

**AN ANALYSIS OF CODE SWITCHING AND CODE MIXING USED BY
BREAKOUT PRESENTERS**

SKRIPSI



DANIAR PRASTIWI

NIM : 20111111012

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

2015

**AN ANALYSIS OF CODE SWITCHING AND CODE MIXING USED BY
BREAKOUT PRESENTERS**

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh Gelar SARJANA
PENDIDIKAN**



DANIAR PRASTIWI

NIM : 20111111012

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

2015

Motto:

“Dream, believe, make it happens”

(AgnézMo)

Dedicated to:

This thesis is dedicated to the memory of,

My greatest, sweetest, kindest friend,

Noer Cahyo Karmawan (Late),

He taught me alot the meaning of,

Courage, struggle, fight, and effort.

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING

Skripsi yang ditulis oleh Daniar Prastiwi ini telah disetujui oleh dosen pembimbing untuk diujikan pada tanggal 6 Agustus 2015.

| Dosen Pembimbing | Tanda Tangan | Tanggal |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| I. Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd | | |
| II. Waode Hamsia, S.Pd, M.Pd | | |

Mengetahui,

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,

Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN

Skripsi ini telah dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan, pada tanggal.....

| Dosen Penguji | Tanda Tangan | Tanggal |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| I. Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd | | |
| II. Dr. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M.Pd | | |
| III. Dr. Ahmad Idris Adh, M.Pd | | |

Mengetahui

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya

Dekan,

Dr. M. Ridlwan, M.Pd

PERNYATAAN TIDAK MELAKUKAN PLAGIAT

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Daniar Prastiwi
NIM : 20111111012
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benar-benar tulisankarya sendiri, bukan hasilplagiasi, baiksebagianmaupunkeseluruhan. Biladikemudian hari terbukti hasilplagiasi,maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademiksesuaiketentuanyang berlaku di UniversitasMuhammadiyah Surabaya.

Surabaya, 31 Juli 2015

Yang membuat pernyataan,

(Daniar Prastiwi)

NIM : 20111111012

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, the writer would like to say thanks to ALLAH SWT, The Almighty who gives all His blessing for finishing this research, and to the Prophet Muhammad, the great man who becomes the leader of Moslem and guides the human to the right way and also to all his families and his friends.

There are several people who have supported and encouraged the writer over the months of this research. The writer would like to thank them all. In particular, the writer would like to express her deepest and sincere greatest gratitude to:

1. Dr. M Ridlwan, M.Pd as the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
2. Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.pd as the Chairman of English program of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
3. The first and the second advisor, Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd and Waode Hamsia, S.Pd, M.Pd who has guided and helped the writer much to finish this research.
4. All my family, especially my beloved mother, father, brothers, and sisters; for the most respected, prayer, guidance, great support and everlasting love to the writer to finish this research.
5. Joshua Paul Whitley as my best partner in life, thank so much for the great, sweet, and unforgettable moment you have been shared, and for the patient, sincere and unconditionally love you gave.
6. All of my best friends Heru, Naning, Erni, Nuris, Ria, Candra, Rahman, Ilham, Imas, Wiri, also all the members of morning class, and other friends that the

writer cannot mention one by one. Thank you for their help, love, care, nice friendship, support and positive contributions so that this research finish.

7. All my beloved customers “GOBYOSSER” who help the financial problem that the writer has faced during finishing this research. Without you I am nothing.

The writer realize that this research is far from being perfect. So any suggestions, comments, or useful inputs are very welcome.

Surabaya, Juli 2015

Daniar Prastiwi

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL | ii |
| MOTTO | iii |
| DEDICATION | iv |
| HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING | v |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN | vi |
| PERNYATAAN TIDAK MELAKUKAN PLAGIAT | vii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | viii |
| ABSTRACT..... | x |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xi |
| LIST OF APPENDICES | xiv |

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 Background of the Research | 1 |
| 1.2 Statement of the Problem..... | 5 |
| 1.3 Objective of the Research | 5 |
| 1.4 Significance of the Research..... | 5 |
| 1.5 Scope and Limitation | 6 |
| 1.6 Methodology..... | 6 |

