



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alshahry, A. M., & Alhazmi, A. (2026). Determinants of food choices on online food delivery applications among university students: A cross-sectional study. *Scientific Reports*, 16, 9114. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-026-40145-x>
- Amelia, A. E., Ardiaria, M., & Wijayanti, H. S. (2017). Hubungan asupan sugar-sweetened beverage dan massa lemak tubuh dengan kejadian menarche dini. *Journal of Nutrition College*, 6(3), 204–210.
- Ardiaria, M., Wijayanti, H. S., & Dieny, F. F. (2019). Hubungan pola konsumsi makanan tinggi energi dengan persentase lemak tubuh dewasa muda. *Journal of Nutrition College*, 8(2), 85–92.
- Askari, M., Heshmati, J., Shahinfar, H., Tripathi, N., & Daneshzad, E. (2020). Ultra-processed food and the risk of overweight and obesity: A systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *International Journal of Obesity*, 44, 2080–2091. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41366-020-00650-z>
- Asnicar, F. *et al.* (2021) 'Microbiome connections with host metabolism and habitual diet from 1,098 deeply phenotyped individuals', *Nature Medicine*, 27(2), pp. 321–332.
- Bohara, S. S., Thapa, K., Bhatt, L. D., Dhimi, S. S., & Wagle, S. (2021). Determinants of Junk Food Consumption Among Adolescents in Pokhara Valley, Nepal. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnut.2021.644650>
- Bredella, M.A. (2017) 'Sex Differences in Body Composition', dalam Mauvais-Jarvis, F. (ed.) *Sex and Gender Factors Affecting Metabolic Homeostasis, Diabetes and Obesity*. *Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology*, Vol. 1043. Cham: Springer, pp. 9–27. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-70178-3_2
- Borga, M., West, J., Bell, J. D., Harvey, N. C., Romu, T., Heymsfield, S. B., & Dahlqvist Leinhard, O. (2018). Advanced body composition assessment: From body mass index to body composition profiling. *Journal of Investigative Medicine*, 66(5), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jim-2018-000722>
- Bosomworth, N. J. (2019). Normal-weight obesity: Hidden risks associated with body fat. *Canadian Family Physician*, 65(6), 399–406.
- Bosy-Westphal, A., & Müller, M. J. (2015). Identification of skeletal muscle mass depletion across age and BMI groups in health and disease. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 101(4), 759–767.
- Carrero, J. J., Johansen, K. L., Lindholm, B., Stenvinkel, P., Cuppari, L., & Avesani, C. M. (2016). Screening for muscle wasting and dysfunction in patients with chronic kidney disease. *Kidney International*, 90(1), 53–66.
- Castro, O., Bennie, J. A., Vergeer, I., Bosselut, G., & Biddle, S. J. H. (2018). Correlates of sedentary behaviour in university students: A systematic review. *Preventive Medicine*, 116, 194–202.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2018.09.016>

- Diehl, K., Hilger-Kolb, J., Herr, R. M., & Loerbroks, A. (2020). A systematic umbrella review on the epidemiology of modifiable health influencing factors and on health promoting interventions among university students. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 8, 137. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2020.00137>
- Fryar, C. D., Carroll, M. D., & Afful, J. (2020). Fast Food Consumption Among Adults in the United States, 2017–2018. In *NCHS Data Brief* (Issue 375).
- Gupta, P., Shah, D., Kumar, P., Bedi, N., Mittal, H. G., Mishra, K., Khalil, S., Elizabeth, K. E., Dalal, R., & Harish, R. (2019). Indian Academy of Pediatrics guidelines on fast and junk foods, sugar-sweetened beverages, fruit juices, and energy drinks. *Indian Pediatrics*, 56, 849–863.
- Guthold, R., Stevens, G. A., Riley, L. M., & Bull, F. C. (2018). Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: A pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys. *The Lancet Global Health*, 6(10), e1077–e1086.
- Hall, J. E. (2021). *Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology* (14th ed.). Elsevier.
- Hall, K. D., Ayuketah, A., Brychta, R., Cai, H., Cassimatis, T. M., Chen, K. Y., Chung, S. T., Costa, E., Courville, A., Darcey, V., Fletcher, L. A., Forde, C. G., Gharib, A. M., Guo, J., Howard, R., Joseph, P. V., McGehee, S., Ouwerkerk, R., Raisinger, K., ... Zhou, M. (2019). Ultra-processed diets cause excess calorie intake and weight gain: An inpatient randomized controlled trial of ad libitum food intake. *Cell Metabolism*, 30(1), 67–77.e3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cmet.2019.05.008>
- Hall, K.D., Heymsfield, S.B., Kemnitz, J.W., Klein, S., Schoeller, D.A. and Speakman, J.R. (2012) ‘Energy balance and its components: implications for body weight regulation’, *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 95(4), pp. 989–994.
- Hardinsyah, & Supariasa. (2017). *Ilmu gizi teori dan aplikasi*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Hasrul, H., Hamzah, H., & Hafid, A. (2020). Pengaruh pola asuh terhadap status gizi anak. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Sandi Husada*, 9(2), 792–797. <https://doi.org/10.35816/jiskh.v12i2.403>
- Heymsfield, S. B., Peterson, C. M., Thomas, D. M., & Heo, M. (2015). Why are there race/ethnic differences in adult body mass index–adiposity relationships? *Current Obesity Reports*, 4(2), 190–199.
- Hunter, G. R., Gower, B. A., & Kane, B. L. (2016). Age-related shift in visceral fat. *International Journal of Body Composition Research*, 14(3), 89–95.
- James, F. R., Wootton, S., Jackson, A., Wiseman, M., Copson, E. R., & Cutress, R. I. (2015). Obesity in breast cancer – what is the risk factor? *European Journal of Cancer*, 51(6), 705–720.
- Juul, F., & Hemmingsson, E. (2015). Trends in consumption of ultra-processed foods and obesity. *Obesity Reviews*, 16(7), 556–565.

