

**THE FLOUTING OF COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLES:  
A STUDY ON EXCLUSIVE POLITICAL INTERVIEWS**



**By :**

**NUR ELIYANA ROSYIDAH**

**NIM 09122065**

**ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF TEACHERSHIP EDUCATION  
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY  
SURABAYA**

**2013**



**THE FLOUTING OF COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLES:  
A STUDY ON EXCLUSIVE POLITICAL INTERVIEWS**

**A THESIS**

Submitted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Sarjana of  
English Education Program Faculty of Teachership Education  
Muhammadiyah University Surabaya

**By :**

**NUR ELIYANA ROSYIDAH**

**NIM 09122065**

**ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM  
FACULTY OF TEACHERSHIP EDUCATION  
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY  
SURABAYA**

**2013**

## **DECLARATION**

This thesis contains no material which has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma in any university. And to the best of this candidate's knowledge and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by other person except where due reference is made in the text of the thesis.

Surabaya, 4 June 2013

**Nur Eliyana Rosyidah**

**NIM : 09122065**

**Hasbunallah Wa Ni'man Nashir**

**Ni'mal Maula Wa Ni'man Nashir**

***“Cukup Allah sebagai penolong kami dan***

***Dia adalah sebaik-baik Pelindung”***

***(QS. Ali Imran : 173)***

**It's a special dedication for**

**Ibu , Bapak,,,**

**My Lovely Husband and My son**

**Both of my brother and my lovely sister**

Approved to be examined  
Surabaya, June 2013

Thesis Advisor

Advisor I

Advisor II

**Dr. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M.Pd**

**Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M.Pd**

Chairman of English Education Program

**Linda Mayasari, S.Pd., M.Pd**

This thesis has been approved and accepted by the Board of examiners, English Education Program Faculty of Teachership Education, Muhammadiyah University on 15 June 2013

The Board of Examiners are :

1. Dr. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M.Pd. (\_\_\_\_\_)
  
2. Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd. (\_\_\_\_\_)
  
3. Linda Mayasari, S.Pd., M.Pd. (\_\_\_\_\_)

Faculty of Teachership Education  
Muhammadiyah University  
Dean,

**Dr. M. Ridlwan, M.Pd.**



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

*Bismillah.....Alhamdulillah*, all praises, and gratitude is to Allah SWT, God the almighty for the gift and blessings. For without it, this thesis would never be accomplished. *Sholawat and salam* are always dedicated to our admirable prophet Muhammad *Rasullullah* SAW whose wonderful love and teaching have been a greatest guidance for human being.

I would like to thank my thesis advisor, Dr Dwijani Ratnadewi, M.Pd and Dr Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M.Pd. Thank you very much for everything and thank you for understanding support me a lot in making this work. My gratitude also goes to all lecturers of the English department who guide and teach me from the beginning.

It is special for Ibu and Bapak, I love you. Thank you for your support and your prays in every night. For my beloved husband and my son. I promise that I will not become “nobody” for you, especially for our family. My dearest sister and both my brothers. Thank you.

Special appreciations also go to all my friends of English Educational Program 2009, I cannot mention you one by one, but you are truly giving me such very unforgettable memories. Thank you.

At last, I really hope this work is only the beginning of another success in my life. *Insyallah, Amin.*

**Nur Eliyana Rosyidah**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside cover page.....	ii
Inside title page.....	iii
Declaration page.....	iv
Motto page.....	v
Dedication page.....	vi
Thesis advisor’s approval page.....	vii
Thesis examiners’ approval page.....	viii
Acknowledgement.....	ix
Table of contents.....	x
Abstract.....	xii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the study.....	1
1.2 Research Problem.....	6
1.3 Purpose of the study.....	6
1.4 Importance of the study.....	6
1.5 Method of research.....	7
1.6 Scope and Limitation.....	7
1.7 Definition of Key Terms.....	7
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Political Interview.....	9
2.1.1 The role of Interviewer and Interviewee.....	9
2.1.2 Structure of political interview on TV show.....	10
2.2 Disciplines Integrating Discourse Analysis as a Multidiscipline.....	10
2.2.1 Critical Discourse Analysis.....	10
2.2.2 Pragmatics.....	13
2.2.3 Grice’s Cooperative Principle and Conversational Maxims.....	13
1. Maxim of quantity.....	14
2. Maxim of quality.....	15
3. Maxim of relation.....	15
4. Maxim of manner.....	16

