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Poltekkes Kemenkes Surabaya

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Welcome Message from the ICoHPS General Chair

In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent and the Most Merciful. May peace, mercy, and blessings of Allah be upon you.

On behalf of the technical program committee, we warmly welcome you to 2021 **4th International Conference of Health Polytechnic Surabaya (ICoHPS)** in Surabaya, Indonesia with the theme "Empowering the Health Professionals and Community in Mitigating the Impacts of Covid-19 Pandemic".

The committee has organized exciting technical programs for The 2nd International Conference on Electronics, Biomedical Engineering, and Health Informatics (ICEBEHI), The 1st International Conference on Nursing and Public Health (ICoNPH), The 1st International Conference on Midwifery (ICoMid), The 1st International Conference on Medical Laboratory Technology (ICoMLT), The 1st International Conference on Environmental Health (ICoEH), The 1st International Conference on Nutrition (ICoN), The 1st International Conference on Dental and Oral Health (ICoDOH), is the annual international conference organized by Poltekkes Kemenkes Surabaya, Indonesia and co-organized by Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya, Health Academy Rustida Banyuwangi. Stikes Mitra Adiguna Palembang, Poltekkes Kemenkes Sorong, Poltekkes Kemenkes Ternate, Poltekkes Kemenkes Manado, Poltekkes Kemenkes Semarang, Poltekkes Kemenkes Banjarmasin, Poltekkes Kemenkes Medan, Poltekkes Kemenkes Aceh, Poltekkes Kemenkes Kaltim, Poltekkes Kemenkes Denpasar, Poltekkes Kemenkes Tasikmalaya, Poltekkes Kemenkes Palangkaraya, Poltekkes Kemenkes Palembang, and Isabela State University Philippines. As an annual international conference, 4th ICoHP provides an excellent platform to share innovative ideas and experiences, exchange information, and explore collaboration among researchers, engineers, practitioners and scholars in the field of health science, and medical engineering.

The Purpose of the conference are:

Knowledge, practice and experience sharing among experts to mitigate the impacts of Covid-19 Pandemic.

Achieve workable and applicable approaches to dealing with Covid-19 Pandemic

Improving public awareness about Covid-19 resilience Pandemic

Develop networking among experts and audiences from different disciplines to anticipate the new wave of Covid-19 Pandemic

Create collaboration among scholars to conduct research on the topic of Covid-19

The forms of activities are:

International Conference which will be attended by four keynote speakers from 4 countries namely Australia, Philippines, Thailand, Malaysia

International standard call for papers with International proceeding outputs, International journal and DIKTI Accredited journal.

All submitted papers throughout went through a rigorous review process and each paper was evaluated. Besides those regular sessions, 4th ICoHPS 2021 also features world-class keynote/plenary speeches and distinguished invited speakers that reflect the current research and development trends in the aforementioned fields. We are deeply indebted to all seven technical program committee members as well as our reviewers, who volunteered a considerable amount of their time and expert set to ensure a fair, rigorous, and timely review process. Many thanks should be given to our keynote and invited speakers who will share their experience in this conference. Last but not least, our sincere gratitude should be given to all authors for submitting their work to 4th ICoHPS 2021, which has allowed us to assemble a high quality technical program.

Welcome to 4th ICoHPS 2021 and hope you will enjoy this virtual conference.

With best regards,
Dr. Siti Nur Kholifah
General Chair



Welcome To Health Polytechnic of the Ministry of Health, Surabaya



drg. Bambang Hadi Sugito, M.Kes
Director
Health Polytechnic of the Ministry of Health, Surabaya
Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Praise Allah SWT for bestowing His mercy and blessings, and with His permission we held the The 4th International Conference of Health Polytechnic Surabaya (ICoHPS) in 2021 which is part of a series to commemorate the LUSTRUM IV 2021, Ministry of Health Surabaya Polytechnic.

