

**AN ANALYSIS OF FEMINISM IN KATE CHOPIN'S NOVEL  
*THE AWAKENING* AS REFLECTED THROUGH EDNA  
PONTELLIER'S CHARACTER**

**SKRIPSI**



**SITI MUTHIAH**

**NIM: 20101111018**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS  
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

**JUNI 2014**



**AN ANALYSIS OF FEMINISM IN KATE CHOPIN'S NOVEL  
*THE AWAKENING* AS REFLECTED THROUGH EDNA  
PONTELLIER'S CHARACTER**

**SKRIPSI**

**Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Memperoleh gelar  
SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

**SITI MUTHIAH**

**NIM: 20101111018**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS  
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

**JUNI 2014**

## **PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING**

Skripsi ini ditulis oleh Siti Muthiah telah disetujui pada tanggal 16 Juni 2014  
untuk diujikan tanggal 21 Juni 2014

<b>Dosen pembimbing</b>	<b>Tanda Tangan</b>	<b>Tanggal</b>
-------------------------	---------------------	----------------

Dra. Mas'ulah, MA ..... ....

Ari Setyorini, SS, MA ..... ....

Mengetahui,

Ketua Program Studi

Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd

## **LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**

Skripsi ini telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S-1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar SARJANA PENDIDIKAN, pada tanggal 21 juni 2014

<b>Dosen Penguji:</b>	<b>Tanda Tangan</b>	<b>Tanggal</b>
1. Dra. Mas'ulah, MA	.....	.....
2. Ameria Wijaya, SS, M.Pd	.....	.....
3. Adam Damanhuri, SS, M.Hum	.....	.....

Mengetahui,

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah

Dekan

Dr. M. Ridlwan, M.Pd

## **MOTTO:**

"I can write better than anybody who  
can write faster, and I can write faster  
than anybody who can write better."

- A. J. Liebling (1904-1963)

## **DEDICATION**

**This thesis is dedicated to:**

**A special feeling of gratitude to my loving parents,  
Thanks for your care and praying me to finish my final project.**

**For my beloved sister and my brother-in-law,  
thank you very much for supporting me.**

**For my sweetest heart,  
Thanks for enthusiasm and your spirit to help me.**

**And for my friends, especially P4 (Rizki, Ria and Ella).**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

First of all, praise and gratitude are for the almighty and the greatest Lord in the universe, Allah SWT. Who always leads, loves, provides and given me his blessing so I can finish the thesis entitles “An Analysis of Feminism in Kate Chopin’s Novel *The Awakening* as Reflected through Edna Pontellier’s Character”

And also a great appreciation and deepest gratitude may be dedicated to Rosulullah Muhammad SAW. I do realize that this thesis would be not finished completely without the guidance from all people who always advise, support, motivate and suggest for my entire thesis. Then for all material and spiritual motivations and assistance received during process of accomplishing this thesis, I desire to acknowledge my sincerely gratitude to:

1. Dr. M. Ridwan, M.Pd as the Dean of College the Teacher Training and Education, University of Muhammadiyah Surabaya
2. Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd as the Chair Person of English Education Program.
3. Dra. Mas’ulah, MA and Ari Setyorini, S.S, MA, my advisor who gives me suggestions, encouragements, comments, and for guiding me finishing this thesis.
4. My lectures in English Department: Dr. A. Idris Asmarandani, M. Pd, Dra. Mas’ulah, M.A, Ari Setyorini, SS, MA, Ameria Wijaya, SS, M.Pd, Adam

Damanhuri, SS, M.Hum Drs. Wijayadi, M.Pd, Dra. Dwijani Ratnadewi,

M.Pd, Dr. A. Dzo'lul Milal M.Pd, Waode Hamsia, S.Pd.,

5. M.Pd, Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd, Dra. Embun Wati, M.Pd, Drs. Yusuf, M.Pd, Dra. Badruli Martati, SH, MA, Drs. H. Mahsun Jayadi, M.ag, Drs. Abdurrahman Azis, M.Si and other lectures who cannot be mentioned one by one.
6. Thanks for all my best friends in English Department of Muhammadiyah Univesity of Surabaya, especially eight semester, thanks for our friendship and togetherness.
7. Thanks for all my beloved families, thanks for all your help and supports.

Finally, I thanks to all people who helped me either directly or indirectly that I cannot mention here. Thanks a lot for your help. I appreciate it very much.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

HALAMAN SAMPUL .....	i
HALAMAN LOGO .....	ii
HALAMAN JUDUL.....	iii
HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING .....	iv
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	v
HALAMAN MOTTO .....	vi
HALAMAN DEDIKASI .....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	ix
TABLE OF CENTENTS .....	x
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN .....	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background of the study .....	1
1.2 Statement of the problems .....	4
1.3 Purpose of the study.....	4
1.4 Significance of the study .....	5
1.5 Scope and Limitation of the study .....	5
1.6 Definition of key terms .....	6
1.7 Organization of the study.....	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE .....	8
2.1 Literature.....	8
2.2 Character and Characterization.....	10
2.2.1 Character.....	10
2.2.2 Characterization .....	11
2.3 Feminism .....	12
2.3.1 Liberal feminism.....	14
2.4 Review of previous study .....	16

