

**REKAM JEJAK**

**Legal Aids For Marginal  
Communities**

**Asri Wijayanti**  
**Man in India 97; 18; pp-249**

**ISSN: 0025-1569**

**SJR 2019 = 0,14.**

**Q2**

**H-index =15**

# DAFTAR ISI

1. Surat pernyataan Kaprodi Ilmu Hukum FH UM Surabaya
2. Call for paper Seminar internasional
3. Submit paper
4. LOA paper
5. Biaya seminar dan publikasi
6. Published di Jurnal Internasional Bereputasi
7. URL jurnal
8. SJR Jurnal Internasional
9. Discontinued di Scopus
10. Paper tetap ada di ID Scopus Asri Wijayanti

1. SURAT PERNYATAAN KAPRODI  
ILMU HUKUM FH UM SURABAYA



**SURAT PERNYATAAN**  
**KLARIFIKASI JURNAL INTERNASIONAL BEREPUTASI**

**Nomor : 191/IL3.AU/FH/A/2020**

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Satria Unggul Wicaksana, S.H., M.H.

Jabatan : Kaprodi Ilmu Hukum FH UMSurabaya

Menyatakan bahwa,

Judul Artikel	:	Legal Aids For Marginal Communities
Penulis	:	Dr. Asri Wijayanti, S.H.,MH
Nama Jurnal	:	Man in India ; Volume Jurnal: 97; Nomor Jurnal: 18; Halaman: 235-249
ISSN	:	0025-1569
Penerbit	:	Serial Publication

adalah benar benar diajukan dan diterbitkan pada saat jurnal tersebut terindex Scopus dengan Quartil 2 SJR = 0,14. Seiring perjalanan waktu jurnal tersebut dinyatakan DISCONTINUED sejak Juni 2020 pada Volume 97 nomor 26 halaman 107-119.

Oleh karena itu jurnal Man in India ; Volume Jurnal: 97; Nomor Jurnal: 18; Halaman: 235-249 adalah termasuk jurnal internasional bereputasi, mengingat artikel tersebut sampai saat ini masih ada di ID scopus <https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57195753096>

Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

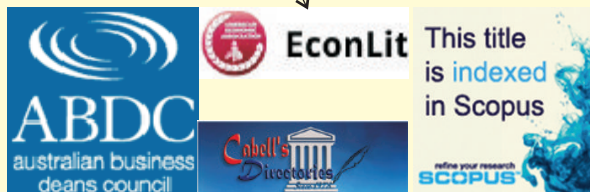
Surabaya, 27 Agustus 2020  
Yang membuat pernyataan,  
Kaprodi Ilmu Hukum UM Surabaya

Satria Unggul Wicaksana, S.H., M.H.

## 2. CALL FOR PAPER SEMINAR INTERNASIONAL

All Accepted Papers will be published SCOPUS INDEX Journals and JEL Index

Journal are indexing in



**SJR** SC Imago  
Journal & Country  
Rank



UGC Approved  
Journal List 2017

International Journal of  
APPLIED BUSINESS AND  
ECONOMIC RESEARCH

ISSN: 0972-7302  
Vol. 15 (2017)



UGC Approved  
Journal List 2017

International Journal of  
ECONOMIC RESEARCH

ISSN: 0972-9380  
Vol. 14 (2017)



UGC Approved  
Journal List 2017

MAN IN INDIA  
ISSN: 0025-1589  
Vol. 96 (2017)

## Full Paper Submissions

**Deadline 30 July 2017**

Proposals for cases, workshops, symposia, colloquia, panels, tutorials on current topics of interest, and other special sessions are also invited. Manuscript for Submission: Papers must be written in English.

Electronic Submissions should be sent in MS Word format to:  
icebm2017@gmail.com  
vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com  
of your full manuscript should be sent to:

**VIJAY JHA**  
**Conference Organizer : ICEBM-2017**  
M/s. Academic Research Foundation  
4383/4A, Ansari Road, Darya Ganj  
New Delhi-110 002 (India)  
Phone: 08826561892

e-mail  
icebm2017@gmail.com  
vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com

**Conference Registration Fee : US \$ 850-00** it includes cost of journals copy, and all lunches and receptions only on 28-29 Sept. 2017.

The payment may be made by a cheque,  
bank draft & e-transfer in favour of  
Academic Research Foundation  
payable at New Delhi

**MR. VIJAY JHA**

Conference Organizer: ICEBM-2017  
M/s. Academic Research Foundation, 4830/24,  
Ansari Road, Darya Ganj, New Delhi – 110 002, India  
e-mail: vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com

**Dr. Ir. Nandan Limakrisna CMA**  
Universitas Persada Indonesia YAI. Jl.  
Dipenogoro Jakarta Pusat

**Dr. Hapzi Ali CMA**  
Universitas Mercubuana. Jl Meruya Selatan  
Jakarta, Indonesia

full information please visit our website:  
[www.arfc.co.in](http://www.arfc.co.in)



**Australian Government**  
**Australian Research Council**  
Excellence in Research for Australia (ERA)

7<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON

# ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT



**28-29 Sept. 2017**

VENUE

**Hotel Indonesia Kempins ki Jakarta**  
**Jakarta, Indonesia**

## IMPORTANT DATE

Paper Submission (Full Paper)  
Before 30th July 2017



**Academic Research Foundation**  
4883/4A, Ansari Road, Daryaganj  
New Delhi, India  
Ph.: 08826561892

## Call for papers

2017 7th International Conference on Economics, Business and Management (ICEBM 2017) 28-29 September 2017, Jakarta, Indonesia is the premier forum for the presentation of new advances and research results in the fields of theoretical, experimental, and applied Economics, Business and Management. The conference will bring together leading researchers, engineers and scientists in the domain of interest from around the world. Topics of interest for submission include, but are not limited to:

### TOPIC OF THE CONFERENCE

#### BUSINESS

- Accountig
- Advertising Management
- Business Intelligence & Ethics
- Business Information Systems
- Commerce & Trade
- Leadership
- Cost Management
- Business / Company Law
- Business Performance Management
- Business Statistics
- Communications Management
- Consumer & Buyer Behavior
- Corporate Finance & Governance
- E-Commerce & E-Marketing & E-Business
- Organization Development
- Hotel Management
- Human Resources
- Information Systems
- Information Technology Management
- Insurance
- International Finance & Trade
- Production & Organizations
- Operations Management
- Decision Sciences
- Entrepreneurship
- Human Resources Management
- Management Information Systems
- Management Sciences
- Market Structure & Pricing
- Organizational Communication
- Resource Management
- Small Business Enterprise
- Strategic Management & Policy
- Systems Management
- Technology & Innovation
- Transport Studies
- Time Management
- Product Management
- Knowledge Management
- Hospitality Management
- Strategic Management
- Organizational Behavior & Theory

- Operations Research
- Logistics
- Finance & Investment
- Banking
- Survey Data
- Marketing Research & Applications
- Supply Chain Management
- Total Quality Management

#### ECONOMICS

- Agricultural Economics
- Comparative Economic Systems
- Government Finance
- Health Economics
- Industrialization
- Financial Economics
- Economic Development
- Household Behavior Family Economics
- International Economics
- Labor Economics
- Economic Development
- Economic Policy & Systems
- Environmental Economics
- Law & Economics
- Microeconomics
- Macroeconomics
- Political Economy
- Renewable Energy
- Environmental Economics
- Rural Development
- Regional Development
- Urban & Regional Planning / Economies
- Welfare Economics
- Sustainable Development
- Energy Economics
- Unemployment
- Inflation
- Tourism Economics
- Emerging Economics
- Monetary & Fiscal Policies
- Quantitative Methods
- Applied Econometrics
- Game Theory

#### SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Refugees
- Globalization
- American Studies
- African Studies
- Asian Studies
- European Studies
- Middle Eastern Studies
- Public Administration
- Public Economics & Finance

- Public Relations
- Public Responsibility & Ethics
- Regional Studies
- Development Planning & Policy
- Educational Management Planning
- Philosophy
- History
- Politics
- Taxation
- Religion
- Law
- Sociology
- Geography
- Anthropology
- Psychology
- Demography
- Social Work
- Education
- Youth Studies
- Gender & Woman Studies
- Culture
- Language Studies
- Literature
- Migration
- Terrorism
- Urbanization
- Colonialism & Post-Colonialism
- Citizenship & Nationalism
- E-society
- Social & Civil Services
- Racism & Ethnicism
- Pension & Social Security
- International Relations
- Creative Arts
- Adult Education
- Democracy
- Armed Forces
- Peace & Conflict
- Human Rights
- Dramatic Arts
- Special Education
- Ceramics
- Jewellery Design
- Graphics
- Crime
- Tile Art
- Painting Arts
- Handcrafts
- Media & Communications
- Public Policy
- Distance Education
- Humanitarian Affairs
- Budgeting & Finance
- Power & Identity



asri wijayanti &lt;asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com&gt;

## Call for Paper - 7th International Conference on ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 Sept 2017: Venue: Hotel Indonesia Kempins ki Jakarta, Jakarta, Indonesia

1 pesan

proposal academicresearchjournals &lt;proposal@academicresearchjournals.com&gt;

20 April 2017 16.34

Kepada: vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com

Bcc: asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com

**Re: Call for Paper - 7th International Conference on ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 Sept 2017: Venue: Hotel Indonesia Kempins ki Jakarta, Jakarta, Indonesia**

Dear Sir/Madam,

Sub: CALL FOR PAPER'S

I hope and wish that this mail will find you in best of the health and spirit. We would like to inform you that we are organizing an '**7th International Conference on ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 Sept 2017: Venue: Hotel Indonesia Kempins ki Jakarta, Jakarta, Indonesia**'. I shall be very grateful to you if you participate in this conference. I am enclosing the call for paper for the same with this mail.

