

**SOCIO-PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF
LEBANISUKO PHONEMES**

SKRIPSI



SRI WAHYUNI

NIM. 20101111090

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMADIYAH UNIVERSITY AT SURABAYA
JULY 2014**



**SOCIO-PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF
LEBANISUKO PHONEMES**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat

Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Pendidikan

SRI WAHYUNI

NIM. 20101111090

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMADIYAH UNIVERSITY AT SURABAYA
JUNE 2014**

PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING

Skripsi yang ditulis oleh Sri Wahyuni ini telah disetujui oleh dosen pembimbing untuk diujikan tanggal 14 Juli 2014.

Dosen Pembimbing

Tanda Tangan

Tanggal

I. Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M.Pd

II. Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd

Mengetahui:

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,

Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd.

PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN

Skripsi ini telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Panitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan, pada tanggal 14 Juli 2014.

Dosen Penguji	Tanda Tangan	Tanggal
---------------	--------------	---------

I. Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M. Pd
---------------------------------------	-------	-------

II. Dra. Dwijani Ratnadewi, M. Pd
-----------------------------------	-------	-------

III. Waode Hamsia, S. Pd, M. Pd
---------------------------------	-------	-------

Mengetahui,

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah

Dekan,

Dr. M. Ridlwan, M. Pd.

PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN

Saya yang bertangda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Sri Wahyuni

NIM : 20101111090

Program Studi /Angkatan : Bahasa Inggris / 2010

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa skripsi yang saya tulis ini benarbenar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri, bukan merupakan pengambilalihan tulisan atau pikiran orang lain yang saya akui sebagai hasil tulisan atau pikiran saya sendiri.

Apabila kemudian hari terbukti atau dapat dibuktikan bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi atas perbuatan tersebut sesuai peraturan yang beraku.

Surabaya,

Yang membuat pernyataan,

(Sri Wahyuni)

 “Don’t be afraid to move,
because the distance of 1.000 miles
starts by a single step.”

 “Make a history in your life, not
just a story.”

■ My husband, Hendro Sumarsono

■ My baby in my womb

■ My father Bisri and my mother

Misni

■ My sisters, Dina Nofita Sary and

Kireina Sakura Yurie

■ My brother Eri Irianto

■ My friends Vera, Ellik, Devi and

Yurike

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahhirrahmanirrahim...

First of all, I would like to say “Alhamdulillahirabbil’alamin for the entire universe and always gave me an abundant gift in my life, His blessing, and guidance, so the writer can finish and completed this thesis. Peace and blessing of Allah be upon His noble prophet Muhammad S.A.W, who united the religious community (the ummat) both Muslim and kafir (disbelievers).

This thesis is presented to English Department, the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, University at Muhammadiyah Surabaya as a partial fulfillment for the Degree of Strata 1 (S1), titled “A Study of Phonemes in Lebanisuko Madurese”.

In this occasion, the writer would like to express her great appreciation to Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M.Pd and Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd as her advisor who have been so patient and attentive in contributing the extensive guidance, encouragement, as well as criticism. Her gratitude also goes to all lectures of English Department of Muhammadiyah University Surabaya who have Taught the writer during her study.

The last, the deepest gratitude is for her mother, father, brother, sisters, my husband and my baby for being my eternal inspiration and soul of my life who always give motivation and support in finishing this thesis. Not least, the writer

also would like to give gratitude to all friends for sharing joy, helping, and giving valuable advices. May Allah guide and give them all happiness thorough out their life.

Finally, the writer realizes that this thesis is far for being perfect. Therefore, the writer would like to accept any constructive criticism and suggestion to make this thesis better. The writer does expect this study will be meaningful for educating field.

