

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS

This chapter presents the analysis of the characterization of Voldemort in *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* uses the theory of characterization and psychoanalysis. The first analysis, the writer analyzes the character that portrays in Voldemort. The next is she analyzes the characterization that depicts in Voldemort. And the last is she analyzes the characterization of Voldemort based on psychoanalysis approach. Moreover, this analysis focuses on Voldemort character who has past events that influence his personality and character. The changing of Voldemort character can be seen from his past.

4.1 Character of Voldemort

Character is the person in a story who is described in particular quality. Kennedy and Gioia states that character is a person who lives in a story (2007:73). Same with theory before, Abrams also adds that it is a person represented in narrative work who sketches in a particular type (1999:32). Based on the theories, the writer finds Voldemort as character who has important role in novel *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* to be analyzed.

Moreover, character is defined into several types; the character based on the role and based on the development. The types of character based on the role are protagonist and antagonist, and types of character based on the development are static and dynamic. The following is the analysis of character of Voldemort:

4.1.1 Antagonist

Voldemort is one of the characters who plays role in the novel Harry Potter by J.K Rowling. He is described as figure that has bad character and personality. His action makes him as bad character. He always does anything that makes people suffer and pain, for instance, he makes people afraid of him by killing and giving terror. In addition, Voldemort is a person who dislikes Harry Potter and he always tries to hamper and murders him. He also causes a lot of mess and problem in particular situation. Because of his action and attitude, Voldemort is categorized as antagonist character.

In Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince, Voldemort is known as person who likes killing people. He killed people for they are against of him and he needed to kill them for his benefit. For example he killed Amelia Bones, it is proved by statement of the person who works in Ministry of Magic Cornelius Fudge:

“Amelia Bones. Head of the Department of Magical Law Enforcement. We think He-Who-Must-Not-Be-Named may have murdered her in person, because she was a very gifted witch and — and all the evidence was that she put up a real fight.”(HP6, 2005:1:13)

Looking at this incident, it can be said that Voldemort killed Amelia Bones because she tried to hamper and offend Voldemort. Thus, he decided murdering Amelia Bones because he disliked the effort of Amelia Bones that try to againts him. Other example describes Voldemort as killer when he studied in Hogwarts and killed a girl who studied in there.

“.....seven years at Hogwarts were marked by a number of nasty incidents to which they were never satisfactorily linked, the most serious of which was, of course, the opening of the Chamber of Secrets, which resulted in the death of a girl. As you know, Hagrid was wrongly accused of that crime.” (HP6, 2005:17:362)

Besides, Voldemort who hampers main character Harry Potter has plans to kill him. He always makes plans to abolish Harry Potter even he is a boy. The plans that Voldemort makes always dangers Harry and people around him. As Dumbledore says in dialogue below shows, this Voldemort has many plans to kill Harry Potter and his plans are very dangerous for him.

“..... Harry, whom Lord Voldemort has already attempted to kill on a number of occasions, is in even greater danger now than the day when I left him upon your doorstep fifteen years ago,.....” (HP6, 2005:3:55)

To support his plans to kill Harry Potter, Voldemort had plans to steal the prophecy that described the way to kill Harry Potter in the Ministry of Magic. Voldemort gave order for Death Eaters to steal it. Because of this incident, Harry Potter and his friends in danger and they had to fight with Death Eaters and Voldemort. From this incident, it can be seen that, Voldemort does not care about something happened with Harry Potter's friends because his obsession to kill him even Harry Potter's friends in danger. He also likes giving danger to Harry Potter's friends to see the suffering of Harry Potter and it is one of the plans of Voldemort.

“..... the mysterious recent disturbance at the Ministry of Magic, during which He-Who-Must-Not-Be-Named was sighted once more. the Ministry have confirmed that the disturbance centered on the fabled Hall of Prophecy.” (HP6, 2005:3:39)

“.....Said Mrs. Augusta Longbottom, “My grandson, Neville — a good friend of Harry Potter's, incidentally, who fought the Death Eaters alongside him at the Ministry in June and —...” (HP6, 2005:3:41)

Moreover, He also liked to give pain for his followers. For example, he gave command to Malfoy to kill Dumbledore and he threatened Malfoy if he fails killing Dumbledore, Voldemort would kill all of Malfoy family. He did it because he wanted to give punishment Malfoy's father because he failed to do Voldemort's order.