**ALL ACCEPTED PAPERS WILL PUBLISHED SCOPUS INDEX JOURNALS AND JEL INDEX AND LISTED JOURNALS.**

**IJABER; IJER AND MII IS INDEXED IN:**

Scopus (Elsevier)

EconLit (American Economic Association)

**IJABER; IJER\* AND MII IS LISTED IN:**

Australian Business Deans Council Journal Rankings List 2016\*

Cabell's Directory of Publishing Opportunities

Excellence in Research for Australia (ERA) - Australian Government - Australian Research Council, Australia.

1. International Journal of Applied Business and Economic Research- ISSN: **0972-7302(SCOPUS INDEX JOURNALS)**
2. International Journal of Economic Research - ISSN: **0972-938(SCOPUS INDEX JOURNALS)**
3. Man in India - ISSN: **0025-1569 (SCOPUS INDEX JOURNALS)**

**Special Note for Participants: All articles will get published in our journals and journal copies**



**will be handover at the time of conference.**

**Deadline for Submission of Full Papers: 30th July 2017.**

**All Correspondence to Submission e-mail:** [icebm2017@gmail.com](mailto:icebm2017@gmail.com); [vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com](mailto:vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com)

Kindly forward the same to your friends, colleagues and ask them to join the conference. We need your help for making this Conference Successful.

Thanks and looking for your kind reply,

Yours sincerely  
for Serials Publications

Vijay Jha  
**Conference Organizer: ICEBM-2017**  
Serials Publications  
4383/4A, Ansari Road, Darya Ganj,  
New Delhi-110002 (India)  
e-mail: [vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com](mailto:vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com)

**Please visit our web site:** [www.arfc.co.in](http://www.arfc.co.in)

Ph.: 011-23259212 (M) 08826561892

---

 **ICEBM-Sep==2017.pdf**  
488K

### 3. SUBMIT PAPER



Asri Wijayanti <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

---

## PAPER FOR ICEBM- 2017

1 pesan

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com

30 Agustus 2017 20.34

Dear : ICEBM 2017

This is my article for 7th International Conference on Economic Business and Management 28-29 Sept 2017 in Millenium Hotel Sirih Jakarta

Thank you

Regards

Dr. Asri Wijayanti, S.H.,MH.  
Dean Faculty of Law  
Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya  
Jl. Sutorejo No.59, Surabaya 60113  
Phone: +6281231154569  
+628563086749

E-Mail:[asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id](mailto:asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id)



**1. LEGAL AID FOR MARGINAL COMMUNITIES.docx**  
50K

## 4. LOA PAPER



Asri Wijayanti &lt;asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id&gt;

---

**LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE for oral presentation**

7 pesan

---

ICEBM 2017 <icebm2017@gmail.com>  
Kepada: asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id

31 Agustus 2017 13.28

SP/VKJ /2017

31, August 2017

Re: **7<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 SEPT 2017 MILLENNIUM HOTEL SIRIH JAKARTA, JAKARTA, INDONESIA**

-

Dear Dr. Asri Wijayanti

Sub: **LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE FOR ORAL PRESENTATION*****Greetings from Serials Publications, New Delhi (India)***

Many thanks for submitting your article entitled 'LEGAL AID FOR MARGINAL COMMUNITIES' for **7<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 SEPT 2017 MILLENNIUM HOTEL SIRIH JAKARTA, JAKARTA, INDONESIA**. We are glad to inform you that your article has accepted for this conference and publication on 'MAN IN INDIA(Scopus Index Journal) Vol. 95 (2017) issue.

I request you to kindly send the registration fees US \$ 850-00

**The payment may be made by a cheque/Bank draft \ Online Payment\ Pay by Bank Transfer\ in favour of ' VIJAY KUMAR JHA ' and We are enclosing our Bank details.**

And, hereby I am enclosing the registration form along with this e-mail. Kindly fill it and send it to us along with the payment.

Thanking you,

Yours Sincerely  
for Serials Publications (P) Ltd

Vijay Jha

Conference Organizer: ICEBM- 2017  
SERIALS PUBLICATIONS (P) LTD

4383/4A, Ansari Road, Darya Ganj,  
New Delhi-110002

Ph.: 011-23259212 (M) 08826561892

E-mail: [vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com](mailto:vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com)

---

**2 lampiran**



**Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**  
71K



**nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**  
16K

---

ICEBM 2017 <[icebm2017@gmail.com](mailto:icebm2017@gmail.com)>

31 Agustus 2017 13.32

Kepada: [suhartonoslamet61@gmail.com](mailto:suhartonoslamet61@gmail.com), [asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id](mailto:asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id)

SP/VKJ /2017

31, August 2017

Re: **7<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 SEPT 2017 MILLENNIUM HOTEL SIRIH JAKARTA, JAKARTA, INDONESIA**

-

Dear Dr. Slamet Suhartono and Asri Wijayanti

Sub: **LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE FOR ORAL PRESENTATION**

***Greetings from Serials Publications, New Delhi (India)***

Many thanks for submitting your article entitled 'RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF RELIGIOUS SECTS IN INDONESIA' for **7<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ECONOMIC, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT, 28-29 SEPT 2017 MILLENNIUM HOTEL SIRIH JAKARTA, JAKARTA, INDONESIA**. We are glad to inform you that your article has accepted for this conference and publication on 'MAN IN INDIA (SCOPUS Index Journal) Vol. 95 (2017) issue.

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

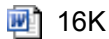
---

**2 lampiran**



**Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**  
71K

**nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**



16K

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: asri wijayanti <asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com>

4 September 2017 11.32

----- Pesan terusan -----

Dari: "ICEBM 2017" <icebm2017@gmail.com>

Tanggal: 31 Agt 2017 13:32

Subjek: LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE for oral presentation

Kepada: <suhartonoslamet61@gmail.com>, <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

Cc:

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

---

## 2 lampiran



**Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**

71K



**nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**

16K

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: asri wijayanti <asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com>

4 September 2017 11.34

----- Pesan terusan -----

Dari: "ICEBM 2017" <icebm2017@gmail.com>

Tanggal: 31 Agt 2017 13:28

Subjek: LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE for oral presentation

Kepada: <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

Cc:

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

---

## 2 lampiran



**Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**

71K



**nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**

16K

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: siti.maro39ah@yahoo.com

8 September 2017 09.40

----- Pesan terusan -----

Dari: "ICEBM 2017" <icebm2017@gmail.com>

Tanggal: 31 Agt 2017 13:28

Subjek: LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE for oral presentation

Kepada: <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

Cc:

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

---


## 2 lampiran



**Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**

71K

**nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**

 16K

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: asri wijayanti <asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com>

13 September 2017 23.54

----- Pesan terusan -----

Dari: "ICEBM 2017" <icebm2017@gmail.com>

Tanggal: 31 Agt 2017 13:28

Subjek: LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE for oral presentation

Kepada: <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

Cc:

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

---

## 2 lampiran

 **Registration form -Sept-2017.pdf**  
71K

 **nEW bANK dETAILS-----Vijay Jha.docx**  
16K

---

**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>

30 Oktober 2017 06.22

Kepada: Vijay JHA <vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com>, Vijay <vijaykumarjha2017@gmail.com>

This is my article for Langkawi Conference.

I hope you help me for accepted my paper and I need letter of acceptance to day.... please.

Thank you

Dr. Asri Wijayanti, S.H.,MH.

Dean Faculty of Law

Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya

Jl. Sutorejo No.59, Surabaya 60113

Phone: +628563086749

E-Mail: [asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id](mailto:asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id)

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

---

 **1. Framework of Child Laborers Legal Protection in marginal communities.docx**  
34K





Asri Wijayanti &lt;asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id&gt;

---

**FINAL PROGRAMME SCHEDULE :::: 7th ICEBM - 2017**

2 pesan

---

**Vijay JHA** <vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com>  
Bcc: asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id

21 September 2017 18.20

Dear Participants,

Please check herewith attached final programme schedule.