- Karastergiou, K., Smith, S. R., Greenberg, A. S., & Fried, S. K. (2015). Sex differences in human adipose tissues. *Biology of Sex Differences*, 6(1), 13.
- Kljajević, V., Stanković, M., Đorđević, D., Trkulja-Petković, D., Jovanović, R., Plazibat, K., & Sporiš, G. (2022). Physical Activity and Physical Fitness among University Students: A Systematic Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(1), 158. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19010158>
- Kyle, U. G., Bosaeus, I., & De Lorenzo, A. D. (2004). Bioelectrical impedance analysis—part I: review of principles and methods. *Clinical Nutrition*, 34(6), 1226–1243.
- Lane, M.M., Gamage, E., Du, S., Ashtree, D.N., McGuinness, A.J., Gauci, S., Baker, P., Lawrence, M., Rebholz, C.M., Srouf, B., Touvier, M., Jacka, F.N., O'Neil, A., Segasby, T. and Marx, W. (2024) 'Ultra-processed food exposure and adverse health outcomes: umbrella review of epidemiological meta-analyses', *The BMJ*, 384, e077310.
- Lwin, M. O., Malik, S., Ridwan, H., & Sum Au, C. S. (2017). Media exposure and parental mediation on fast-food consumption among children in metropolitan and suburban Indonesia. *Asia Pacific Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 26(5), 899–905.
- Li, L., Sun, N., Zhang, L., Xu, G., Liu, J., Hu, J., Zhang, Z., Lou, J., Deng, H. and Han, L. (2020) 'Fast food consumption among young adolescents aged 12–15 years in 54 low- and middle-income countries', *Global Health Action*, 13(1), 1795438.
- Monteiro, C. A., Cannon, G., & Levy, R. B. (2019). Ultra-processed foods: what they are and how to identify them. *Public Health Nutrition*, 22(5), 936–941.
- Nawaz, H. H., Farooq, S., Rizwan, B., Noreen, S., Azhar, S., Bukht, H., Fatima, A., Ashraf, A., & Abid, F. (2020). *Junk and fast food consumption among obese university students*.
- Nurliesa, M. W., Triharja, A. A., & Fitrianingrum, I. (2023). Perbedaan konsumsi junk food melalui pemesanan daring dan aktivitas fisik pada status gizi mahasiswa kedokteran. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*, 46(1), 68–78. <https://doi.org/10.25077/mka.v46.i1.p68-78.2023>
- Nuttall, F. Q. (2015). Body mass index: Obesity, BMI, and health: A critical review. *Nutrition Today*, 50, 117–128.
- Peltzer, K., & Pengpid, S. (2020). Prevalence and correlates of fast food consumption among adolescents in 54 low- and middle-income countries. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(17), 6263.
- Peltzer, K. and Pengpid, S. (2019) 'The prevalence and social determinants of underweight and overweight/obesity among university students from 22 countries', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(12), 2211.
- Primalova, A., & Stefani, M. (2024). Hubungan status gizi, konsumsi junk food,

- dan kebiasaan olahraga remaja perempuan di Jakarta dengan kejadian dismenorea primer. *Amerta Nutrition*, 8(1), 36–44. <https://doi.org/10.20473/amnt.v8i1.2024.36-44>
- Rahmawati, D., Sartika, R. A. D., & Pradono, J. (2021). Pola konsumsi makanan cepat saji pada dewasa muda berdasarkan data Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS). *Jurnal Gizi Dan Pangan*, 16(1), 45–54.
- Ramadany, A., & Pasaribu, S. (2021). Pengaruh indeks massa tubuh terhadap lengkung telapak kaki mahasiswa FK UISI. *Jurnal Kedokteran Ibnu Nafis*, 10(2), 94–100.
- Saeed, S., Janardhanan, R., Purnima, Singh, S.K., Tanveer, T. and Singh, A. (2020) Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Junk Food Consumption among University Students of Delhi/NCR, India. *International Journal of Scientific Research*, 9(11). <https://doi.org/10.36106/ijsr>.
- Srikanthan, P., Horwich, T.B. and Tseng, C.H. (2016) Relation of Muscle Mass and Fat Mass to Cardiovascular Disease Mortality. *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 117(8), pp. 1355–1360. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2016.01.033>.
- Supariasa, I. D. N., Bakri, B., & Fajar, I. (2016). *Penilaian Status Gizi*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Tanjung, N. U., Amira, A. P., Muthmainah, N., & Rahma, S. (2022). *Junk food dan kaitannya dengan kejadian gizi lebih pada remaja*.
- Widodo, T., Ferdiansyah, I., & Prasetyo, A. (2021). Perancangan Ulang Produk OS Table dengan Menggunakan Metode Antropometri. *Journal Industrial Manufacturing*, 6(1), 57–71. DOI: 10.31000/jim.v6i1.4118.
- Wijaya, N. V, Dahliah, D., & Pancawati, E. (2024). Dampak kebiasaan mengonsumsi junk food terhadap berat badan. *MAHESA: Malahayati Health Student Journal*, 4(2), 455–464.
- Wells, J.C.K. (2007) Sexual dimorphism of body composition. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism*, 21(3), pp. 415–430. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beem.2007.04.007>
- World Health Organization (2024) Obesity and overweight. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Yuniah, B., Feriandi, Y., & Yulianto, F. A. (2023). Proporsi konsumsi junk food dan status gizi berlebih di mahasiswa kedokteran. *Jurnal Riset Kedokteran*, 3(2), 69–74. <https://doi.org/10.29313/jrk.v3i2.2878>