*"I haven't got any options!" said Malfoy, and he was suddenly white as Dumbledore. "I've got to do it! He'll kill me! He'll kill my whole family!"(.....)
No, you can't," said Malfoy, his wand hand shaking very badly indeed. "Nobody can. He told me to do it or he'll kill me. I've got no choice."(HP6, 2005:27:591)*

4.1.2 Static

As the explanation above that explains Voldemort is categorized as antagonist character. He had been doing a lot of offense and he continued to do bad things till he died. It can be seen, he killed Harry Potter's parents, many muggles, he gave order to his followers Death Eaters to cause mess. Because of the offences that were done by Lord Voldemort, he is categorized as static character because at the beginning until the end he is consistence being cruel character.

Especially in Harry Potter and the Half-Blood prince, Voldemort had been doing a lot of offense when he was a boy and he continued when he grows up. The first offense he did when he was a boy, he killed a rabbit of his friend in orphanage after he had argued with his friend. Then, when summer outing he asked his two friends to follow him enter the cave. After that, after that his two friends never same again, they became different. It is impossible if there no something happened that time. Not only that things happened when he was a boy,

but he did offense when he studied in Hogwarts. This incident happened when Riddle opened the Chamber of Secret in Hogwarts and he needed victim to be sacrificed, so he choose the girl and killed her.

Moreover, when he grew up, he involved many problems. A lot offense was caused by him. For instance, he killed his father by blaming his uncle because he knew the fact that his father left his mother when she got pregnant, he killed Hepzibah Smith because he wanted to have the Hepzibah's treasure, and when he became a dark lord a lot of offences and crimes had been done by him.

4.2 Characterization of Voldemort

Actually, Voldermort's real name was Tom Marvolo Riddle. This name was given by his mother before she died. But right after he declared himself as a dark wizard, he changed his name into Lord Voldermort. Understanding characterization of Voldemort can be looked from his experience when he was a boy until he transforms "Dark Lord. By looking at his experience from Dumbledore's memory, the writer finds several points that show he is a weird boy and he behaves poorly. Analyzing characterization of Voldemort, the writer uses theories of characterization according to the theories in the previous chapter.

4.2.1 Tom Riddle's Childhood

Tom Marvolo Riddle is the real name of Voldemort. That name has given by his mother when Riddle was born. Unfortunately after the born Riddle, Merope (Riddle's mom) died, so Riddle lived in the orphanage. Losing his parents, he did not know who his parent was and lived in the orphanage was the basic reason of

Riddle grew into an odd boy and behaved poorly. Mrs. Cole who ran the orphanage gave explanation about the behavior of Riddle.

“He scares the other children.”

“You mean he is a bully?” asked Dumbledore.

“I think he must be,” said Mrs. Cole, frowning slightly, “but it’s very hard to catch him at it. There have been incidents. . . . Nasty things”(.....)

“Billy Stubbs’s rabbit . . . well, Tom said he didn’t do it and I don’t see how he could have done, but even so, it didn’t hang itself from the rafters, did it?”

..... All I know is he and Billy had argued the day before. (HP6, 2005:13:267-268)

The dialogue between Mrs. Cole and Dumbledore tells the behavior of Riddle who is always scared children in orphanage by doing the worst thing and possibility he did bullying, unfortunately what Riddle did is difficult to catch him at it. It is supported by his action he killed Billy Stubbs’s rabbit, but he did not admit that he was guilty. The other hand, Mrs. Cole said that Riddle and Billy had argued the day before. Riddle got angry and he disliked what Billy said or did so he decided to kill Billy’s rabbit to vent his anger.

Besides incident when he killed Billy’s rabbit, he also did the unpleasant thing to two his friends. The incident happened when the summer outing, Riddle and his two friends Benson and Bishop went into a cave, after that, his two friends were never same again, they became different. It is impossible if there no something happened at the time. Once again Riddle did something that makes his friends afraid of him.