The Covid-19 pandemic situation requires partnerships of various parties and the preparedness of supporting human resources. Health professionals on the frontline need updating on knowledge, skills and awareness to fight against Covid-19.

From some of the explanations regarding the Covid 19, the PoltekkesKemenkes Surabaya will hold 4th International Conference of Health Polytechnic Surabaya (ICoHPS) with the theme "**Empowering the Health Professionals and Community in Mitigating the Impacts of Covid-19 Pandemic**". This Conference will bring all scholars, scientists, epidemiologists, medical doctors, nurses, allied health professionals, and even politicians to share their expertise to attain a workable approach to dealing with the Covid-19." on 6 – 7 October 2021, Implementation of Activities in a virtual conference.

The conference consists of seven conferences in accordance with scientific families, including: Electromedical Engineering, Nursing, Midwifery, Medical Laboratory Technology, Dental Nursing, Environmental Health. The name of the International Conference (IC) under the umbrella of 4th ICoHPS consist:

1. The 2nd International Conference on Electronics, Biomedical Engineering, and Health Informatics(ICEBEHI)
2. The 1st International Conference on Nursing and Public Health (ICoNPH)
3. The 1st International Conference on Midwifery (ICoMid)
4. The 1st International Conference on Medical Laboratory Technology (ICoMLT)
5. The 1st International Conference on Environmental Health (ICoEH)
6. The 1st International Conference on Nutrition (ICoN)
7. The 1st International Conference on Dental and Oral Health (ICoDOH)

Finally, I would like to congratulate and say thanks to the Co Host consisting of 12 Poltekkes in Indonesia, Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya, Health Academy Rustida Banyuwangi. Stikes Mitra Adiguna Palembang..and all participant from other institution participating in the 4th International Conference of Health Polytechnic Surabaya (ICoHPS).

May God the Almighty facilitate our work. That is the delivery of my welcome.
Thank you.

WassalamualaikumWr. Wb



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Identification of Intestinal Nematodes and Cestodes in Cows (*Boss Sp.*) With The Saturated NaCl Method in Tegalbanteng Village of Lumajang Regency

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ABSTRACT

The high number of cases worms infection in cattles in East Java in 2015, especially Lumajang Regency, showed that 16.5% of cattles tested positive for worm infection. Contamination of worm parasites in farm animals when inedible by humans can cause serious diseases that attack the intestines and lungs. This is the background of researchers conducting this study. In the study conducted by researchers, 30 samples were taken randomly in cows in Tegalbanteng Village of Lumajang Regency and then examined for the presence of intestinal nematode and Cestoda worm parasites using the saturated NaCl method or flotation. Showed that of the 30 samples examined, 14 samples with a percentage of 46.7% positive were adirithetic to the Gut Nematodes, especially the species *Ascaris lumbricoides* and 16 samples with a percentage of 53.3% negatively infected with both the Intestinal Nematodes and Cestoda groups. From the results of this study it can be concluded that the high number of abuses in Tegalbanteng Village of Lumajang Regency of 46.7% shows a lack of concern for diseases that can infect livestock by livestock owners.

Keywords: Intestinal Nematodes, Cestoda, Kecacingan, Cow (*Boss Sp.*).