Sidoarjo, 1st^h July 2014

Sri Wahyuni

NIM 20101111090

TABLE OF CONTENT

Table of Content	Page
Halaman Logo	i
The Title Page	ii
Halaman Persetujuan Pembimbing	iii
Halaman Pengesahan Penguji	iii
Halaman Pernyataan Keaslian Tulisan	iv
Motto	vi
Dedication	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Abstract	ix
Table of Contents	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of The Study.....	1
1.2 Statements of The Problem	4
1.3 Purpose of The Study	4
1.4 Significance of The Study.....	4
1.5 Limitation of The Problem.....	5
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 The Definition of Language	7
2.2 The Definition of sociolinguistic	9
2.3 The Definition of Speech Community.....	10
2.4 The Definition of Phonemes	11
2.4.1 Consonants	11
2.4.2 Vowels	12

2.5 Phonetic Changes.....	14
2.5.1 Neutralization.....	14
2.5.2 Zeroisation	15
2.5.2.1 Aferesis.....	15
2.5.2.2 Syncope.....	16
2.5.2.3 Apocope.....	16
2.5.3 Anaptyxis or Addition.....	16
2.5.3.1 Prothesis	17
2.5.3.2 Epentesis	17
2.5.3.3 Paragogic	17
2.6 Context in Sociolinguistics.....	18
2.6.1 The Person	18
2.6.2 Time and Place	19
2.6.3 Interactive	19
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE RESEARCH	
3.1 Design of The Study.....	21
3.2 Source of Data	21
3.3 Technique of data Collection.....	22
3.4 Data Analysis	23
3.5 Triangulation	24
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DATA ANALYSIS	
4.1 The Consonants in Lebanisuko Madurese	25
4.2 The Vowels in Lebanisuko Madurese	32
4.3 The Context of Conversation	34
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	39

5.2 Suggestion	40
BIBLIOGRAPHY	xi
BIOGRAPHY	xii
APPENDIX	

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brown, H. Douglas. 2007. *"Principles of Language Learning and Teaching"*. Pearson Education: New York
- Canepari, Luciano. 2005. *"A Handbook of Pronunciation"*. Lincom Europe: Europe
- Chaer, Abdul and Agustine Leonie. 2010. *"Sociolinguistik"*. Rineka Cipta: Jakarta
- Cohen, Antonie. 1971. *"The Phonemes of English"*. Martinus Nijhoff: The Hague
- Cruse, Alan. 2006. *"A Glossary of Semantics and Pragmatics"*. Edinburg University Press: Edinburg
- Dalby, Adrew. 1998. *"Dictionary of Language"* .A&C Black Publishers: London
- Davies, William D. 2010. *"A Grammar of Madurese"*. De Gruyter Mouton: Germany
- Dijk, Teun. A.Van. 1977. *"Text and Context"*. Longman: New York
- Jendra, Made Iwan Indrawan. 2010. *"Sociolinguistics"*. Graha Ilmu: Yogyakarta
- Katamba, Francis. 1989. *"An Introduction to Sociolinguistics"*. Longman: London
- Kridalaksana, Harimurti. 2008. *"Kamus Linguistik"*. PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama: Jakarta
- Kridalaksana. 1985. *"Fungsi Bahasa dan Sikap Bahasa"*. Flores Nusa Indah: Jakarta
- Marjohan, Asril. MA. 1988. *"An Introduction to Sosiolinguistics"*. DEBDIKBUD: Jakarta
- Muhammad. 2011. *"Metode Penelitian Bahasa"*. Ar-Ruzz Media: Yogyakarta

- Muhri. 2013. “*Kamus Madura-Indonesia Komtemporer*”. Lokal Bahasa Sastra: Jakarta
- Muslich, Masnur. 2011. “*Fonologi Bahasa Indonesia*”. PT. Bumi Aksara: Jakarta
- Pinker, Steven. 1995. ”*The Language Instinct*”. Penguin Books: England
- Ramelan, M.A. 1994. ”*English Phonetics*”. IKIP: Semarang
- Robbin, R. H. 1964. ”*General Linguistics An Introductory*” .The US of American by Longman Inc: New York
- Sudaryanto. 1992. ”*Metode Linguistik Kearah Memahami Linguistik*”. University Press: Gajahmada
- Trudgill, Peter. 1974. ”*Sociolinguistics An Introduction*”. Penguin Books: England
- Wardbaugh, Ronald. 2006. ”*An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*”. Blackwell Publishing: USA
- Yule, George. 1985. ”*The Study of Language*”. Cambridge University Press: Newyork