particular language and it can be understood by the group's members.

Datum 1

Adhitya Surya Hardiantx: Help me! Anybody can help me? Jmput aku di Kaza!! Tlg *rek*! Tlg bgt! Sapa aja, sy mnt tlg dengan sangat! Sapa aja! Pick me up from here! (Update on May 24, 2013)

Datum 26

MissTyaz BeautyShop: Gone not around any longer!! Mbencekno ***arek*** iki huft. (Update on May 13, 2013)

In both data found the word 'rek' and 'arek'. The facebookers switch their language 'rek' and 'arek' to express their group identity because they are students in Surabaya, so they write 'rek' in their status. 'rek' or 'arek' is group identity in Surabaya.

Datum 8

Mery Claudia Laayranita: wajib bisa memanage keuangan.. tidak terlalu boros dan tidak terlalu pelit.. bisa berbagi dan membagi. ***calon manajer*** yang adil. bismillah. (Update on August 6, 2012)

Calon manajer is refers to the first sentence (wajib bisa memanage keuangan). So, the fecebooker wants to share her group identity. It can be seen that 'calon manajer' is wife.

Datum 9

<u>Niedlich El Nia</u>: menutup aurat sesuai syari'at. i know u can my ***lovely friends***.
(Update on May 7, 2013)

Datum 16

<u>Aria Perkasa</u>: Good morning my all ***friends*** met terbangun dari dunia mimpi n met menghadap dunia nyata. Moga hari ini menyenangkan buat kalian semua. Amin. (Update on January 9, 2010)

Datum 36

<u>Kara Yunie</u>: Tugas pada numpuk! Let's us more be focus ***friends***. Be spirit. (Update on May 18, 2013)

Datum 37

<u>Charir Cweatzz</u> : ***pren***.. kagEn ne. maf y lok Aq g penah blZ mez X'n. m3-Q dbawa my yOung brTr.. tau da kpn pLg k-LA ambil HP. aph y.. (Update on October 30, 2009)

It can be seen that friends to express group identity at English department.

Datum 10

<u>Ika Ulil</u>: saat ini memang saat terapuh dalam hidupku,hampir rasanya nggak bisa bangkit lgi,airmata pun rasanya ud nggak bisa lagi kebendung,,trus saja menetes,, situasi ni bnr2 berat untukku..,Ya Allah..,tapi aku tetap bersyukur masih ad saudara, teman2, sahabat2 terbaikku yang selalu ada di sampingku, mendukungku, menasehatiku. terimakasih my Bro Miftahul Huda., ***my best friends*** Wita Nuggrahini P, Miftahul Khoiriyah, SaMier Zha, you're all my everything. (Update on November 18, 2012)

My best friends refer to Wita Nuggrahini P, Miftahul Khoiriyah, SaMier Zha.

Datum 15

<u>Mery Claudia Laayranita</u>: sampai saat ini masih belum terfikirkan. Santai dan enjoy meskipun banyak pertanyaan yang diluncurkan. Slowly, patient, enjoy and I hope good person come in my home. So, keep hamasah ya ***ukhti***. (Update on May 22, 2013).

Ukhti is a group identity of moslem girls.

Datum 23

<u>Tanti Dwi Astuti</u>: my prays :...aku ingin Gaji perbulan 100 jt plus bonus 200 jt, income bersih dari bisnis sendiri 500juta perbulan,punya rumah di prambanan residence, Mobil yaris aja dech,...trus aku selau sehat...hanya itu aja doaku ya Allah biar semakin menigkat ibadahku...n how about ur prays ***facebookers***?????? (Update on June 13, 2012)

Facebookers is a group identity of people that have an account facebook.

Reasons of code switching found in facebook written by student of English department of Muhammadiyah University at Surabaya are talking about a particular topic, quoting somebody else, showing empathy about something, interjection (inserting sentence fillers or sentence connector), repetition used for clarification, expressing group identiy.