“on the summer outing — we take them out, you know, once a year, to the countryside or to the seaside — well, Amy Benso and Dennis Bishop were never quite right afterwards, and all we ever got out of them was that they’d gone into a cave with Tom Riddle. He swore they’d just gone exploring, but something happened in there, I’m sure

of it. And, well, there have been a lot of things, funny things. . . .”
(HP6, 2005:13:268)

Not only killing Billy’s rabbit and making his two friends afraid of him, Riddle also stole his friends’ stuffs in orphanage. He stole yo-yo, a silver thimble, and a rusty harmonica. This incident was known by Dumbledore:

“Open the door,” said Dumbledore. (...)
“Take it out,” said Dumbledore.
Riddle took down the quaking box. He looked unnerved.
“Is there anything in that box that you ought not to have?” asked
Dumbledore.
Riddle threw Dumbledore a long, clear, calculating look. “Yes, I
suppose so, sir,” he said finally, in an expressionless voice.
“Open it,” said Dumbledore.
Riddle took off the lid and tipped the contents onto his bed without
looking at them. Harry, who had expected something much more
exciting, saw a mess of small, everyday objects: a yo-yo, a silver
thimble, and a tarnished mouth organ among them. ((HP6,
2005:13:273)

Based on the delineation above, the characterization of Riddle is poor, he always does something that makes friends afraid of him, gives bad impact for them and he likes to take something that is not his. This is strengthened by his statement “.....*I can make bad things happen to people who annoy me. I can make them hurt if I want to.*” (HP6:2005, 13:271). Tom’s desire to make other people suffer and control them had been seen since he was child.

4.2.2 Tom Riddle’s Adolescence

Since Riddle became student of Hogwarts, he was a student who had attractive behavior, talented, polite, charming, and thirst for knowledge, so many teachers were interested in him. Utilizing his adorable, Riddle gathered a group of friends who dedicated and loyal with him. Although he had friends who were loyal to him, Riddle did not have affection for them and he only took advantage of

them. It can be seen that even as a young man, Riddle had desire to be boss, dominated others and control. He also had plan to be a leader who took control in everything and he wanted people to honor, loyal and dedicated for him. The quotation below was said by Dumbledore who describes the Riddle's fellow recruitment:

“As he moved up the school, he gathered about him a group of dedicated friends; I call them that, for want of a better term, although as I have already indicated, Riddle undoubtedly felt no affection for any of them.....” (HP6, 2005:17:361)

From the explanation before that Riddle had a group, he and his group had contribution to commit crimes in Hogwarts but their crimes never detected. During seven years he studied in Hogwarts, many terrible things happened in Hogwarts, one of them was the death of student. This incident happened when Riddle opened the Chamber of Secret in Hogwarts and he needed victim to be sacrificed, so he chose the girl and killed her. The delineation of the activities of Riddle is portrayed by Dumbledore:

“Rigidly controlled by Riddle, they were never detected in open wrongdoing, although their seven years at Hogwarts were marked by a number of nasty incidents to which they were never satisfactorily linked, the most serious of which was, of course, the opening of the Chamber of Secrets, which resulted in the death of a girl. As you know, Hagrid was wrongly accused of that crime.” (HP6, 2005:17:362)

By looking the incidents happened in Hogwarts, once again Riddle did crime and it same with what he did in orphanage. But the difference is he did not kill animal, he killed a girl and the reason he killed a girl to satisfy his desire. Thus, the nature of Riddle is a figure that does anything to satisfy his desire by

doing the nasty things. Not only he killed a girl, but he also killed his father and grandparents.

This incident happened when summer he was 16, he left the orphanage to seek the place where his Gaunt relatives live and his goal is to find out his parents. After he found the place where his Gaunt relatives live, he met his uncle who apparently he is Riddle family who still alive. From his uncle, he knew the fact about his parents. Evidently, his mother was a witch and father was a *muggle* (non-wizard). Knowing about it, Riddle was disappointed especially as he knew that his father left his mother. The following is the dialogue between Riddle and his uncle Morfin:

“I thought you was that Muggle,” whispered Morfin. *“You look mighty like that Muggle.”*

“What Muggle?” said Riddle sharply.

“That Muggle what my sister took a fancy to, that Muggle what lives in the big house over the way,” said Morfin, *and he spat unexpectedly upon the floor between them. “You look right like him. Riddle. But he’s older now, in ’e? He’s older’n you, now I think on it. . . .”*

.....“He come back, see,” he added stupidly.

.....“Riddle came back?”

“Ar, he left her, and serve her right, marrying filth!” said Morfin, spitting on the floor again. *“Robbed us, mind, before she ran off! Where’s the locket, eh, where’s Slytherin’s locket?”* (HP6, 2005:17:365)

After he knew about the fact that his father left his mother and never wanted Riddle to be his child, Riddle had revenges plan to kill her father. It was proved by finding of the three dead bodies in Little Hangleton, Tom Riddle, Riddle’s mother and father. The fact is Riddle killed them by making the incident happened because of his uncle Morfin, so his uncle was jailed. The fact that Riddle killed them is explained by Dumbledore:

“So Voldemort stole Morfin’s wand and used it?” said Harry, sitting up straight.

