



umsurabaya

Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya

A THESIS

**THE ANALYSIS OF BILEL'S MASCULINITY IN
UNDERCOVER JIHADI BRIDE BY ANNA ERELLE**

OKTA REYNA DWI TANAYA

NIM. 20141111028

THE ADVISORS

Pramudana Ihsan, S.Hum., M.Pd.

Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd.

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA

2018

**THE ANALYSIS OF BILEL'S MASCULINITY IN UNDERCOVER
JIHADI BRIDE BY ANNA ERELLE**

THESIS

**Presented to
Muhammadiyah University of Surabayain Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Language
Education Program**

**OKTA REYNA DWI TANAYA
NIM. 20141111028**

**ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA
2018**

DECLARATION

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Okta Reyna Dwi Tanaya

NIM : 20141111028

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benar-benar tulisan karya sendiri, bukan hasil plagiasi, baik sebagian maupun keseluruhan. Apabila dikemudian hari terbukti hasil plagiasi, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik sesuai ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya.

Surabaya, 18 Juli 2018

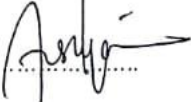
Yang membuat pernyataan,



Okta Reyna Dwi Tanaya

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN UJIAN

Skripsi ini yang ditulis oleh Okta Reyna Dwi Tanaya telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan pada tanggal 18 Juli 2018.

Examination Committee:	Signature	Date
I. Pramudana Ihsan, S.Hum., M.Pd		14 Agustus 2018
II. Radius Setiawan, S.Pd., MA		14 Agustus 2018
III. Ari Setyorini, SS., MA		14 Agustus 2018

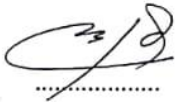
Mengetahui,
Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya,

Dekan,

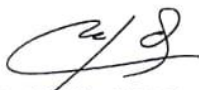
Endah Hendrawati, S.E, M.Pd.

Halaman Persetujuan Pembimbing

Skripsi yang ditulis oleh Okta Reyna Dwi Tanaya ini telah disetujui oleh dosen pembimbing untuk diujikan tanggal 18 Juli 2018

Dosen pembimbing	Tanda tangan	Tanggal
1. Pramudana Ihsan, S.Hum., M.Pd.		13 Agustus 2018
2. Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd.		13 Agustus 2018

Mengetahui,
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris


Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises to The Almighty Allah, the lord of the universe and creator of human and tribes, who has given His love, affection, and delicious health and time in doing and completing the thesis. The researcher is grateful for the guidance and blessing. Without Allah's gracious help, the researcher would never be able to finish her study. Peace and bless be upon to the greatest prophet who we all adore; Muhammad SAW and to his family, companion, and his followers.

In this occasion, the writer would like to express her sincerest gratitude to her beloved father, mother, grandfather, sister, and her beloved Friends who have given all support, motivation, and prays to the writer in finishing her study and thesis.

The researcher also wished to express her sincere gratitude to:

1. Allah SWT who always gives the researcher guidance for doing her research.
2. My lovely parents bapak Suhartono and ibu Sukiswati, for always give their support and pray for me. And for they always give their best to fulfill what I need.
3. My beloved sister who always motivates me to keep doing my best.
4. Dr. dr. Sukadiono, M.M., the Rector of Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya.
5. Endah Hendrawati, S.E, M.Pd. the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya.
6. Drs. H. Wijayadi, M.Pd., the Head of English Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya, my academic supervisor and also my second advisor who patiently guide me to be a good researcher.
7. Pramudana Ihsan, S.Hum., M.Pd. my first advisor, who always gives me not only support but also precious motivation to be a good person day by day.
8. All the lectures who give me knowledge restlessly.

9. All of my best friends, Zia, Nila, and mbak hani for help me get through both my worst and best moment in my campus life.
10. All the librarians of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education and all the employees of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education who have been very kind of giving me precious help.
11. All members of my class, for them give my campus life more colors.
12. My dearest boyfriend for always supporting me and trust me.
13. Also, Suki and Gilbern who always give me support and cheer me up

Finally, the writer hopes this paper will be useful especially for the writer and those who are interested in it. May Allah bless all of us. Ameen!

Surabaya, 18 Juli 2018

Okta Reyna Dwi Tanaya
NIM 20141111028

TABLE OF CONTENT

HALAMAN JUDUL	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION.....	v
HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN	vi
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN	vii
DECLARATION.....	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
ACKNOWLEDMENT	xi
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Question of the Study	4
1.3 The Purpose of the Study	5
1.4 Significance of the Study	5
1.5 Scope and Limitation	5
CHAPTER II Review of Related Literature.....	6
2.1 Gender Studies	6
2.2 Masculinity.....	8
2.3 hegemonic masculinity	10
2.4 Previews studies.....	12
CHAPTER III Research Method.....	14
3.1 Research Design.....	14
3.2 The Sources of Data.....	14
3.3 Research Instrument.....	14
3.4 Data Collection Technique.....	15

