

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This research is a form of literary research that uses qualitative research, which is divided into five components. The first is the research design, the second is to reveal the sources of research data, the third is to show the objects and subjects that will be used as research material, the fourth is to explain how to collect data, and the last is to clarify data analysis techniques.

3.1 Design of the Research

This research focuses on examining and collecting data from the source. This study uses descriptive qualitative as a research method. Collecting data comes in the form of words and after that identifying the data to explain the characterization of the main character in the "IT" screenplay and the most dominant trait in the main character. The results of the study contain dialogues quoted from data sources and described according to the elements of theory used to show the main character's personality. The data source in this study is a screenplay written by Chase palmer. The conclusion is that this final project analyzes the screenplay intensively to obtain data that can support and formulate the results of this research analysis. Therefore to get the results of the analysis, this study uses a psychoanalytic approach and focuses on the main character.

3.2 Data Source

This study uses two sources of data. The first source. The primary source uses the main data analyzed, taken from the object of research, namely the "IT" screenplay written by Chase palmer. The second source is secondary sources, taken from books, articles, journals, e-books, and other sources related to the analysis and supporting this research. The researcher got a source or the screenplay from the internet.

3.3 Object of the research

The object of this research is the "IT" screenplay by Chase Palmer, It has 120 pages and contains 15 characters, which are based on the novel by Stephen King. This screenplay was made from 2012-2015 by going through many processes.

3.4 Technique of Collecting data

The data was obtained by noting the important content of the dialogue that describes the personality structure of the main character in the scenario. The data collected are in the form of words, phrases, sentences, and dialogues. The process of collecting data is done by watching films and reading scripts to help make it easier to understand the contents of the story, then writing and categorizing important things related to the formulation of the

problem, knowing information about psychoanalytic concepts, making phrases as written data.

3.5 Technique of Analysis data

After the data is collected, then it is analyzed. In qualitative research, data analysis techniques are used to answer the problem formulation. Therefore, the data analysis technique is by reading the screenplay and then identifying the dialogues of the main characters. Next is the main store psychological grouping with personality theories of the id, ego, and superego. after that, the researcher focuses on analyzing, describing, and explaining the data based on the main character's psychological theory to explain the character's personality. In conclusion, the researcher finds out how the id, ego, and superego of the main character are contested and find out the most dominant character's personality.