“That’s right,” said Dumbledore. “We have no memories to show us this, but I think we can be fairly sure what happened. Voldemort Stupefied his uncle, took his wand, and proceeded across the valley to ‘the big house over the way’ There he murdered the Muggle man who had abandoned his witch mother, and, for good measure, his Muggle grandparents, thus obliterating the last of the unworthy Riddle line and revenging himself upon the father who never wanted him. Then he returned to the Gaunt hovel, performed the complex bit of magic that would implant a false memory in his uncle’s mind, laid Morfin’s wand beside its unconscious owner, pocketed the ancient ring he wore, and departed.” (HP6, 2005:17:367)

By looking the incident that was caused by Riddle, it can be seen that he is under control of his anger because he knows the fact that his father left his mother and let his mother gave birth alone and died. The feeling of hatred and angry push Riddle to execute nasty thing by killing his father Tom Riddle and his father’s parents. Therefore, the murder incident was done by Riddle, it can be said that he is a figure who likes to punish people who have hurt him or make him anger and irritable. The punishments that given by Riddle always make people suffer and the most serious thing is killing them.

4.2.3 Tom Riddle after Hogwarts

When studied in Hogwarts, Tom Riddle was known as smart student, charming and talented, because of it everyone has huge expectation about him especially the teachers in Hogwarts. They thought Riddle would have a good future because of his ability and achievement that he had. As they know when Riddle studied in Hogwarts, he was a perfect, Head Boy, winner of the Award of Special Services to the School and top grades in every examination that he had taken. Because of his achievements Professor Slughorn suggested him to join in Ministry of Magic. But, Riddle refused and chose to work in Borgin and Burkes (a

shop specializing in magic stuff especially in dark magic). In Borgin and Burkes, Riddle works as an intermediary to persuade the people to sell their stuffs in Borgin and Burkes and he did well. One day Riddle had a mission to go to Hepzibah Smith's house to persuade her for selling her stuff, there was an incident happened there. Riddle killed Hepzibah Smith after she showed her family treasure and a heavy golden locket that had Slytherin's mark. Riddle's face changed to be greedy expression *Harry thought he saw a red gleam in his dark eyes. His greedy expression was curiously mirrored on Hepzibah's face* (HP6, 2005:20456). The dialogue below is described the incident happens:

I want to show Mr. Riddle our finest treasure. . . . In fact, bring both, while you're at it. . . ."
"I think you'll like this, Tom. . . . Oh, if my family knew I was showing you. . . . They can't wait to get their hands on this!"
"I wonder whether you know what it is, Tom? Pick it up, have a good look!" whispered Hepzibah,
"I think you'll like this even more, Tom," she whispered.(.....)
She slid back the fine filigree clasp and flipped open the box. There upon the smooth crimson velvet lay a heavy golden locket. (HP6, 2005:20:435-436)

After he visited at Smith's house the next two days, Hepzibah Smith died. Knowing this incident the Ministry gave punishment Hookey a house-elf of Smith because she gave poison in her master drink. In fact, hookey was not the murder, the real murder was Riddle. He used the same trick when he killed his father family by blaming someone else became murderer. After Riddle killed Smith then he stole the Smith's treasure.

.....*"Hokey the house-elf was convicted by the Ministry of poisoning her mistress's evening cocoa by accident."*
"Certainly, there are many similarities between this death and that of the Riddles. In both cases, somebody else took the blame, someone who had a clear memory of having caused the death —"
"Hokey confessed?"

“She remembered putting something in her mistress’s cocoa that turned out not to be sugar, but a lethal and little-known poison,” said Dumbledore. “It was concluded that she had not meant to do it, but being old and confused”

*“Voldemort modified her memory, just like he did with Morfin! (.....)
“By the time Hokey was convicted, Hepzibah’s family had realized that two of her greatest treasures were missing. (HP6, 2005:20:438-439)*

By looking the incident was caused by Riddle, it can be looked that Riddle is a figure who likes doing anything to grab what he want especially nasty thing like murder. Riddle had already killed to steal a stuff which he thought is fancy and important. This incident happened when he was a boy stole the stuffs of his friends in orphanage. Riddle who liked taking something from other had seen when he was a boy. Besides, he liked to bestow his mistake to others. Because of that they suffered and it is the one of nature of Riddle who likes make people suffer and feel pain.