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.1 Language..... | 7 |
| 2.2 Sociolinguistics | 8 |
| 2.3 Language Variation..... | 9 |
| 2.4 Style | 10 |
| 2.5 Code Switching..... | 12 |
| 2.5.1 Types of Code Swtching..... | 13 |
| 2.5.1.1 Situational Code Switching..... | 13 |
| 2.5.1.2 Methaphorical Code Switching..... | 13 |
| 2.5.1.3 Conversational Code Switching..... | 14 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.5.1.4 Intersentential Code Switching | 14 |
| 2.5.1.5 Emblematic Code Switching..... | 14 |
| 2.5.1.6 Establishing Continuity with the Previous Speaker | 14 |
| 2.6 Code Mixig | 15 |
| 2.6.1 Types of Code Mixing | 15 |
| 2.6.1.1 Insertion | 15 |
| 2.6.1.2 Alternation | 16 |
| 2.6.1.3 Congruent Lexicalization..... | 16 |
| 2.7 The Reason for Doing Code Switching and Code Mixing | 17 |
| 2.7.1 Talking about Particular Topic | 17 |
| 2.7.2 Quoting Somebody Else | 17 |
| 2.7.3 Being Emphatic about Something (Express Solidarity) | 17 |
| 2.7.4 Interjection (Inserting Sentence or Sentence Connector) | 18 |
| 2.7.5 Repetition Used for Clarification..... | 18 |
| 2.7.6 Intention for Clarifying the Speech Content for Interlocutor | 18 |
| 2.7.7 Expressing Group Identity | 19 |
| 2.7.8 To Soften and Strengthen Request or Command..... | 19 |

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

| | |
|---|----|
| 3.1 The Nature of The Research | 20 |
| 3.2 The Source of Data | 21 |
| 3.3 The Procedure for Data Collection | 21 |
| 3.4 Data Analysis | 22 |
| 3.5 The Procedure for Data Analysis | 23 |

CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS

| | |
|--|----|
| 4.1 Types of Code switching..... | 31 |
| 4.1.1 Conversational Code Switching..... | 31 |
| 4.1.2 Intersentential Code Switching | 35 |
| 4.1.3 Establishing Continuity with the Previous Speakers | 38 |
| 4.2 Types of Code Mixing | 40 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.2.1 Insertion | 40 |
| 4.2.2 Alternation | 42 |
| 4.3 The Reason for Doing Code Switching and Code Mixing | 45 |
| 4.3.1 Talking about Particular Topic | 46 |
| 4.3.2 Being Emphatic about Something (Express Solidarity) | 47 |
| 4.3.3 Expressing Group Identity | 48 |
| 4.3.4 To Soften and Strengthen Request or Command..... | 48 |

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| 5.1 Conclusion | 50 |
| 5.2 Suggestion..... | 52 |

| | |
|---------------------------|----|
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 54 |
|---------------------------|----|

| | |
|-------------------------|----|
| APPENDIX I | 56 |
|-------------------------|----|

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| APPENDIX II | 63 |
|--------------------------|----|

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Cakrawarti, D.A. 2011. *An Analysis of Code Switching and Code Mixing in the Teenlit Canting Cantiq by Dyan Nuranindya*. Semarang: Faculty of Humanities Diponegoro University.
- Coupland, Nikolas. 2007. *Language Variation and Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Creswell, John W. 2007. *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. Thousand Oaks, London, and New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Eckert, Penelope and J. R. Rickfort. 2007. *Style and Sociolinguistics Variation*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hoffman, Charlotte. 2003. *Trilingualism in Family, School, and Community*. UK, USA, Canada and Australia: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Holmes, Janet. 2012. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. London and New York: Routledge Taylor and Francis Group.
- K. F, Cantone. 2007. *Code Switching in Bilingual Children*. Germany: Springer.
- Mayr, Andrea. 2008. *Language and Power*. London and New York: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Muskyen, Pieter. 2000. *A Typology of Code Mixing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Paltridge, Brian. 2006. *Discourse Analysis*. London, New York: Continuum.
- Spolsky, Bernard. 1986. *Language and Education in Multilingual Setting (Multilingual Matters)*. Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Stockwell, Peter. 2007. *Language and Linguistics*. USA and Canada: Routledge.
- Trousdale, Graeme. 2010. *An Introduction to english Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Video on You Tube. 2013. *Breakout Cover-Boy William and Sheryl Sheinafia 23 Desember*. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ouzg38HTaps>(accesed on March 2015)

Wardhaugh, Ronald. 2010. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. 6th ed. Massachusetts: Wiley-Blackwell Publication.