<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>18</b>
3.1 The nature of the research.....	18
3.2 The source of the data.....	20
3.3 The selection of the data .....	20
3.4 The data.....	21
3.5 The Steps of the Data Collection.....	22
3.6 The Steps of the Data Analysis.....	22
<b>CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>22</b>
4.1 Edna Pontellier’s Character .....	22
4.1.1 Uncared with her Husband .....	22
4.1.2 A Beautiful Woman .....	26
4.1.3 A Sensitive Woman .....	28
4.1.4 Woman Who Likes Art.....	30
4.1.5 Emotional Woman .....	32
4.1.6 Childish Woman. ....	34
4.1.7 A Rebelious Woman.....	37
4.1.8 Women who has High Sexual Desire .....	40
4.2 Edna’s Character in Feminism.....	41
4.2.1 Marriage.....	42
4.2.2 Nurture a Child .....	51
4.2.3 Working .....	53
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>51</b>
5.1 Edna Pontellier’s Character .....	51
5.2 Edna’s Character in Feminism .....	56
<b>BILIOGRAPHY</b>	
<b>APPENDIX</b>	

## **PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN**

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini.

Nama : Siti Muthiah

NIM : 20101111018

Jurusan/ Program Studi : Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu pendidikan

Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa skripsi (tugas akhir) yang saya tulis ini benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri, bukan merupakan pengambil alihan, tulisan atau pikiran orang lain yang saya akui sebagai hasil tulisan atau pikiran saya sendiri.

Apabila dikemudian hari terbukti atau dapat dibuktikan bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi atau perbuatan tersebut sesuai perlakuan yang berlaku.

Surabaya, 14 juni 2014

Yang membuat pernyataan,

Siti Muthiah

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abrams, M.H. 1999. *A Glossary of Literary Terms*. United State of America: Cornell University
- Anggraini, Diana rievera. 2013. *Liberal Feminism in The Main Character in Henrik Ibsen's A Doll House*. Surabaya: Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya.
- Ann. 2010. “*Characterization*” (Online). Retrieved from:  
<http://literary-devices.com/content/characterization>. March 13, 2014
- Ann. 2013. *The Awakening*. (Online). Retrieved from:  
<http://www.cliffsnotes.com/literature/a/the-awakening/book-summary>. May 26, 2014
- Bavota, C. 2014. “*Definition of Characterization*”. (Online). Retrieved from  
<http://literarydevices.net/characterization/>. March 13, 2014
- Bennet, Andrew and Nicholas Royle. 2004. *An Introduction to Literature, Criticism and Theory*. United Kingdom
- Blazkova, Eva. 2009. *“The Awakening: Female Characters and Their Social Roles”*. Masaryk University.
- Delfin, Ryan. 2012. “Three Genres of Literature”. (Online). Retrieved from:  
<http://genresofliterature.blogspot.com/>. March 13, 2014
- Freedman, Estelle. 2004. *Feminism and the Future of Women*. Stanford University.
- Freedman, Jane. 2001. *“Feminism”*. Buckingham: Philadelphia
- Leon, Hilary. 2008. “*Literary criticism*”. (Online). Retrieved from:  
<http://www.ipl.org/div/pf/entry/48496>. February 11, 2014
- Lewis, John Jonson. 2014. “*Liberal Feminism*”. (Online). Retrieved from  
<http://womenshistory.about.com/od/glossary/a/Liberal-Feminism.htm>. March 12, 2014
- Mou, Xiangfeng. 2011. “*Kate Chopin’s Narrative Techniques and Separate Space in The Awakening*”. (Online). Retrieved from  
[http://muse.jhu.edu/login?auth=0&type=summary&url=/journals/southern\\_literary\\_journal/v044/44.1.mou.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/login?auth=0&type=summary&url=/journals/southern_literary_journal/v044/44.1.mou.html). March 14, 2014
- Pizer, Donald. 2001. “*A Note on Kate Chopin’s The Awakening as Naturalistic Fiction*”. (Online). Retrieved from:  
<http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/slj/summary/v033/33.2pizer.html>. March 14, 2014

- Recep, Mehmet. 2011. “*Kate Chopin’s The Awakening in the Light of Freud’s Structural Model of the Psyche*”. IV: 1-6
- Schamotta, Justin. 2014. “*The Wives Duties in The 1700s*”. (Online). Retrieved from: [http://www.ehow.com/info\\_8339008\\_wifes-duties-1700s.html](http://www.ehow.com/info_8339008_wifes-duties-1700s.html). May 26, 2014
- Smith, Nicole. 2011. “*Character Analysis of Edna in The Awakening and Discussion about Conflict and Climax*”. (Online). Retrieved from: <http://www.articlemayriad.com/character-analysis-edna-awakening/>. March 14, 2014
- Swardani, Ni wayan. W. 2013. “*Feminist Literary Criticism*”. New York: Oxford UP
- Sweetland, Robert. “*Elements of Story or Fiction Character, Setting, Plot, Point of View, Style, tone, theme*”. (Online). Retrieved from <http://www.homeofbob.com/literature/genre/fiction/ficElmnts.html>. May 14, 2014
- Tesla, Ludovic Harold. 2010. “Womens Rights America 1800s”. (Online). Retrieved from: <http://www.lifepaths360.com/index.php/womens-rightsrightsamerica1800s18001800swomens-rightswomenwomenswomens-in-america-4565/>. May 20, 2014
- Tong, Rosemarie. 2009. “*Feminist Thought*”. United State of America: Westview Press