



umsurabaya

Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya

A THESIS

**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TEACHING WRITING RECOUNT
TEXT**

**THROUGH INSTAGRAM FOR EIGHT GRADER OF
9th MUHAMMADIYAH JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL SURABAYA**

NURUL HIKMAH

NIM. 20141111029

THE ADVISORS

Armeria Wijaya, S.S., M.Pd.

Vega Hesmatantya, S.Pd., M.Pd.

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURABAYA

2018

**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TEACHING WRITING RECOUNT
TEXT THROUGH INSTAGRAM FOR EIGHT GRADER OF 9th
MUHAMMADIYAH JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL SURABAYA**

A THESIS

**Presented to Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya in Partial Fulfillment of
the Requirements for Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Language
Education Program**

NURUL HIKMAH

20141111029

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA 2018**

Motto: “Never stop learning, because life never stops teaching”. Dan yang paling penting didunia ini adalah ridho orang tua, karena ridho Allah SWT bergantung pada ridhonya orang tua kita, jika sudah mendapatkan ridhonya insyaallah Allah akan tunjukkan jalan yg terbaik dan dipermudahkan segalanya.

Dedicate to:

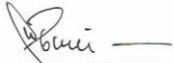
My beloved mom and dad who always support me

My all sister and family who always motivate me

My all beloved best friend who also always motivate me.

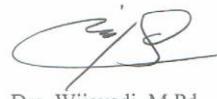
Halaman Persetujuan Pembimbing

Skripsi yang ditulis oleh Nurul ini telah disetujui oleh dosen pembimbing untuk diujikan tanggal 21 Agustus 2018.

	Dosen Pembimbing	Tanda	Tanggal
		Tangan	
I.	Armeria Wijaya, S.S., M.Pd		28 Agustus 2018
II.	Vega Hesmatantya, S.Pd., M.Pd.		28 Agustus 2018

Mengetahui:

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,



Drs. Wijayadi, M.Pd.

Halaman Pengesahan Panitia Ujian

Skripsi ini yang ditulis oleh Nurul Hikmah telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan, pada tanggal 21 Agustus 2018.

Dosen Pengaji

I. Armelia Wijaya, S.S., M.Pd

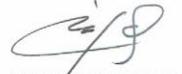
II. Drs. Wijayadi, M.Pd

III. Sofi Yunianti, S.S., M.Pd

Tanda Tangan



28 Agustus 2018



28 Agustus 2018



28 Agustus 2018

Mengetahui,

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya,

Dekan,



Endah Hendarwati, S.E., M.Pd.

PERNYATAAN TIDAK MELAKUKAN PLAGIAT

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Nurul Hikmah
NIM : 20141111029
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas : Ilmu Keguruan dan Pendidikan

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benar-benar tulisan karya sendiri, bukan hasil plagiasi, baik sebagian maupun keseluruhan. Bila dikemudian hari terbukti hasil plagiasi, saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya.

Surabaya, 21 Agustus 2018

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Nurul Hikmah

v

v

ABSTRACT

Hikmah, Nurul (2018). “*The effectiveness of teaching writing recount text Through instagram for eight grader of 9th muhammadiyah junior high school Surabaya*”. English Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of Muhammadiyah University Surabaya. The first Advisor is Armeria Wijaya S.S, M.Pd. and Second Advisor is Vega Hesmatantya S.Pd., M.Pd.

Teaching writing is one of skills in English lesson at the school. It become important skill that students have to master the writing skill. The researcher chooses Recount text, because it is to enhance the students writing skill by retelling the story or event in the past. The researcher use social media of “Instagram” to teach students in writing recount text to improve students writing ability. The researcher use experimental research in quantitative method which use two classes as experimental and control group. The sample of the data is taken in SMP Muhammadiyah 9 Surabaya. The researcher use random sampling. The data has been analyzes by using SPSS 22.0. The students made a good improvement on the aspects of content, vocabulary, organization, and grammar. The Instagram worked well to improve their focus, interest, and proficiency in writing. There were significant improvements in the test scores. In conclusion, the result showed that teaching writing recount text through the Instagram to improve the students writing ability is effective.