Regards

**Vijay Jha**

---

 **Conference Schedule.pdf**  
147K

---

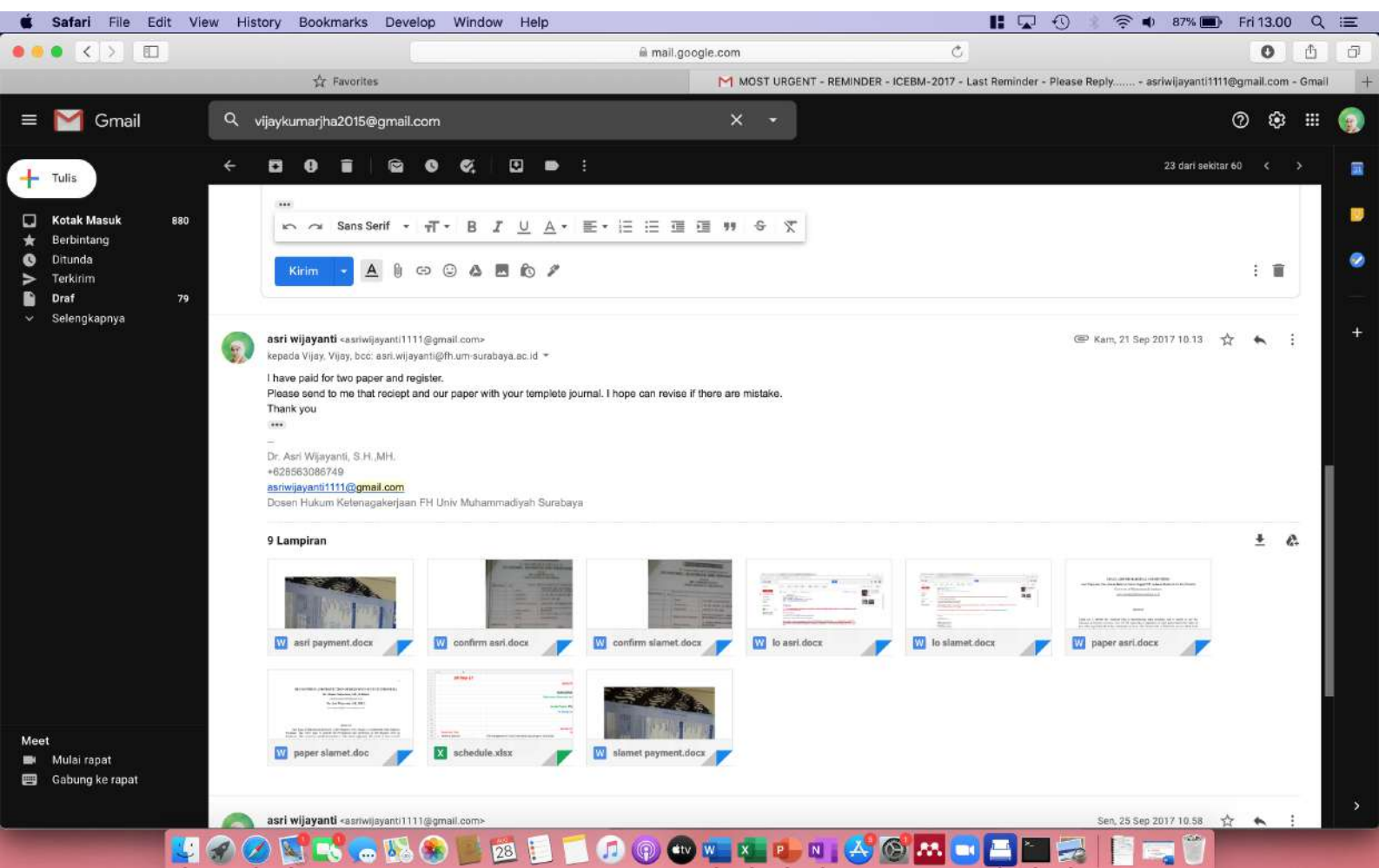
**Asri Wijayanti** <asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id>  
Kepada: Vijay JHA <vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com>

22 September 2017 10.49

Thank you for your information  
I hope you can to send me for my article with your template journal.Regards  
Asri

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]

## 6. BIAYA SEMINAR DAN PUBLIKASI



6. PUBLISHED DI JURNAL  
INTERNASIONAL BERREPUTASI

This title  
is indexed  
in Scopus

SCOPUS

ISSN: 0025-1569

# MAN IN INDIA




FOUNDED IN 1921 BY SARAT CHANDRA ROY

Volume 97

Number 18

2017

Man in India

Indicator	2009-2016	Value
SJR		0.11
Cites per doc		0.01
Total cites		3

[www.scimago.ir.com](http://www.scimago.ir.com)



AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ANTHROPOLOGY



SERIALS PUBLICATIONS (P) Ltd., New Delhi (India)

## MAN IN INDIA

*International Journal of Anthropology*

Man In India considers original writings in the form of broad-based papers, articles, notes and communications on biological and socio-cultural anthropology, archaeology, linguistics and folk-culture. Manuscripts must be prepared in accordance with the guidelines for prompt action.

### EDITOR

**R. M. Sarkar**, *Kolkata, India*

### EDITORIAL BOARD

**Brij Maharaj**

*University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa*

**K. Laxmi Narayan**

*University of Hyderabad, India*

**Jonathan Miles-Watson**

*University of Manchester, UK*

**Peter Seele**

*Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities, Germany*

**Dave Sangha**

*University of Northern British Columbia, Canada*

**Amit Kumar Mishra**

*University of Hyderabad, India*

**Pierre Gottschlich**

*University of Rostock, Germany*

**A. K. Sinha**

*Panjab University, Chandigarh, India*

**Mihir Kumar Mallick**

*Professor and Head, School of Education*

*Lovely Professional University, Phagwara, Punjab, India*



### SERIALS PUBLICATIONS (P) LTD.

4830/24 Ansari Road, Darya Ganj New Delhi 110002 (INDIA)

Ph. 91-11-23245225; 23272135

e-mail: [serials@mail.com](mailto:serials@mail.com) or [serialspublications.india@gmail.com](mailto:serialspublications.india@gmail.com)

[www.serialspublications.com](http://www.serialspublications.com) • [www.serialsjournals.com](http://www.serialsjournals.com)

Founded in 1921 by  
Sarat Chandra Roy  
**MAN IN INDIA**  
*An International Journal  
of Anthropology*



Editor: R. M. SARKAR

Vol. 97

No. 18

2017

## CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

Page No.

1. ADAT LAND CONFLICT IN RELATION TO INVESTMENT IN INDONESIA ..... 1-10  
*Rosnidar Sembiring*
2. THE EVALUATION OF LEADERSHIP PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION AT AL MUSLIM SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL IN BEKASI, INDONESIA ..... 11-22  
*Abd. Rahman A. Ghani and Siti Mugi Rahayu*
3. A NEW PATRONAGE NETWORKS OF PEMUDA PANCASILA IN GOVERNOR ELECTION OF NORTH SUMATRA ..... 23-36  
*Muryanto Amin*
4. TANJUNG BALAI IN THE 18<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY POTENTIALS OF ARCHAEOLOGY, HISTORY AND CULTURE ..... 37-47  
*Rita MS, Lila Pelita Hati, Nina Karina Purba & Fitriaty Harahap*
5. LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES CENTRAL TO THE TRANSFUSION MEDICINE: AN INDIAN SCENARIO ..... 49-59  
*Rubi Talukdar, Prabir Kumar Pattnaik and Uma Sankar Mishra*
6. IMPACT ANALYSIS ON EMPLOYEES OUTBOUND TRAINING ..... 61-70  
*Ipseeta Satpathy, B. C. M. Pattnaik and Anamika*
7. THE ROLE OF WOMEN ON THE REVITALIZATION OF FAMILY WELFARE GUIDANCE FOR SOCIETY'S WELFARE IN MEDAN CITY ..... 71-78  
*Nursukma Suri, Sri Pangestri Dewi Murni, Fitriaty & Rita MS*
8. SKILLING: DISPARITY BETWEEN DEMAND AND SUPPLY IN HIGHER EDUCATION IN INDIA – A REVIEW ..... 79-86  
*A. Dunstan Rajkumar and Shyam Bahadur Katuwal*
9. DEMOGRAPHICS, SOCIO-ECONOMIC FACTORS AND THE SIZE OF FAMILY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM ..... 87-96  
*Rohana Kamaruddin*

10. THE INFLUENCE OF ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE TO WORK MOTIVATION, TEAMWORK EFFECTIVENESS, AND SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT  
*Bambang Budi Wiyono, Ach. Rasyad and Ibrahim Bafadal*
11. THE MODEL OF ORGANIZATION COMMITMENT AND EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE AT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN WEST JAVA  
*Deden Komar Priatna, Nandan Limakrisna and Winna Roswinna*
12. THE PROMOTION MODEL FOR CUSTOMER DECISION MAKING AN EMPIRICAL STUDY AT NATIONAL BANKING IN INDONESIA  
*Adriza*
13. FARMERS, AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY OF NATIONS COMPARISON OF RURAL ECONOMIC CHANGES IN JAVA AND PUNJAB  
*Wasino, Nina Witasari, Ninuk Akhiroh Hamid Darmadi and Endah Sri Hartatik*
14. HOW TO ENCOURAGE THE COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES OF THE GREEN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY: WITH OCB AND AN ENVIRONMENTALLY ORGANIZATION CULTURE  
*Sri Widyastuti, Achsanul Qosasi, Nana Nawasari and Nurul Hilmiyah*
15. THE ROAD TO PEACE IN SOUTH CHINA SEA: THE ROLE OF INDONESIA THROUGH ASEAN  
*Mansur Juned, Arry Bainus, Mohamad Hery Setiawan, Widya Setiabudi and Rusadi Kantrapawira*
16. LIABILITY OF SERVICES OF DENTAL TECHNICIAN IN SUPPORTING THE DENTAL HEALTH CONSUMER  
*Anggraeni E. Kusumaningrum, Rina A. Prastowo, S. Andi Sutrasno, Hervina Puspitosari, Rina Yulianti and Pudjo Suharso*
17. CRIMINAL LIABILITY OF ABUSE OF AUTHORITY IN USING OF FUNDS VILLAGE  
*Erma Rusdiana, Wartiningsih, Yudi W. Harimurti, Aprillina Pawestri and Pudjo Suharso*
18. CRIMINAL LAW POLICY MODEL IN THE ATTEMPT OF COPING WITH CYBER PORN IN INDONESIA  
*Hervina Puspitosari, Frans Simangunsong, Bintara S Priambada, Anggraeni Endah K. and Pudjo Suharso*