2.3 The flouting of the maxims.....	17
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY.....	19
3.1 The nature of the research.....	19
3.2 The source of the data.....	19
3.3 Technique of data collection.....	20
3.4 Analysis data.....	20
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS.....	22
4.1 Political Interview in Face Two Face on Metro TV.....	22
4.2 The fuctions of flouting the maxim.....	23
4.2.1 The flouting maxim of quantity.....	23
4.2.2 The flouting maxim of quality.....	27
4.2.3 The flouting maxim of relations.....	29
4.2.4 The flouting maxim of manner.....	33
4.3 Discussions of the findings.....	37
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	41
5.1 Conclusion.....	41
5.2 Suggestion.....	42
REFERENCES.....	43
APPENDIX.....	45

## REFERENCES

- Bilal, Hafiz Ahmad. (2012). Critical Discourse Analysis of Political TV Talk Shows of Pakistani Media. *International Journal of Linguistics* ISSN 1948-5425 , Vol. 4, No. 1. Retrived March 17, 2013 from <http://www.macrothink.org/journal/index.php/ijl/article/view/1425/pdf>
- Brown, Gillian, and George Yule. (1983). *Discourse analysis*. New York: Cambride University press
- Davies, Bethan. (2000). Grice's Cooperative Principle : Getting The Meaning Across. Retrived Februari 14, 2013 from <http://www.leeds.ac.uk/linguistics/WPL/WP2000/Davies.pdf>
- Farrelly, Michael. (2011). Critical Discourse Analysis in Political Studies: an illustrative analysis of the 'empowerment'. Retrived March 10, 2013 from [http://www.academia.edu/194370/Critical\\_Discourse\\_Analysis\\_in\\_Political\\_Studies\\_an\\_illustrative\\_analysis\\_of\\_the\\_empowerment\\_agenda](http://www.academia.edu/194370/Critical_Discourse_Analysis_in_Political_Studies_an_illustrative_analysis_of_the_empowerment_agenda)
- Grice, H.P. (1975). "Logic and Conversation". *Syntax and Semantic (vol 3)*. New York : Academic Press.
- Hébert , Louis .(2011). The Functions of Language. Retrived Februari 23, 2013 from <http://www.signosemio.com/jakobson/functions-of-language.asp>.
- Hamilton, Tannen and Debora schifftrin (1998). *Handbook of Discourse Analysis*. Retrived March 5, 2013 from <http://mark.degrassi.ca/papers/ma/discourse-analysis/dis6.htm>
- Leech, geoffrey N. (1983). *Principle of Pragmatics*. New York : Logman.
- Mashita, A.S. (2008). *Psycholinguistics*. English Departement Faculty of Humanities. Airlangga University press.
- Martinez, Esperanza Rama. (2000). Interviews, and debates on british TV :a contrastive study of the interactional organisation of three broadcast genres. Retrived March 1, 2013 from

<http://www.cervantesvirtual.com/downloadPdf/political-interviews-talk-show-interviews-and-debates-on-british-tv-a-contrastive-study-of-the-interactive-organisation-of-three-broadcast-genres--0/>

Paramitha, Andika. (2007). *A study of flouting of cooperative principle in interviews on liputan 6 SCTV ( a study case from 31 march until 15 april 2003)*. Unpublished thesis. Airlangga university.

Rahayu, Wulan. (2012). The Realization of Grice's Cooperative Principle in "Obama exclusive RCTI bersama putra Nababan"-Presidential Interview. Retrived Februari 22, 2013 from <http://ejournal.upi.edu/index.php/ELTI/article/view/25>

Riyanti, dan Antoro Sunu. (2009). *Semantics*. Departemen Pendidikan Nasional. Penerbit Universitas terbuka.

Sunaga, Minako. (2010). A. study of interviews : The roles of interviewer and interviewee. Waseda university. Retrived March 5, 2013 from <http://www.paaljapan.org/resources/proceedings/PAAL8/pdf/pdf038.pdf>

Van Dijk, T.A. (1998). Critical Discourse Analysis. Retrived March 5, 2013 from <http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Critical%20discourse%20analysis.pdf>

Yule, George. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.