Keywords: Teaching writing, Recount text, Instagram.

ABSTRACT

Hikmah, Nurul (2018). “*The effectiveness of teaching writing recount text Through instagram for eight grader of 9th muhammadiyah junior high school Surabaya*”. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya. Dosen pembimbing pertama oleh Armeria Wijaya S.S, M.Pd. dan dosen pembimbing kedua oleh Vega Hesmatantya S.Pd., M.Pd.

Menulis merupakan salah satu keterampilan khusus dalam pelajaran Bahasa Inggris. Penulis memilih topik “Recount Text”, dikarenakan topik ini berisikan tentang mendeskripsikan kejadian-kejadian dimasa lampau. Penulis juga menggunakan sosial media “Instagram” sebagai media pembelajaran dalam observasi guna untuk meningkatkan kemampuan menulis bahasa inggris pada siswa. Penulis juga menggunakan experimental penilitian and metode quantitative. Yang mana menggunakan dua kelas sebagai kelas experimental dan kelas kontrol. Sampel data diambil di SMP Muhammadiyah 9 Surabaya. Dan peneliti juga menggunakan metode snowball sampling untuk mengumpulkan data. Hasil dari data penelitian dikalkulasikan menggunakan SPSS 22.0. dan data dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pengajaran menulis “recount text” menggunakan Instagram efektif.

Kata Kunci: Teaching writing, Recount text, Instagram.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Halaman Sampul	i
Motto.....	ii
Halaman Persetujuan Pembimbing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Halaman Pengesahan Panitia Ujian	iii
PERNYATAAN TIDAK MELAKUKAN PLAGIAT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	xi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Background of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Statement of the problems :.....	2 Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Objective of the research :.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Hypothesis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5 Scope and Limitation of the Research :	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6 Significant of the Research :	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7 Definition of the Key Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7.1 Teaching Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7.2 Recount Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7.3 Instagram.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Teaching writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 The nature of teaching writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Recount text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Instagram as digital social media	7 Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5 Teaching writing ‘recount text’ through Instagram. ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6 Previous Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Research Design.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Subject of the Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Population, Sample and Sampling Technique.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Population	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2 Sample.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.3 Sampling Technique	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Research Variables	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1 Independent Variable	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2 Dependent Variable.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Research Instruments	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1 Pre Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.2 Post Test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.3 Questionnaire	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6 Rubric Assesment.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7 Research Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8 Research Schedule.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.9 Validity and Reliability	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.9.1 Expert Validity.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.9.2 Reliability.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.10 Data Collection.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11 Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11.1 Normality Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11.2 Homogeneity.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11.3 T-Test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Result.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2 Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1 Normality Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2 Homogeneity Test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.2.3	Reliability of Pre-test	29 Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.4	Reliability of Post-test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	The Pre-test score of both classes	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4	The Post-test score of both classes	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5	T-Test Calculation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.1	4.5.1 T-Test Calculation of Pre-test....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.2	T-Test Calculation of Post-test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.3	Paired sample of T-Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6	Questionnaires	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7	Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Conclusion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Suggestion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.1	For English Teacher	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.2	For the students	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.3	For the researcher.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.4	For another researcher.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
	REFERENCES	xiii Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Scoring Rubric Paragraph	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.2 Procedure of Collecting Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.3 Research Schedule.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4 1Normality test in Pre-Test experimental class and control class ...	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
Table 4.2Normality test in Post-Test experimental and control class.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
Table 4.3 Test of Homogeneity of Variances	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.4 Reliability of Pre-test in Experimental Class.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4 5Reliability of Pre-test in control class.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.6 Reliability of Post-test in Experimental class.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.7Reliability of Post-test of control Class ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.8 the Pre-test score of Experimental and Control...Error!	Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.9the Post-test score of Experimental and Control ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.10Mean score both of classes in Pre-test ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.11Independent Samples Test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.13 Independent Sample Test of both classes in Post-test.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
Table 4.14 Paired sample of Pre-test and Post-test in experimental Class...	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
Table 4.15 Diagram of Questionnaire	Error! Bookmark not defined.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises are due to Allah Subhanahu wata'ala who always give me mercy and blessing in every second of my life until I can finish this proposal under the title “The effectiveness of teaching writing ‘recount text’through Instagram for eight grader of 9th Muhammadiyah Junior High School Surabaya”. Peace upon to our beloved Prophet Muhammad Shollallahu ‘Alaihi Wasallam the greatest revolutionary who has guide us from the drakness to the lightness.