19. INDONESIAN NATIONAL ARMY OCCUPATION TOWARDS ..... 213-223  
*EIGENDOM VERPONDING LAND RIGHTS BELONG TO  
INDONESIAN CITIZENS*  
*Rina Yulianti, Iwan Permadi,  
Anggraeni E Kusumaningrum, Erma Rusdiana and  
Pudjo Suharso*
20. TREASURY BANKING BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT : A STUDY OF ..... 225-233  
MARKETING STRATEGY  
*Noor Sembiring*
21. RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF RELIGIOUS SECTS IN ..... 235-249  
INDONESIA  
*Slamet Suhartono and Asri Wijayanti*
22. LEGAL AID FOR MARGINAL COMMUNITIES ..... 251-262  
*Asri Wijayanti, Nur Azizah Hidayat  
Satria Unggul WP and Achmad Hariri*
23. LEADERSHIP BEHAVIORS OF THE PRINCIPALS IN IMPROVING ..... 263-277  
INSTRUCTION (A MULTI-SITE STUDY ON TWO PUBLIC  
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN PAMULANG CITY)  
*Kusmintardjo*
24. WHO ARE THE TRUE HEROES OF NORTH KOREA? ..... 279-291  
*Jongwon Kim*
25. SURROGATE MOTHER DEVELOPMENT IN PERSPECTIVE OF ..... 293-317  
LAW AND GLOBALIZATION  
*Endeh Suhartini,  
I Gusti Ayu Kehut Rachmi Handayani and  
Hartiwiningsih*
26. A RESPONSE OF MUSLIM WOMEN POLITICIANS OF CENTRAL ..... 319-333  
JAVA TOWARD M. QURAISH SHIBAB IN HIS AL-MISBAH TAFSEER  
*Hj. Yuyun Affandi*
27. PERFORMANCE TEST EQUIPMENT "SMART" (SIMPLE, CHEAP, ..... 335-343  
ACCURATE, RESPONSIBLE, AND MEASURED) BALANCE  
TEST MODIFICATION  
*Siswantoyo, Herlambang Sigit P.*
28. DETERMINANT OF WORK MOTIVATION AND ITS ..... 345-369  
IMPLICATION ON THE PERFORMANCE OF EXECUTIVES  
OF THE INDEPENDEND INTEGRATED MICRO FINANCE  
URBAN INSTITUTIONS IN THE INTEGRATED INDEPENDEND  
CITY AREAS IN SOUTH SUMATERA PROVINCE  
*Anoesyirwan Moeins, Yos Karimudin, Mohamad Sutoro and  
Eka Candra Dinata<sup>4</sup>*

29. ANALYSIS OF 2016 KOREAN CANDLE LIGHT PROTEST .....  
PARTICIPATION MOTIVES: IDENTITY, ANGER, AND EFFICIENCY

*Hyeon-Woo Lee*

30. IMPACT OF CAMPAIGN SPENDING AND 20<sup>TH</sup> NATIONAL .....  
ASSEMBLY ELECTION IN KOREA

*Jae Seong Ryu*

31. AN ANALYSIS OF LOCAL SUPERIORITY POTENTIAL IN THE .....  
AGRICULTURAL SECTOR TO ACHIEVE THE FOOD SECURITY  
IN PASURUAN AND PROBOLINGGO DISTRICTS IN EAST  
JAVA INDONESIA

*Hadi Sumarsono and Nasikh*

## LEGAL AID FOR MARGINAL COMMUNITIES

Asri Wijayanti, Nur Azizah Hidayat, Satria Unggul WP and Achmad Hariri

---

Legal aid is needed for someone who is experiencing legal problems and is unable to pay for advocate or lawyers services. Law 16/2011 provides a guarantee of legal protection in the form of providing free legal aid to the community in need. The aid provider is limited to an accredited legal aid agency. The recipients of legal aid are limited to the poor and does not cover marginal society so that it is not maximally utilized by the community. The purpose of this research is to analyze legal aid system for marginal society in Surabaya. This legal research is normative by using statute approach and editing analysis style related to the provision of legal aid in Surabaya City. The result of the research is the legal aid system in Indonesia still contains the weaknesses in the substance and the procedure. The substance of the subject of the legal aid recipients is the poor resulting in multiple interpretations so as to resulting in legal uncertainty. The substance of the object in legal aid is the difference between rules and practices. In Surabaya City, only limited to the poor defendant. Should be according to the rule of law can be given for civil cases, criminal and administrative state. As a result, more and more of the other marginal communities are difficult to assist, for example in the public policy victim community. Procedures for providing legal aid are still inefficient. The conclusion of this study is the existence of multiple interpretations on the substance and procedure of legal aid. The legal subject of the legal aid recipient has not touched the non-poor marginal society in the city of Surabaya. Objects of legal aid law experience narrowing of meaning, limited to impoverished criminal actors. Procedures for providing legal aid still need to be simplified. The recommendation is that the revision of legal aid arrangements to be accessible to the marginal society, both the substance and the procedures.

**Keywords:** legal aid; marginal society; poverty.

### INTRODUCTION

Legal aid is needed for someone who is experiencing legal problems and is unable to pay for advocate or lawyers services. The position of legal aid is very important in a state of law. Indonesia is a state of law. There are thirteen characteristics of the legal state: the supremacy of law, equality before the law, due process of law, limitation of power, the independence of mixed organs, the free judiciary, the state administrative court, the Constitutional Court, the democratic *rechstaat*, welfare *rechstaat*, transparency and social control, Godhead is the One God.<sup>1</sup> One of the obstacles of providing free legal aid (*pro bono publico*) is that only a few people who know what and how to get legal aid.<sup>2</sup> Legal aid agencies have an important role in overseeing the course of the judicial process.<sup>3</sup> The judiciary does not yet have humanity to humanize the judicial system, almost all the offenders are punished by imprisonment after going through the judicial process.<sup>4</sup>

The existence of legal aid is a manifestation of the effort to organize human rights in the field of law. Legal aid as one of the manifestations of the state of law. Subject to the provisions of Article 28 D Paragraph (1) of the 1945 Constitution,

---

<sup>1</sup> University of Muhammadiyah Surabaya, E-mail: [asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id](mailto:asri.wijayanti@fh.um-surabaya.ac.id)

everyone is entitled to the recognition, guarantee, protection and legal certainty of justice and equal treatment before the law. The provisions on equal treatment before the law are carried out by the establishment of rules relating to the provision of legal aid.

The provision of Legal Aid to citizens is an attempt to fulfill and at the same time be the implementation of a legal state that recognizes and protects and guarantees citizens' human rights on the need for access to justice and equality before the law. Furthermore, the provisions of Article 28D paragraph (1) of the 1945 Constitution are implemented in Law 16/2011 about legal aid (LNRI Number 104, TLNRI Number 5248) is a manifestation of equality before the law.

So far, the provision of Legal Aid has not yet touched many people or groups of poor people, so they have difficulties accessing justice because they are hampered by their inability to realize their constitutional rights. The regulation on the provision of Legal Aid in Law 16/2011 is a guarantee of the constitutional rights of the poor people or groups.

Law 16/2011 provides a guarantee of legal protection in the form of providing free legal aid free the society in need. This provision only touches the surface area and fails to find the root of the problem.<sup>5</sup> Implementation of free legal aid by the local government with Kemenkumham is still not maximized. The lack of socialization of legal aid provision to the poor, at least the number of accredited Legal Aid Organizations (OBH) that can provide legal aid, insufficient legal aid costs in the trial process (examples of funds to present expert witnesses), administrative requirements related to Certificate of poverty (SKTM) which is misused by some people and not suitable for it.<sup>6</sup> Difficulties of asking for or getting a derivative news file of a suspect.<sup>7</sup>

Factors that Impeded the Implementation of Legal Aid to the Poor in Surabaya City are: (a) Legal factors which include the lack of legal protection for legal aid, (b) Human Resources Factors related to the quality and quantity of legal aid providers, (c) Cultural Factors of the community related to the lack of public information on legal aid and the reluctant of society to report to the Legal Aid Agencies.<sup>8</sup> Recipients of legal aid are limited to the poor, not marginal society, so that the society has not been fully utilized.

From the above description it is known that the implementation of legal aid provision for the poor in East Java Province, especially in the Surabaya City is still not maximal, so the problem arises, namely: are the substances and procedures of the legal aid policy for the marginal society appropriate?

