

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the analysis of Joko Widodo's speech at APEC CEO Summit 2014, the researcher has identified the use of cohesion namely grammatical and lexical cohesion.

In the level of grammatical cohesion, the researcher has identified the use of reference, ellipsis, and conjunction. However, there is no substitution in the speech. All types of references occur in the speech: personal, demonstrative, and comparative. In addition, there is only one type of ellipsis in the speech namely nominal ellipsis. Another grammatical cohesive device is called conjunctions. There are four types of conjunctions that can be found in the speech: additive, adversative, temporal, and causal. On the other hand, the researcher has found both of lexical cohesive devices: reiteration and collocation.

All of cohesive devices in Joko Widodo's speech have different functions. In the field of grammatical cohesion, references in the speech are used to refer to relevant persons and objects, location of a process in space or time, and to express the likeness between things. Then, the function of nominal ellipsis is to omit the similar noun which has been stated in the previous sentence. Afterwards, the functions of conjunctions are used to indicate an additional of a fact or idea, contrast, cause and effect relationship, and to show time order.

In the level of lexical cohesion, the functions of reiteration in the speech are to reiterate the previous item by using repetition, synonym, antonym, and hyponym. Then, collocation is used to indicate co-occurrence of words in which their meaning related in the same environment.

5.2 Suggestion

The researcher hopes that this research can give a contribution as a source of information for other researchers who are interested in the discourse studies especially in the field of cohesion. The result of the research hopefully can be used for the next researcher as an alternative reference and comparator that might be relevant to the future research.

Further researchers can use another data source and use the emerging theory of cohesion. It would give a new contribution to the theory of cohesion. It will be interesting to analyze the cohesion in other figures' speech instead of political figures, for example, analyzing the cohesion in the speech of economic figures, sport figures, artists, and others.