3.5 The Data Annalysis	15
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS	16
4.1 Bilel’s Masculinity in the novel Undercover Jihadi Bride	16
4.1.1 Bilel’s Masculinity on How He Convinces Melodie to Join Islamic State.....	22
4.1.2 Bilel’s masculinity After Melodie Refuses His Command	25
4.1.3 Bilel Masculinity inside Terrorist Organisatio	28
4.2 Bilel as the Example of Hegemonic Masculinity Inside Terrorist Organization	30
4.2.1 Bilel is a Dominant Character	33
4.2.2 Bilel is a Powerful Character.....	36
4.2.3 Bilel is a Firm Character.....	38
4.2.4 Bilel and His Authority.....	40
CHAPTER V Conclusion & Suggestion.....	43
5.1 Conclusion.....	43
5.2 Suggestion	44
REFERENCES.....	45
APPENDIX I.....	48
APPENDIX II	49
APPENDIX III.....	51

REFERENCES

- Bainbridge David. 2015. *Curvology: The Origins and Power of Female Body Shape*. The Overlook Press.
- Barret, Frank J. 1996. *The organizational construction of hegemonic masculinity: the case of the US Navy*. Blackwell Publishers. United States of America.
- Beynon, John. 2002. *Masculinities and Cultures*. Open University Press. Buckingham. Philadelphia. USA.
- Blakemore, Brian. 2016. *Policing Cyber Hate, Cyber Threats and Cyber Terrorism*. Routledge. New York. USA.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 2001. *Masculine Domination*. Standford University Press, UK.
- Catalina, Daniela. 2011. Revista Românească pentru Educație Multidimensională. *The Role of Gender Study in Transforming Society*. Lumen Publishing House. Romania
- Close, Joshua. 2014. *Terror Social Media and Extremism*. Air Command and Staff College Air University. Alabama. USA.
- Connell, Raewyn. 2009. *Gender in World's Perspective: Second Edition*. Polity Press. Cambridge. UK.
- Connell, W. R. 2000. *The Man and the Boys*. Australian Print Group, Maryborough, Vic. Australia.
- Connell, R.W, and Esserschmidt, W. James. 2005. *Gender and Society: Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept*. SAGE Publications Inc.

Connell, R.W. 2005. *Masculinities*. Arrangement and Polity Press. Barkeley and Los Angeles California. America.

Edwards, Tim. 2006. *Cultures and Masculinity*. Routledge. New York, USA.

Eng Kok Tan. 2013. *Adapting or Adopting Instrument for Your Research*. School of Educational Studies Universiti Sains Malaysia.

Eva Hofman. Whitman. *Gender Studies II*. 2017.
<https://www.whitman.edu/Documents/Offices/Registrar/Catalog/Gender%20Studies%20II.pdf>

Fromm, Erich. 1997. *Love, Sexuality, and Matriarchy: About Gender*. Fromm International Pub.

Gaibullov, Khusrav et al.. 2011. *Assessing the Evolving Threat of Terrorism*. Economic Analysis of Terrorism Events (CREATE). University of Southern California. USA.

Gates, Scott and Podder, Sukanya. 2015. *Perspectives on Terrorism: Social Media, Recruitment, Allegiance and the Islamic State*. Terrorism Research Initiative. Universitet Leiden. Netherland.

Hamel, John. 2005. *Gender Inclusive Treatment of Intimate Partner Abuse: A Comprehensive Approach*. Springer Publishing Company. New York.

Hatch, Jo Marry. 2011. *Organizations: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press. London, UK.

Johnson, L. Joy, Repta Robin. 2011. *Sex and Gender: Beyond the Binaries*.

Kumar, Rajendar. 2008. *Research Methodology*. APH Publishing Corporation.

LaHaye, F. Tim. 1978. *Your Temperament can be Changed*. Tyndale House.

Lemu, B. Aisha. 2007. *The Ideal Muslim Wife*. Islamic Education Trust. Nigeria.

Littleton, B. Jacqueline. 2016. *Muslim Masculinities; One of the Battlegrounds for Understanding and Subverting Terrorism*.

Macnamara R. J. 2004. *Representation of Men and Male Identities*. University of Western Sidney. Australia.

Michael and Aronson, Amy. 2004. *Man and Masculinities: A Social, Cultural, and Historical Encyclopedia*. ABC-CLIO, Inc. Santa Barbara, California. USA.

Mizil, Danescu Niculescu Christian, et al. 2012. *Echoes of Power: Language Effects and Power Differences in Social Interaction*. International World Wide Web Conference Committee (IW3C2). Lyo, France.

Pilcher, Jane and Whelehan, Imelda. 2004. *50 Concept of Gender Studies*. SAGE Publications Ltd. London. UK.

Tsesis, Alexander. 2017. Fordham Law Archive of Scholarship and History: *Social Media Accountability for Terrorist Propaganda*. Fordam University School of Law. New York City. USA.

Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. 2005.

MASCULINITIES: Male Roles and Male Involvement in the Promotion of Gender Equality. New York, NY 10168-1289. USA.