## **METHODOLOGY**

This research is normative law research. The data used in this research are secondary data and primary data as supporting. Primary data came from information received from informants, while secondary data was obtained from library materials, namely in the form of primary legal materials, secondary legal materials and tertiary legal materials. Primary legal materials in the form of legislation governing legal aid,

policy of providing legal aid services. Secondary legal materials in the form of journals, both national and international, and reference books that discuss legal aid. While tertiary law material is dictionary. The instruments of data collection were literature study and interview. Interviews used were structured interviews and literature study which was done by means of content identification. Triangulation of the data was used to maintain the validity of the primary data, i.e. data that has been obtained from a source compared with data from other sources. Meanwhile, to maintain the validity of secondary data then conducted the criticism on the sources. Data analysis was done by editing analysis style technique.<sup>9</sup>

## DISCUSSION

Legal aid is legal services provided by legal aid agencies free of charge to legal aid recipients (Article 1 of Law No. 16 Year 2011). Legal aid is implemented on principle basis of:

1. justice, which means putting each person's rights and obligations proportionally, properly, correctly, well, and in order.
2. equality within the law, meaning that everyone has equal rights and equal treatment before the law and the obligation to uphold the law;
3. openness, meaning giving access to the public to obtain complete, correct, honest and impartial information in obtaining a justice guarantee on the basis of constitutional rights;
4. efficiency, meaning maximizing the provision of legal aid through the use of existing financial resources;
5. effectiveness, which means determining the attainment of the objective of providing legal assistance appropriately and
6. Accountability of each activity and the final result of the activities of the provision of legal aid shall be accountable to the public (Article 2 of Law No. 16 Year 2011 along with its explanation).

The six principles contained in Law No. 16/2011 are in accordance with the principle of universal legal aid, which is accessible, financed by the State (affordability), sustainable, credibility, and accountability.<sup>10</sup> The purpose of providing legal aid is to:

1. guarantee and fulfill the right of legal aid recipients to gain access to justice;
2. realize the constitutional rights of all citizens in accordance with the principle of equality of positions in the law;
3. ensure the certainty of the implementation of legal aid is carried out equally throughout the territory of Indonesia; and
4. realizing an effective, efficient, and accountable judiciary (Article 3 of Law No. 16 Year 2011).

Legal aid is provided to assist in the settlement of legal issues faced by legal aid recipients (Article 6 paragraph (1) of Law 16/2011). The absence of free legal

aid is a barrier to equitable access to justice.<sup>11</sup> The birth of Law No. 16 of 2011 is expected to provide legal protection for the people on access to legal aid with ease. The rules contained in Law No. 16/2011 show that the legal aid system still contains weaknesses on the substance and procedures.

The legal substance in the legal aid system consists of two elements, namely the legal subject and the object of legal aid law. The legal aid subject is the party involved in the process of providing legal aid. Legal aid procedure is a procedure that must be taken for legal subjects in the provision of legal aid, including procedures for providing or receiving legal aid.

#### 1. The Substance of Legal Aid

##### 1.1. The subject of the law

The related legal subjects in the process of organizing legal aid are divided into three categories:

- a) legal aid agencies,
- b) recipients of legal aid and
- c) the agencies of legal aid.

*1.1.1. Legal aid providers:* Legal aid providers are legal aid agencies or community organizations providing legal aid services (Article 1 number 3 of Law 16/2011). Terms of legal aid providers are incorporated, accredited, have a permanent office or secretariat, have a board and have a legal aid programs (Article 8 of Law 16/2011). Eligible legal aid providers have rights and obligations. The right of legal aid for:

- a) recruitment of advocates, paralegals, lecturers, and law faculty students;
- b) conducting legal aid services;
- c) organizing legal counseling, legal counseling, and other program activities related to the provision of legal aid (case investigation, legal documentation, legal research, mediation, negotiation, and community empowerment);
- d) receiving the state budget to carry out legal aid under this law;
- e) issuing opinions or statements in the defense of case under their responsibility in the trial in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations;
- f) Obtaining information and other data from government or other agencies, for the sake of defense case; and
- g) Obtaining legal, security, and safety safeguards while undertaking legal aid (Article 9 of Law 16/2011).

The obligations of the legal aid providers are to:

- a) Report to the minister on legal aid programs;
- b) report any use of the state budget used for the provision of legal assistance under this law;

- c) Organize education and legal aid training for advocates, paralegals, lecturers, and law students recruited;
- d) Maintaining the confidentiality of data, information and or information obtained from the legal aid recipient in relation to the matter being handled, unless otherwise provided by law; and
- e) Provide legal assistance to legal aid beneficiaries under the terms and ordinances prescribed in this law until the case is completed, unless there is a valid legal reason (Article 10 of Law 16/2011).

Legal aid providers may obtain funds for the provision of legal aid derived from the state budget (APBN), regional budgets (APBD), grants or donations; and / or other authorized and non-binding source of funding. Legal aid providers are prohibited from receiving or requesting payment from legal aid recipients and / or other parties related to the case being handled. Criminal threats may be granted to prolific legal aid providers, which can be punished with a maximum imprisonment of 1 (one) year or a maximum fine of Rp. 50,000,000.00 (fifty million rupiah). (Article 16 jo Article 19 jo Article 21 of Law 16/2011).

To date, based on the Decree of the Minister of Justice and Human Rights of the Republic of Indonesia Number M.HH-01.HN.03.03 OF YEAR 2016 dated January 7, 2016 About Legal Aid Institutions / Organization Passed Verification and Accreditation as Legal Aid for the Period of 2016 to 2018 are 405 (four hundred five) OBH. For East Java, there are 44 (forty four) OBH. For the area of Surabaya City amounted to 10 (ten) OBH, namely:

<i>No</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Province</i>	<i>Accredited</i>
1	Yayasan Bantuan Hukum Lacak	Jl. Wonorejo 1/27 Manukan Kulon Surabaya	East Java	B
2	Perkumpulan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Tiara Yustisia Jatim	Jl. Bendul Merisi Selatan IX/18a Surabaya	East Java	B
3	Yayasan Lembaga Perlindungan Konsumen Jawa Timur	Jl. Karah Agung VI/1 Surabaya	East Java	C
4	Surabaya Children Crisis Centre	Jl. Raya Bungkal No. 41 Sambikerep Surabaya	East Java	C
5	LBH Sunan Ampel	Jl. Ahmad Yani No. 117 Surabaya	East Java	C
6	Yayasan Orbit	Jl. Bratang Binangun 5c No. 19 Surabaya	East Java	C
7	Yayasan Legundi Keadilan Indonesia	Jalan Legundi 31 Kota Surabaya	East Java	C
8	Yayasan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Indonesia-Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Surabaya	Jl. Kidal, No. 6 Surabaya	East Java	C
9	Asosiasi Pengacara Syariah Indonesia Jawa Timur	Jl. Bibis Karah No. 4-A Kota Surabaya	East Java	C
10	Perkumpulan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Taruna Indonesia	Jl. Dukuh Pakis Gang 6 B No 64 Surabaya	East Java	C

From the data above, it can be seen that the percentage of OBH in East Java compared to the number of OBH in Indonesia is 10.86%. The percentage of OBH in Surabaya compared to the number of OBH in Indonesia is 2.47%. In 2014, the population of Indonesia amounts to 130 million people.<sup>12</sup> The population of Surabaya is 2,853,661 people.<sup>13</sup> The percentage of total OBH in Indonesia compared to the total population of Indonesia is 0.003%. The percentage of total OBH in Surabaya compared to the population of Surabaya is 0.035%. This figure shows that on average, from legal aid needs to 28,536 residents in Surabaya City, will be handled by one OBH. This amount is very far from the fulfillment of the principle of good legal aid.

For the area of Surabaya City, the existing OBH are still in accredited B and C status. There is no accredited A. The differentiation of accreditation A, B and C are as follows:

No	Indicators	Accredited		
		A	B	C
1	Minimum cases per year	35	25	15
2	Minimum amount of non-litigation of legal aid program	7	5	3
3	A number of advocates	10	5	3
4	A number of paralegals	10	5	3
5	Minimum education of advocates	S1	S1	S1
6	Follows paralegals training for paralegals	✓	✓	✓

*Source:* Noor Prapto (Legal Counselor of Expert in Madrasah Kemenkumham East Java), in the FGD Model Legal Aid for Marginal society in Surabaya City, Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya Date 14-8-2017.

*1.1.2. Recipients of legal aid:* Legal aid recipients are persons or groups of poor who face legal problems and who can not fulfill basic and appropriate rights (including the right to food, clothing, health services, education services, employment and business, and or housing) (Article 1 Number 1 jo Article 4 paragraph (1) jo Article 5 of Law 16/2011).

Law 16/2011 limits the meaning of poverty to the non-fulfillment of basic rights. The definition of poor is defined differently by the Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) and the United Nations. BPS defines poor as a poverty line.

1. The Poverty Line (GK) is the sum of the Food Poverty Line (GKM) and the Non-Food Poverty Line (GKNM). The population with average per capita expenditure per month under the Poverty Line is categorized as the poor.
2. Food Poverty Line (GKM) is the value of minimum food expenditure equalized by 2.100 kilocalories per day. The basic food commodity package is represented by 52 types of commodities (whole grains, tubers, fish, meat, eggs and milk, vegetables, beans, fruits, oils, fats, etc.)