4.2.4 Tom Riddle transforms being Lord Voldemort

After he murdered and grabbed the two treasures of Hepzibah Smith, Riddle disappeared for a very long time and there’s nobody knew about his. But when he was back, he was not Tom Riddle anymore but Lord Voldemort, *“They do not call me ‘Tom’ anymore,” he said. “These days, I am known as —”* (HP6, 2005:20:442). He chose Voldemort as his name because it reflected himself as a dark wizard. The name of Voldemort is derived from French, Voluer means steal and mort means dead, so Voldemort means the man who steals the death. (Colbert, 2006: 205). Tom Riddle was not an innocent boy but he transformed being an evil figure. He had desire to control people and the world by killing and torturing them. He created himself as the dreaded wizard by making terror

anywhere. He killed a lot of people to satisfy his desire and for him killing is an amusement thing. For example, he created *horcrux* (the place for soul to hide that makes someone immortal) because he wanted to be immortal so there's nobody can defeat him and to make it he had to kill people and he got that information from his teacher Prof. Slughron:

“By an act of evil — the supreme act of evil. By committing murder. Killing rips the soul apart. The wizard intent upon creating a Horcrux would use the damage to his advantage: He would encase the torn portion —” (HP6, 2005:23:498)

By analyzing from Prof. Slughron about *horcrux*, Riddle became excited and he had desire to make it. Even though Prof. Slughron warned him the dangers of making it and it was the nasty thing because to make it, someone had to kill people but Riddle did not care about his Professor's advice. Riddle had idea to make six *horcruxes* it means that he had to kill six people to support his plan. To support his plan, he started to look for someone who can be made as sacrificial. Because of his nasty idea, Riddle turned into murderer just to achieve what he wants.

4.3 Characterization of Voldemort Based on Psychoanalysis Approach

Tom Marvolo Riddle or who known as Lord Voldemort is well-known as antagonist character. He always does the things that make people suffer and have bad impact for them. Voldemort commits to do something bad until he died. Actually since he was born, he was just a boy who had a special gift (wizard) but he used his special gift in bad ways. On his development, he grew to be a figure who liked doing violation until he transformed to become Lord Voldemort. By visiting his memories, the writer finds the several points that make Tom Riddle transforms into Lord Voldemort. Most of all he is influenced by his past.

Therefore, the writer analyzes the characterization of Voldemort based on psychoanalysis approach. In line with Freud, he believes that psyche problem deals with past and childhood experience (Minderop, 2011:10). Besides, Brenner (1969:11) mentioned that psychoanalysis is a scientific discipline which discuss about human mental (Minderop, 2011:11). The followings below are analysis the characterization of Voldemort based on psychoanalysis approach:

As the explanation before, Tom Riddle since he was born, he lost his parents. His father abandoned his mother when she got pregnant Tom Riddle and his mother died after Riddle born. Because of that situation Tom Riddle spend their childhood in orphanage. On the development, Tom Riddle grew being an odd boy and frightening. He liked disturbing his friends in orphanage, till they were afraid of him, and he had problem to interact with people. In that case, the behavior and attitude of Riddle was caused because he got less affection from his parents and he did not know his parents. By viewing the condition of his family history, it is clear that the development of his characterization has relationship with his past. According to Minderop, she says experience with parents also influences the development of human personality (2011:9).

The essential thing in development of the personality of child, it depends on the relation with mother. The child needs affection very much from his mother especially during babyhood. According to Freud, he says that oral phase is the phase of babyhood and childhood in first year which the role of mother is important. On that phase mother has duty to feed by breastfeeding. In that process bound between mother and child is built. The child feels safe, comfort, and dependence on his mother (2012:164).

Looking at the theory above, Riddle never got the time with his mother and he felt so empty in deep down his heart and also he got less affection. Thus, he reflected unpleasant experience by disturbing and scaring his friends in orphanage because he wanted to let go what he felt when he was a child without parents. For example, the worst thing that he had ever done is he killed Billy's Rabbit. Besides, Riddle was not easy to believe with people, it is proved when he refused assistance from Dumbledore to accompany him to shop and when transformed being Dark Lord, he had followers (Death Eaters) but he never trusted them, he just took advantage from them. His feeling showed that he felt not safe if he depended himself to people. What he felt because of his past that he did not get a sense of security or protection of his parents so that he feels no need to be protected from others.