I realize that my thesis will never finish without the support, help and prayer from the people around me. First of all, I would like to thanks for all my family, especially my parents and my little sisters who always love and support me in everything that I do. Secondly, I would like to express my depest gratitude to Armeria Wijaya, S.S., M.Pd And Vega Hesmatantya, S.Pd., M.Pd. who has patiently guide me trouthout the entire process while I writing this proposal with all of the meaningful notes, whiich made me finish this proposal easily. Thirdly, I also would like to thanks to all my beloved friends at English Deparment from 2014 period who have helped and supported each other to finish this proposal. Especially, to my beloved goshbuster let me say very thankful to all of you that alyaws be my side and support me how ever and when ever I need to finish this study.

And last of all, big thanks to every people who have give me lessons and loves that cannot be mentioned one by one, because without them I am is nothing. And I hope that Allah always give the happy and love them every their life in this world. Aamiin yaa robbal alamin.

Surabaya, 09 January 2018

The writer

REFERENCES

- Board of Studies NSW. 1998. *English K-6 Modules*. Australia: Sydney NSW.
- Creswell, John W. 2007. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design*. United States of America: Sage Publication.
- Creswell, John W. 2012. *Educational Research: planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research*. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Dron, Andreson T. 2014. *Teaching Crowds 'Learning and Social Media'*. Canada: AU Press, Athabasca University.
- Griffith, Arthur. 2010. *SPSS for Dummies*. Canada: Willey Publishing, Inc.
- Harmer, Jeremy. 1998. *How to Teach English*. England: Addison Wesley Longman.
- Heaton, B. 1988. *Writing English Language Tests*. United States of America: Longman Group.
- Liatiani, Gisty. 2016. *The effectiveness of Instagram writing compared to teacher centered writing to teach recount text to students with high and low motivation*. Retired from: <http://Journal.unnes.ac.id>. Maret 05, 2018.
- Noriega, Heydy. (2016). *Mobile Learning to Improve Writing in ESL Teaching*. TEFLIN Journal. Vol. 27, Number 2, July. Retired from: <http://journal.teflin.org>. April 02, 2018

Oshima, Hougue Ann. 2007. *Introduction to Academic Writing*. United States of America: Pearson Education.

Rodliyah, Siti R.2016. *Using Facebook Closed Group to improve Efl Stuents Writing*. TEFLIN Journal, Volume 27, Number 1,January. Retired from: <http://journal.teflin.org>. Maret 30,2018

Soedjatmiko, Wuri. (2003). *Teaching Writing Using Electronic Portofolio in the Multimedia Lab at Widya Mandala Surabaya Catholic University*. TEFLIN Journal. Vol.XIV. Retired from: <http://journal.teflin.org>. April 02, 2018

Warda, Encik Gaviani (2017). “*The Effectiveness of Teaching Writing by Using Social Media “Instagram” to Improve Students’ Writing Ability at Junior High School Students*”. English Department, Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of Muhammadiyah University Surabaya.

Zidny, Irfan. (2017). *Improving Students Writing skill using Instagram in Grade X of science 5 at SMAN 5 Yogyakarta*. Retired from: <http://Journal.student.uny.ac.id>. Maret 05,2018.