3. The Non-Food Poverty Line (GKNM) is the minimum requirement for housing, clothing, education and health. The basic food for non-food commodity package is represented by 51 urban commodities and 47 rural commodities.<sup>14</sup>

The poor definition according to BPS lies in the basic food needs parameter of 2.100 kilo per capita per day and non-food basic needs.

Understanding the poor according to BPS is different from the universal impoverishment of the UN. In the United Nations Millennium Declaration, in United Nations General Assembly resolution 55/2 of 18 September 2000 on the United Nations Millennium Declaration / MDGs (A / RES / 55/2).<sup>15</sup> This Declaration is followed up in the World Summit Outcome.<sup>16</sup> The poor parameter of MDGs lies in earnings of less than US \$ 1 per day. Poverty alleviation policies in Indonesia have not been harmonious with the MDGs Targets due to differences in defining poverty.<sup>17</sup>

The Supreme Court defines the poor as an incapable person. In Perma no. 1 Year 2014 on Guidelines for the Provision of Legal Services for incapable People in the Court. Legal Services Provision for incapable People in Courts consists of waiving court fees, court proceedings outside courts, court postal courts within the General Courts, Religious Courts and State Administration Courts (Article 1 point 1 in conjunction with Article 4 of Perma 1/2014). The cost components resulting from the waiver of the court fee consist of stamp duty, calling costs of the parties, notification of contents, seizure costs, local examination fees, witness fees / expert fees, execution fees, office supplies, copying of files and letters in relation to the case file, duplication of the copy of the verdict, the transmission of the notice of the register number to the Court of Appeals and the Parties, the copy of the decree, the case files and other letters deemed necessary, the filing and binding of the dossier and the photocopy use of the State (Article 11 paragraph (1) of Perma 1/2014).

Provision of legal aid is provided only given to the poor people who face legal problems, not touching women, children, laborers, farmers, victims of environmental pollution of marginal communities.<sup>18</sup> Not all people in need can enjoy legal aid facilities free of charge from the State, including marginal communities. The marginal grassroots community is the lowest society that experiences poverty and exclusion and has no access to the labor market, land, product distribution and certain rights.<sup>19</sup> In Surabaya City legal aid can not be felt by the disability<sup>20</sup>, workers,<sup>21</sup> citizens dispute of water pump at Keputih.<sup>22</sup> They can be classified into marginal communities in Surabaya.

*1.1.3. Legal Aid Provider:* Legal aid provider is the Minister who administers government affairs in the field of law and human rights (Menkumham), conducted by the Legal Aid. The authority of Menkumham are to:

1. supervise and ensure the provision of Legal Aid and Legal Assistance is carried out in accordance with principles and objectives
2. perform verification and accreditation (performed every 3 years) to legal aid organizations or community organizations to meet the feasibility of being a Legal Aid

To conduct verification and accreditation, the Minister shall establish a committee consisting of Kemenkumham, academics, community leaders; and institutions or organizations providing legal aid services (Article 1 point 4 jo Article 6 paragraph (2) in conjunction with Article 7 of Law 16/2011).

### 1.2. Object of legal Aid

Object of Legal Aid is divided into three areas, namely the civil, criminal, and state administrative matters, both litigation and non-litigation. Legal aid provisions include exercising power, accompanying, representing, defending, and or carrying out other legal actions for the legal benefit of the Legal Aidee (Article 4 of Law 16/2011).

Non-litigation law assistance includes legal counseling, legal consultation, case investigation, electronic or non-electronic, legal research, mediation, negotiation, community empowerment, outside court assistance and or drafting of legal documents. Litigation legal aid includes:

- a) Criminal cases, including investigations, and trials in court I, appellate court, appellate hearings, and review;
- b) Civil cases, including peace efforts or court decisions I, appellate court judgments, appellate court decisions, and review; and
- c) State administrative cases, including preliminary hearings and court decisions I, appellate court judgments, appellate court decisions, and review.

The cost of litigation fee is Rp. 8.000.000 as the following details:

<i>Criminal Cases</i>	<i>Civil Cases</i>	<i>State Administrative Cases</i>	<i>Cost value</i>
Stage of Lawsuit	Stage of Lawsuit	Stage of Lawsuit	Rp. 2.000.000
Court Decision Level	Court Decision Level	Court Decision Level	Rp. 3.000.000
Stage I	Stage I	Stage I	
Court of Appeal	Court of Appeal	Court of Appeal Decision	Rp. 1.000.000
Decision Stage	Decision Stage	Stage	
Court of Appeal			
Decision Stage	Court of Appeal	Court of Appeal	Rp. 1.000.000
	Decision Stage	Decision Stage	
Review Stage	Review Stage	Review Stage	Rp. 1.000.000
Total unit cost	Rp. 8.000.000		

The unit of expense will be given by reimbursement and done in phases, although in practice the amount is not fully accepted by the Legal Aid. There is a unit cost cutting up to Rp. 750,000 per case. This according to the Court of First Level can be justified because it meets the unit cost that can be deducted due to the exemption of court fee based on the provisions of Article 11 paragraph (1) Perma 1/2014.

The substance of the object in legal aid is the difference between rules and practices. In Surabaya City only limited to the poor defendant. Should be according to the rule of law can be given for civil, criminal and state administration cases. In practice in the Surabaya area, for criminal cases, it is restricted to the legal aid recipients who meet the criteria of poverty and as criminals (defendants) are not domiciled as victims of criminal acts.<sup>23</sup> This is not in accordance with the provisions of Article 22 paragraph (3) of Perma 1/2014, namely the recipient of legal aid is the party who will / has acted as:

1. Plaintiff / applicant, or
2. Defendant / pleaded, or
3. Defendant, or
4. Witness.

This provision does not give a sense of justice, considering there is a criminal case of labor, it is possible to criminalize workers for labor disputes.<sup>24</sup> As a result, more and more of the other marginal communities are difficult to assist.

## 2. Procedures of Legal aid provision

Procedures of Legal aid provision consist of:

1. Applying for legal aid to legal aid providers meet with the following requirements:
  - a) Applying in written form (can be done verbally) containing at least.
    - i) the identity of the applicant (full name, sex, place and date of birth, complete address, and work as evidenced by identity cards, temporary address certificate and / or other documents issued by the authorized institution) and
    - ii) a brief description of the subject matter applied for legal aid.
  - b) Submit documents pertaining to the case; and
  - c) Attach a poor letter from the head of the village, or official who is at the level of the applicant's residence (Article 14 paragraph (1) of Law 16/2011)
2. within a maximum period of 3 (three) working days after the complete application for legal assistance shall provide an answer to accept or reject a request for legal assistance.

3. in the event that a request for legal assistance is received, the legal aid provider provides legal aid based on a special power of attorney from the legal aid recipient.
4. in case the request for legal aid is denied, the legal aid provider includes the reasons for the refusal

Provision procedures of legal aid can be executed after a legal aid recipient can prove that he / she belongs to a poor person or group. Proof of incapacity is:

1. Letter of poverty (SKTM) issued by the head of Village or Head of district of the same level stating that the concerned can not afford the cost of the case, or
2. Other social security certificates such as Poor Family Card (KKM), Public Health Insurance Card (Jamkesmas), Rice Poor Card (Raskin), card of Keluarga Harapan Program (PKH), card of Bantuan Langsung Tunai (BLT) KPS) or other documents relating to the list of poor people in an integrated government database or issued by other agencies authorized to provide inadequate information, or
3. The statement of incapacity on the services of an advocate made and signed by the applicant of the Court Postal Service and approved by the Court Post of legal aid Officer if the Court's Post of legal aid service applicant does not have the document (Article 22 paragraph (2) of Perma 1/2014.

## CLOSING

### 1. Conclusion

The existence of multiple interpretations on the substance and procedure of the substance of legal aid in legal subjects receiving legal aid has not touched the non-poor marginal communities in the city of Surabaya. The substance of legal aid on legal aid objects is narrowed in meaning, limited to impoverished criminal actors. Procedures for providing legal aid still need to be simplified.

### 2. Recommendations

Revision of legal aid arrangements to be easily accessed to the marginalized, both substance and procedure.

### Notes

1. Asshiddiqie, J. (2016). Gagasan negara hukum Indonesia. *Makalah* ([http://www.jimly.com/makalah/namafile/57/Konsep\\_Negara\\_Hukum\\_Indonesia.pdf](http://www.jimly.com/makalah/namafile/57/Konsep_Negara_Hukum_Indonesia.pdf)).
2. Setia, H. P. (2014). Faktor-Faktor Yang Menjadi Kendala Dalam Pemberian Bantuan Hukum Secara Cuma-Cuma (Prodeo) Dalam Perkara Pidana Di Pengadilan Negeri Di Samarinda. *Dedikasi Jurnal Mahasiswa*, 2(1), 389-410.