INTRODUCTION

Quoted from the official website of the East Java provincial Animal Husbandry Office, in Lumajang regency in 2015 it was obtained that 16.5% of calves tested positive for kecacingan or helminthiasis (DisNak JaTim, 2015). This shows that disease in livestock is a problem that needs special attention so that the quality of livestock can continue to increase. If the infected cow is consumed by humans in large quantities and continues continuously, it can cause health problems in humans themselves, including the onset of worm infections in humans. Worms in cattle are usually caused by infection with a class of gastrointestinal worms that includes the intestinal Nematode and Cestoda classes. Several types of nematodes were found, namely *Haemonchus*, *Strongylides*, *Charbetia*, *Trichuris*, *Ostergia*, *Bunostonium*, *Tricotrongylides* and *Ascaris*. Meanwhile, from the cestodes class, *Taenia*, *Avitellina*, *Moniezia benedeni* and *M. expansa* were found (CC, et al., 2018). According to Chairunnisa (2018), there are many factors that cause cows to be infected with worms including high rainfall, temperature, humidity and poorly maintained cage sanitation (Chairunnisa, (2018) in (Arimurti, et al., 2020)). Against the background of these data and conditions, the authors wanted to conduct research to find out how the picture of intestinal nematode worms and Cestoda in cows (*Boss Sp.*) with the saturated NaCl method in the village of Tegalbanteng Lumajang district.

METHODS

In this study, ethical clearance was not carried out because researchers did not treat animals, but researchers only took feces that had come out of animals. This study was conducted using the saturated NaCl test method and conducted secondary data collection to farm animal owners through interviews and questionnaires related to cow breed, cow age, cow sex, vaccination, etc. The principle of examination of this study is to take advantage of differences in the weight of the type of parasite, in this case intestinal nematodes and cestodes, with the weight of the medium type that is saturated NaCl. The weight of the type of parasite is smaller than the weight of the medium type, so the parasite will float on the surface of the medium and attach to the coverglass. This

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method is also known as the buoyancy method or flotation method. After the research, the data obtained will be calculated to look for a percentage of positive and negative results using the formula:

$$P = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$$

Information:

P = Percentage of positive or negative samples

F = Number of positive or negative samples

N = Total number of samples

RESULTS

Based on the research that has been done, the data is presented in the following table:

**Table 1. Tabulation Data Results of examination of Intestinal Nematodes and Cestodes
in Cow Feces (*Boss Sp.*)**

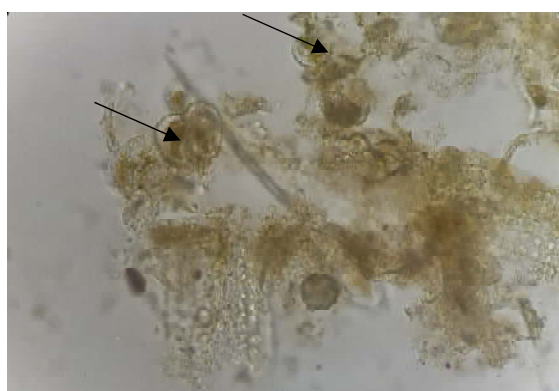
Sample code	Results of Identification of Parasites Intestinal Nematodes		Results of Identification of Parasites Cestodes	
	Positive(+)	Negative (-)	Positive (+)	Negative (-)
1.	(+)			(-)
2.		(-)		(-)
3.	(+)			(-)
4.		(-)		(-)
5.	(+)			(-)
6.	(+)			(-)
7.		(-)		(-)
8.		(-)		(-)
9.		(-)		(-)
10.	(+)			(-)
11.	(+)			(-)
12.		(-)		(-)
13.		(-)		(-)
14.		(-)		(-)
15.		(-)		(-)
16.	(+)			(-)
17.		(-)		(-)
18.	(+)			(-)
19.	(+)			(-)
20.		(-)		(-)
21.		(-)		(-)
22.		(-)		(-)
23.	(+)			(-)
24.	(+)			(-)
25.		(-)		(-)
26.	(+)			(-)
27.	(+)			(-)
28.		(-)		(-)
29.		(-)		(-)
30.	(+)			(-)