Furthermore, the development of characterization of Voldemort was still influenced by his past especially his childhood. In this section, the writer analyzes the hidden memory of Voldemort about his childhood that influences his character. Freud conveys that the behavior of human is more influenced by unconscious mind than conscious mind. Unconscious mind is filled by someone's painful memories and he tries to keep and hide them. From that situation, it can influence someone attitude and behavior or character (Minderop, 2011:13). In Riddle's case he has painful memories about his father. His father was a *muggle* (non-wizard) and left his mom when she was pregnant Riddle. Knowing the truth about his father, he hides and keeps it just for himself. But, the truth of his family he could deny so he did nasty thing by murdering his father and his father family. He killed them because he wanted to conceal the truth and kept his secret about

his family history that he was son of a *muggle*. According to Krech (1974:479) hate has relationship with angry and the trait that marks felling of hatred is emerge the desire to kill or destroy the source of hatred (Minderop, 2011:44). Felling hatred makes Riddle murders his father and his father's family.

As long as Riddle kept his secret, he transformed being a man who had anger and hatred about something that has connection with *muggle*. Eagleton (1996:437) mentions Freud says that human's mind is influenced by unconscious mind because human personality is developed by human experience (Minderop, 2011:13). Riddle's life was always influenced by his past, so he tried to abolish something about *muggle*. For example, when he studied in Hogwarts there was incident happened when Riddle opened the Chamber of Secret in Hogwarts and he need victim to be sacrificed, so he chose the girl and killed her (HP6, 2005:17:362). The fact that the girl who killed by Voldemort is a Half-Blood likes him. He chose that girl besides he wanted to scarify her and she reminded Riddle about his family status that he was Half-Blood too. Riddle could not forget about his status that he is Half-Blood, so he did it. According to Freud that act of someone was usually influenced by his unconscious mind that tries to show up himself and what he does something without realize (Minderop, 2011:13). What Riddle has done is influenced by his past about his blood status and he cannot forget it. Riddle's memory hides in his unconscious mind and someday it can show up again.

Hiding and keeping his status, Riddle connects his blood status with famous ancestor, Salazar Slytherin who one of the persons builds Hogwarts by his ability. Riddle can speak *parseltongue* (persons with the ability to speak to

snakes) like the ancestor Salazar Slytherin and makes him excited about the fact “*How soon Riddle learned that the famous founder of the House could talk to snakes, (.....)The knowledge can only have excited him and increased his sense of self-importance* (HP6, 2005:17:360). Riddle made Slytherin as his parents and rejected his biological parents by changing his name from Tom Riddle into Lord Voldemort because Tom is the name of his father and he really hated his father, thus he did not to use that name again. He considered himself as pure-blood and made himself as hero figure that splited the pure-blood from the half-blood and *muggle*. It proves that Riddle really does not want his status and wants to forget it by creating himself as pure-blood.

Besides, Harry Potter was archenemy of Voldemort and he always tried to abolish Harry Potter. He knew about Harry Potter from the prophecy that tells in the future there is a boy who will beat Voldemort “.....*Voldemort singled you out as the person who would be most dangerous to him — and in doing so, he made you the person who would be most dangerous to him!*” (HP6, 2005:23:509). Knowing it, he became worry and made plan to abolish him. Another reason why he must abolish Harry because he reminded Voldemort of his status, Harry is half-blood same with him. Voldemort’s action was influenced by his thinking that the boy who would beat him was the boy who had same status with him. Voldemort felt threatened and worried from someone who has similarity with him and will make him lose. Riddle reckoned that Harry was an obstacle for him. Following the concept of Freud, he states that several conflicts and problems can obstruct the progress of individuals to achieve goals and it is one the source of anxiety (Minderop, 2011:28). Harry reminded Voldemort about his weakness and forced

him to face the truth that that he was a half-blood whereas he wanted to deny it. Therefore, his memory about his family status reappeared and to forget it he must destroy Harry Potter. According to Freud, he conveyed that act of someone is usually influenced by his unconscious mind that tries to reappears (Minderop, 2011:13). Here, Voldemort's unconscious mind reappears is about his blood status and his action is to destroy Harry Potter.