3. Erwira, A. B. (2016). Peran Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Dalam Melakukan Advokasi Terhadap Tersangka Yang Kasusnya Direkayasa (Studi Di Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Surabaya). *Jurnal Mahasiswa Fakultas Hukum*.
4. Kuat Puji Prayitno, "Restorative Justice Untuk Peradilan Di Indonesia (Perspektif Yuridis Filosofis Dalam Penegakan Hukum In Concreto)", *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum* Vol. 12 No. 3, 2012, h. 407-420.
5. Wiratraman, H. P. (2016). Mempertimbangkan Kembali Orientasi Gerakan Bantuan Hukum Indonesia. *Veritas Et Justitia*, 2(2), 466.
6. Rahmanto, T. Y. (2015). Bantuan Hukum "Pro Bono Publico" Sebagai Alternatif Dalam Pemenuhan Hak Memperoleh Keadilan Di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ham*, 6(2), 119.
7. Faddillah, Sean, (2013), "Pelaksanaan Pemberian Bantuan Hukum Secara Cuma-Cuma Bagi Terdakwa Yang Tidak Mampu Di Pengadilan Negeri Surakarta." *Rechtstaat* 8.2, 1-12.
8. Satriawan, Andan Adi. "Implementasi Bantuan Hukum Pada Masyarakat Miskin Di Kota Bandar Lampung (Studi Di Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Bandar Lampung)." *Jurnal Hima Han* 1.3 (2014).
9. Benyamin F. Crabtree, 1995, *Doing Qualitative Re-search*, London: Sage Publication, h.18.
10. [https://sidbankum.bphn.go.id/front/download?filename=4422\\_laporan\\_tahunan\\_bantuan\\_hukum.pdf](https://sidbankum.bphn.go.id/front/download?filename=4422_laporan_tahunan_bantuan_hukum.pdf)
11. KristelJürilo, 2015, Free Legal Aid – A Human Right, *Nordic Journal of Human Rights* Vol. 33, Iss. 3.
12. <https://www.bps.go.id/linkTableDinamis/view/id/842>.
13. <https://surabayakota.bps.go.id/linkTabelStatis/view/id/323>
14. <https://www.bps.go.id/Subjek/view/id/23>.
15. <http://www.un.org/millennium/declaration/ares552e.htm>
16. <http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=A/RES/60/1>
17. Emmy Latifah, (2011), Harmonisasi Kebijakan Pengentasan Kemiskinan Di Indonesia Yang Berorientasi Pada *Millennium Development Goals*, *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, Vol. 11 No. 3.
18. Iwan Wahyu Pujiarto Syafruddin Kalo, Eka Putra, Edy Ikhsan, (2015), Pelaksanaan Pemberi Bantuan Hukum Dikaitkan Dengan Undang-Undang No. 16 Tahun 2011 Tentang Bantuan Hukum, *Usu Law Journal*, Vol. 3. No. 2, 87-96.
19. Samandawai, S. (2001). *Mikung: bertahandalamhimpitan: kajianmasyarakatmarjinal di Tasikmalaya*. YayasanObor Indonesia, h. 1
20. Wawancaratakturstruktur dengan Anton, penyandang Disabilitas di Surabaya tanggal 1-8-2017.
21. Wawancaratakturstruktur dengan Agus, pengurus FSPMI di Surabaya tanggal 2-8-2017.
22. Wawancaratakturstruktur dengan Imam Basuki, wargasingketapompa air Keputih di Surabaya tanggal 3-8-2017.
23. Wawancaratakturstruktur dengan Noor Prapto (Penyuluh Hukum Ahli Madyapada Kemenkumham Jawa Timur), di Surabaya tanggal 14-8-2017.
24. Wawancaratakturstruktur dengan Agus, pengurus FSPMI di Surabaya tanggal 2-8-2017.

### References

- Asshiddiqie, J. (2016). Gagasan negarahukum Indonesia. *Makalah* ([http://www.jimly.com/makalah/namafile/57/Konsep\\_Negara\\_Hukum\\_Indonesia.pdf](http://www.jimly.com/makalah/namafile/57/Konsep_Negara_Hukum_Indonesia.pdf)).
- Benyamin F. Crabtree, (1995). *Doing Qualitative Re-search*, London: Sage Publication.
- Emmy Latifah, (2011). Harmonisasi Kebijakan Pengentasan Kemiskinan Di Indonesia Yang Berorientasi Pada *Millennium Development Goals*, *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, Vol. 11 No. 3.
- Erwira, A. B. (2016). Peran Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Dalam Melakukan Advokasi Terhadap Tersangka Yang Kasusnya Direkayasa (Studi Di Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Surabaya). *Jurnal Mahasiswa Fakultas Hukum*.
- Faddillah, Sean, (2013). "Pelaksanaan Pemberian Bantuan Hukum Secara Cuma-Cuma Bagi Terdakwa Yang Tidak Mampu Di Pengadilan Negeri Surakarta." *Rechtstaat* 8.2.  
[https://sidbankum.bphn.go.id/front/download?filename=4422\\_laporan\\_tahunan\\_bantuan\\_hukum.pdf](https://sidbankum.bphn.go.id/front/download?filename=4422_laporan_tahunan_bantuan_hukum.pdf).  
<https://www.bps.go.id/linkTableDinamis/view/id/842>.  
<https://surabayakota.bps.go.id/linkTabelStatis/view/id/323>.  
<https://www.bps.go.id/Subjek/view/id/23>.  
<http://www.un.org/millennium/declaration/ares552e.htm>.  
<http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=A/RES/60/1>.
- Kristel Jürilo, (2015). *Free Legal Aid –A Human Right*, *Nordic Journal of Human Rights* Vol.33, Iss. 3.
- Iwan Wahyu Pujiarto Syafruddin Kalo, Eka Putra, Edy Ikhsan, (2015). Pelaksanaan Pemberi Bantuan Hukum Dikaitkan Dengan Undang-Undang No. 16 Tahun 2011 Tentang Bantuan Hukum, *Usu Law Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 2.
- Kuat Puji Prayitno, (2012). "Restorative Justice Untuk Peradilan Di Indonesia (Perspektif Yuridis Filosofis Dalam Penegakan Hukum in Concreto)", *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum* Vol. 12, No. 3.
- Rahmanto, T. Y. (2015). Bantuan Hukum "Pro Bono Publico" Sebagai Alternatif Dalam Pemenuhan Hak Memperoleh Keadilan Di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ham*, 6(2).
- Satriawan, Andan Adi. "Implementasi Bantuan Hukum Pada Masyarakat Miskin Di Kota Bandar Lampung (Studi Di Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Bandar Lampung)." *Jurnal Hima Han* 1.3 (2014).
- Samandawai, S. (2001). *Mikung: bertahandalamhimpitan: kajian masyarakat marjinal di Tasikmalaya*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Setia, H. P. (2014). Faktor-Faktor Yang Menjadi Kendala Dalam Pemberian Bantuan Hukum Secara Cuma-Cuma (Prodeo) Dalam Perkara Pidana Di Pengadilan Negeri Di Samarinda. *Dedikasi Jurnal Mahasiswa*, 2(1).
- Wiratraman, H. P. (2016). Mempertimbangkan Kembali Orientasi Gerakan Bantuan Hukum Indonesia. *Veritas Et Justitia*, 2(2).

## 7. URL JOURNAL



asri wijayanti &lt;asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com&gt;

---

**WEBSITE LINK**

2 pesan

---

**Vijay JHA** <vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com>

2 Januari 2018 16.33

Kepada: asri wijayanti &lt;asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com&gt;

Dear Madam,

Please see herewith attached your articles website link:

<http://serialsjournals.com/serialjournalmanager/pdf/1514006679.pdf>

Regards

**Vijay Jha**

---

**asri wijayanti** <asriwijayanti1111@gmail.com>

2 Januari 2018 18.24

Kepada: Vijay JHA &lt;vijaykumarjha2015@gmail.com&gt;

Thanks a lot.

Dr. Asri Wijayanti, S.H., MH.

+628563086749

[Kutipan teks disembunyikan]



## 8. SJR - JURNAL INTERNASIONAL

also developed by scimago:



SCIMAGO INSTITUTIONS RANKINGS

SJR

Scimago Journal &amp; Country Rank

Enter Journal Title, ISSN or Publisher Name

[Home](#)
[Journal Rankings](#)
[Country Rankings](#)
[Viz Tools](#)
[Help](#)
[About Us](#)

## Call For Research Papers 2020

Scientific Research Journal (Scirj) Publish Research, ISSN: 2201-2796

[scirj.org](http://scirj.org)

OPEN

# Man in India

discontinued in Scopus as of 2017

15

H Index

**Country** India - [SJR Ranking of India](#)
**Subject Area and Category** [Arts and Humanities](#)  
[History](#)  
[Social Sciences](#)  
[Cultural Studies](#)
**Publisher** [Man In India](#)
**Publication type** Journals

**ISSN** 00251569

**Coverage** 1971, 1973, 1976-1984, 1986-1988, 1991-1998, 2000-2017

**Scope** Man in India, a quarterly peer-reviewed journal considers original writings in the form of broad-based papers, review articles, notes and communications on biological and socio-cultural anthropology, archaeology, linguistics and folk-culture. Manuscripts must be prepared in accordance with the following guidelines for prompt action.