Jumlah	14	16	0	30
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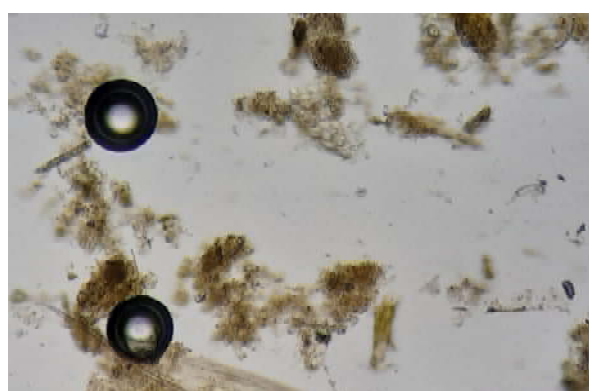
Information:

- Positive sign (+): Indicates the presence of eggs or larvae or worms of the Intestinal Nematodes or Cestoda
- Negative signs (-) : Does not indicate the presence of eggs or larvae or worms of the Intestinal Nematodes or Cestoda

From the table above obtained the results that from 30 samples examined by researchers, showed a number of 16 positive samples and 14 other samples negatively infected with intestinal nematode group worms. And 0 positive samples and 30 negative samples infected with the disease of dwarfism from the Intestinal Nematodes and Cestoda groups.



Sample Number 2
Positive: there are *Ascaris lumbricoides* eggs
Magnification 40x



Sample Number 12
Negative : there is no parasite
Magnification 40x

DISCUSSION

A. Identification of Eggs, Larvae, and Intestinal Nematodes Worms

Of the 30 samples examined by researchers, 14 samples with a percentage of 46.7% tested positive for intestinal nematode worms, especially the species *Ascaris lumbricoides* (roundworms). And 16 samples with a percentage of 53.3% negative or not infected with intestinal nematode group worms. The results obtained are in line with secondary data that has been collected by the author with the method of questionnaire to the owners of livestock related to the type of cow, age of the cow, gender of the cow, vaccination, cage management etc. Where all cattle owners state that cows are only injected or vaccinated when the female cow is pregnant and there is no vaccination or worm medicine.

In addition, other factors that support a considerable percentage of disreidies are the pattern of cage management and poor livestock care. Cow owners clean the cage every day in the morning or evening, but only bathe the cow twice a week or even not at all. The high percentage of livestock, especially cows in Tegalbanteng Village, Lumajang Regency, is also due to the lack of knowledge of livestock owners about the importance of giving worm medicine.

In research conducted by Cahirunnisa (2018), it was explained that in disre berating in farm animals can be caused by environmental factors such as temperature, humidity, rainfall, and poor levels of cage hygiene can cause farm animals to contract kecacingan (Chairunnisa (2018) in (Arimurti, et al., 2020)). In addition, the lack of knowledge of farm animal owners related to diatribes, symptoms of kinis, preventive or preventive efforts and treatment is also a factor in causing farm animals to be infected by worms (Nuraini, et al., 2020).

B. Identification of Eggs, Larvae, and Cestoda Worms

In this study, 30 samples examined showed that none of the samples were infected with Cestoda infection. So that the percentage of both positive and negative results is 0%. Although no infection was found due to the Cestoda group, prevention efforts need to be done so as not to appear new cases or an increase in cases of abuse.

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Some efforts that can be made to prevent infection in livestock are by giving worms periodically every 3-6 months for general prevention even though the animal does not show symptoms. Good application of sanitation and hygiene of the cage: cleaning with disinfectant once every 2 weeks, maintaining the cleanliness of livestock by preventing excrement. Increase the endurance of farm animals by giving multivitamins regularly with the supervision of veterinarians or animal mantri. Provide knowledge about diatribes, symptoms, prevention, and treatment in breeders (Nuraini, et al., 2020).

CONCLUSION

Based on research that has been conducted on cow feces in Tegalbanteng Village of Lumajang Regency conducted by saturated NaCl method, it can be concluded that from 30 samples examined obtained results: The Gut Nematodes group was found in 14 samples by 46.7% especially *ascaris lumbricoides* species and 16 negative samples by 53.3%. The Cestoda group was not found in the 30 samples, so the percentage of diatribes was 0% positive and 0% negative.

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