As Dumbledore revealed in his memory about Voldemorts live, he was displayed as abject character, seeking power and taking control to people. But, he just a human who had weakness and the biggest weakness that he had is death. He chose to be immortal so that he could defeat the death as his weakness because the death for him means there was no power or magic that can bring the death back to life. The reason Voldemort afraid of death because he looked from his past that his mother gave up on her life and chose to die even she was a witch. Not only that reason but the death of his mother reminded him that magic could die even he had powerful magic but he still could die. He felt so desperate about his weakness that he could die too. His perception about himself as an individual who had weakness, motivated him to beat his weakness by doing immoral thing to against the law of nature by creating a *horcrux* to keep him immortal. As the analysis before that young Voldemort asked to Prof. Slughron about how to create *horcrux* and he had desire to create it (HP6, 2005:23:498).

By choosing to engage in a several murders, Voldemort became cruel and abject figure. But he did not care because he wanted to be immortal even though he had to do inhuman action. His action made him separate himself from society because there will be nobody who can help him from his problem. Here,

Voldemort still influenced by his past about his mother left him and chose to die and he changed himself being obsession to be immortal and he never trusted people to help him. It is explained by Minderop added that Freud conveys to find out the psyche problem occurs, and he believes that psyche problem deals with past and childhood experience (2011:10). Psyche problem that is faced by Voldemort is he obsesses to be immortal even though he knows that there is nobody who cannot live forever but he still forces himself to make himself immortal. Voldemort does anything to save himself for the death even though he must feel the pain when he creates *horcrux*. He has to divide his soul after killing people. To support his idea he thought to make one *horcrux* which is not enough so he decided to make seven *horcruxes* that means he had to kill seven people. It is an abject idea that he had but he still did it because it made him survive event though there was someone who defeated him when he lost or his body decayed his soul in safety.

Following the explanation above it, describes that the characterization of Voldemort is affected by his unconscious mind. The unconscious mind itself is the place of the memory, traumatic events, and emotional events of someone. According to Minderop that unconscious mind is filled by someone's painful memories and he tries to keep and hide them (Minderop, 2011:13). In Voldemort's case he conceals his secret memory in it. On the other hand, unconscious mind is the place of the id, as Freud says that the id is located at unconscious mind. The id itself is the part of human personality that has characteristics like boss, it has to honor, masterful, and the desire of the id must be fulfilled. As Freud mentions the way of Id's works has relation with the principle

of pleasure, it means it always seek the pleasure and avoids feeling discomfort (Minderop, 2011 21). Looking at Voldemort's case about his past that he never got what he needs in his past, so he has ambition to satisfy himself by fulfilling his needs, such as he wants to be the one who has power, immortal, and he has desire to be number one from the others. What Voldemort needs in line with the principle of the id.

Moreover, the id as structure of human personality, there is ego is a structure of it too. The ego is like the Prime Minister who has duty to fulfill what the Id needs. But, the ego works by the way satisfy the id by considering there is no trouble when the ego tries to fulfill what the id needs (Minderop, 2011:22). Beside, that the superego is the third system of human psyche, it is the moral system. Because it is a moral system, the superego has role as it takes control the authority of moral in personality. It is as judge to judgment whether the action taken is right or wrong (Fudyartanta, 2012:141).

In the case of Voldemort, the ego cannot fulfill the pleasure principle of the id because superego agganist the desire of id. It means what Voldemort needs are failed to be fulfilled. The result of that problem makes Voldemort feeling anxiety and uncomfortable always appear. In order to eliminate feeling anxiety and uncomfortable, he did the actions to satisfy his desire. For instance, he killed his father because he knew that his father left his mother and the truth that his father was a *muggle*. He was angry with his father and not comfort about his father status because he had desire to be the wizard who had pure-blood. He was worry if there was wizard knew about the fact of his statuse especially the wizards who followed him as the part of Death Eater. To satisfy his desire, he connected

his status with the famous ancestor, Salazar Slytherin because he had same ability with him (can speak with sneak) and made himself as descent of him. The other examples showed the action of Voldemort that is influenced by id are he killed Hepzibah Smith, tried to ablish Harry Potter, and created *horcruxes*. Therefore, the id likely influences the personality of Voldemort and every action that he takes, it causes he grows up to be a scary man and horrible person and he also does a lot of vile actions to satisfy his desire and to avoid feeling of anxiety and uncomfortable.