[Homepage](#)
[How to publish in this journal](#)
[Contact](#)

[Join the conversation about this journal](#)

# 1500+ PowerPoint Infographics

Lifetime Access to Over 1500+ Premium infographics. Unlimited Downloads



Infograpia.com



## 9. DISCONTINUED DI SCOPUS

Excel File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

AutoSave OFF

Discontinued-sources-from-Scopus.mil

Home Insert Draw Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Tell me

Calibri (Body) 11 A<sup>+</sup> A<sup>-</sup>

B398 Journal of The International Academy For Case Studies

Status: June 2020 Newly added titles are highlighted in yellow.

Source record ID	Title	P-ISSN	E-ISSN	Publisher	Reason for discontinuation	YEAR	VOLUME	ISSUE	Page range
23650	Journal of Scientific Exploration	0892-3310		Society For Scientific Exploration	Metrics	2018	32	4	675-762
21100870214	Journal of Social Sciences Research	2411-9458	2413-6670	Academic Research Publishing Group	Publication Concerns	2019	5	3	830-837
21100899004	Journal of Sociology and Social Anthropology	0976-6634	2456-6764	Kamila-Raj Enterprises	Publication Concerns				
19700186824	Journal of Software	1796-217X		Academy publisher	Publication Concerns	2014	9	2	-
19700177025	Journal of Software Engineering	1819-4311	2152-0941	Academic Journals Inc.	Publication Concerns	2016	10	4	457-465
21100377768	Journal of Sustainable Development	1913-9063		Canadian Center of Science and Education	Publication Concerns	2015	8	7	-
21100332206	Journal of Telecommunication, Electronic and Computer Engineering	2180-1843		Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	Radar	2018	10	4	143-149
19700173325	Journal of The International Academy For Case Studies	1078-4950	1532-5822	Allied Academies	Publication Concerns	2016	22	5,6	-
16838	Journal of Undergraduate Neuroscience Education	1544-2896		Davidson College * Faculty for Undergraduate Neuroscience	Metrics	2016	15	1	822-823
21100244805	Journal of Vaccines and Vaccination	2157-7560		OMICS Publishing Group	Publication Concerns	2014	5	4	-
21100248002	Journal of Veterinary Science and Technology	2157-7579		OMICS Publishing Group	Publication Concerns	2014	5	2	-
5200152804	Journal of Water Chemistry and Technology	1063-455X	1934-936X	Springer	Metrics	2017	39	6	368-372
19700177128	Journal of Young Pharmacists	0975-1483	0975-1505	Wolters Kluwer: Medknow Publications	Radar	2018	10	4	497-499
19700188206	JP Journal of Algebra, Number Theory and Applications	0972-5555		Pushpa Publishing House	Radar	2017	39	6	1003-1022
19700188162	JP Journal of Geometry and Topology	0972-415X		Pushpa Publishing House	Radar	2017	20	4	427-441
13585	Kemija u Industriji	0022-9830	1334-9090	Hrvatsko društvo kemijskih inženjera i tehnologa/Croatian Society of Chemical Engineers	Metrics	2017	66	12-Nov	716-718
12009	Kinderanalyse	0942-6051	2510-4209	J.C. Cotta'sche Buchhandlung Nachfolger GmbH	Metrics	2018	26	4	353-361
16505	Kitakanto Medical Journal	1343-2826	1881-1191	Kitakanto Medical Society	Metrics	2018	68	3	176
14111	Klinicka Biochemie a Metabolismus	1210-7921	2570-9402	Czech Medical Association J.E. Purkyne	Metrics	2018	26	4	149-199
16550	Kosmetische Medizin	1430-4031		gmc Gesundheitsmedien und Congress GmbH	Metrics	2016	37	4	152-153
6300153113	Larimbekämpfung	1863-4672		Springer	Metrics	2016	11	6	241-245
24065	LC-GC Europe	1471-6577		Advanstar Communications	Metrics	2018	31	12	694
13600154702	Leonardo Electronic Journal of Practices and Technologies		1583-1078	AcademicDirect	Publication Concerns	2016	15	29	-
13600154710	Life Science Journal	1097-8135		Zhengzhou University	Publication Concerns	2014	11	12	-
22049	Limosa	0034-3620	2543-1552	Netherlands Ornithologische Unie/Netherlands Ornithological Union	Metrics	2016	89	4	185-188
16300154705	Literary Review	0034-4589		Fairleigh Dickinson University	Publication Concerns	2018	61	1	201-215
82170	Man in India	0025-1569		Serials Publications (a.k.a. International Science Press)	Publication Concerns	2017	97	26	107-119
21100316064	MATEC Web of Conferences	2274-7214	2261-236X	EDP Sciences	Publication Concerns	2018	251	-	6032
24557	Mathematical and Computational Applications	1300-686X	2297-8747	MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute	Publication Concerns	2016	21	4	21
17500155017	Medecine du Sommeil	1769-4493	2352-3395	Elsevier: Masson	Metrics	2018	15	4	208
21760	Medecine et Chirurgie du Pied	0759-2280	1765-2855	Springer	Metrics	2017	33	3	60-64
21100855844	Medicina e Chirurgia della Cerviglia e del Rode	2284-2903	2532-1234	Edizioni Minerva Medica	Metrics	2018	42	3	74-75

Sheet1

Ready

Discontinued-sources-from-Scopus.mil.xlsx

10. PAPER TETAP ADA DI ID  
SCOPUS ASRI WIJAYANTI



# Author details

## Wijayanti, Asri

[View potential author matches](#)

Affiliation(s): ⓘ

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya, Surabaya, Indonesia [View more](#) ▼

Subject area:

[Social Sciences](#)[Arts and Humanities](#)[Engineering](#)[Energy](#)[Economics, Econometrics and Finance](#)[Physics and Astronomy](#)[Computer Science](#)[Business, Management and Accounting](#)

## Profile actions

[✎ Edit author profile](#)[ID Connect to ORCID ⓘ](#)[🔔 Alerts](#)[Set citation alert](#)[Set document alert](#)[? Learn more about Scopus Profiles ↗](#)

Documents by author

7

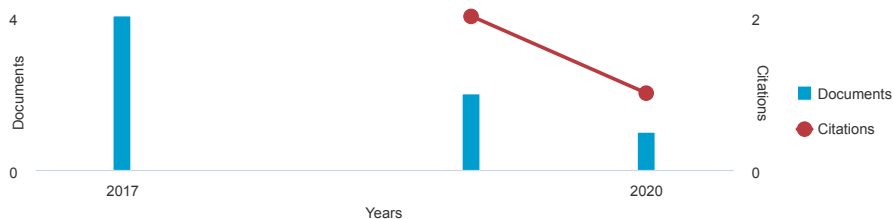
Total citations

3 by 3 documents

h-index: ⓘ

1

Document and citation trends:



AW

[Asri Wijayanti ↗](#)

7 Documents

[View Mendeley profile ↗](#)

7 Documents   Cited by 3 documents   21 co-authors   Topics

Preview users can view an author's latest 10 documents. [View 90 references >](#)[Set document alert](#)

Document title	Authors	Year	Source	Cited by
Automatic exchange information for customers of financial institutions protection	Ariadi Subagyono, B.S., Wijayanti, A.	2020	International Journal of Advanced Science and Technology	0
<a href="#">View abstract</a> ▼ <a href="#">Related documents</a>				
Detection System of Aceh Ethnic Music Types Based on Sound Using the Hubbard Stratonovich Transformation Method <i>Open Access</i>	Nurdin, Abdullah, D., Putri, O.C., (...), Syahputra, H., Sudarsana, I.K.	2019	Journal of Physics: Conference Series	0
<a href="#">View abstract</a> ▼ <a href="#">Related documents</a>				
Payment of wage under minimum wage for abdi dalem sultan palace (Daerah istimewa yogyakarta) <i>Open Access</i>	Wijayant, A., Nafiah, A.	2019	Humanities and Social Sciences Reviews	2
<a href="#">View abstract</a> ▼ <a href="#">Related documents</a>				
Framework of child laborers legal protection in marginal communities	Wijayanti, A., Hidayat, N.A., Hariri, A., Sudarto, Sholahuddin, U.	2017	Man in India	0
<a href="#">View abstract</a> ▼ <a href="#">Related documents</a>				

Legal aid for marginal communities	Wijayanti, A., Hidayat, N.A., Unggul, S., Hariri, A.	2017	Man in India	1
View abstract ▾ Related documents				
Recognition and protection of religious sects in Indonesia	Suhartono, S., Wijayanti, A.	2017	Man in India	0
View abstract ▾ Related documents				
Rights to the freedom of trade unions in the constitution and its implementation	Wijayanti, A.	2017	International Journal of Applied Business and Economic Research	0
View abstract ▾ Related documents				

Preview users can view an author's latest 10 documents.

^ Top of page

The data displayed above is compiled exclusively from documents indexed in the Scopus database. To request corrections to any inaccuracies or provide any further feedback, please use the [Author Feedback Wizard](#).

## About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)  
[Content coverage](#)  
[Scopus blog](#)  
[Scopus API](#)  
[Privacy matters](#)

## Language

[日本語に切り替える](#)  
[切换到简体中文](#)  
[切换到繁體中文](#)  
[Русский язык](#)

## Customer Service

[Help](#)  
[Contact us](#)

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) ↗ [Privacy policy](#) ↗

Copyright © Elsevier B.V. ↗. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

We use cookies to help provide and enhance our service and tailor content. By continuing, you agree to the use of cookies.

 REL