

**ANALYSIS OF JESS AND LESLIE'S CHARACTERS  
THROUGH SPEECH ACTS THEORY IN NOVEL  
*BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA***

**SKRIPSI**



Oleh:

**ARIESTA AMELIA**

**NIM: 09122143**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS  
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

**2011**

**ANALYSIS OF JESS AND LESLIE'S CHARACTERS  
THROUGH SPEECH ACTS THEORY IN NOVEL  
*BRIDGE TO TERABITHIA***

**SKRIPSI**

**Diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat  
memperoleh gelar SARJANA PENDIDIKAN**

**Oleh:**

**ARIESTA AMELIA**

**NIM: 09122143**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS  
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURABAYA**

**2011**

## **PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN**

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini :

Nama : Aresta Amelia  
NIM : 09122143  
Jurusan/Program Studi : Bahasa Inggris  
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Menyatakan dengan sebenarnya bahwa skripsi (Tugas Akhir) yang saya tulis ini benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri, bukan merupakan pengambilalihan, tulisan atau pikiran orang lain yang saya akui sebagai hasil tulisan atau pikiran saya sendiri.

Apabila dikemudian hari terbukti atau dapat dibuktikan bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, maka saya bersedia menerima saksi atas perbuatan tersebut sesuai peraturan yang berlaku.

Surabaya, 30 Juni 2011

Yang membuat pernyataan

Aresta Amelia

## **PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING**

**Skripsi yang ditulis oleh Ariesta Amelia ini telah disetujui pada tanggal 30 Juni 2011**

**Untuk diujikan tanggal 9 Juli 2011**

**Pembimbing I**

**Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd.**

**Pembimbing II**

**Yusuf, M.Pd.**

**Ketua Program Studi,**

**Drs. Wijayadi, M.Pd.**

## **LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**

Skripsi ini telah diuji dan dinyatakan sah oleh Penitia Ujian Tingkat Sarjana (S-1) Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya sebagai salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Kependidikan, pada tanggal, 9 Juli 2011.

Dosen Pengaji :

1. (\_\_\_\_\_)

2. (\_\_\_\_\_)

3. (\_\_\_\_\_)

Mengetahui:

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah

Dekan,

Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmarandani, M.Pd.

**Motto**

**Those who try to do something and fail  
are infinitely better than those who try to  
do nothing and succeed."**

**-Lloyd Jones**

**Dedication**

**I dedicate this thesis especially to:**

**My beloved parents and my sister**

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Praise goes to Allah SWT, for all their praises of whole universe, who always keeps and gives his blessing to the writer. Alhamdulillah, also goes to Allah SWT, for his giving the writer strength and health to accomplish this thesis. The unforgettable praise to our (Uswatun Hasanah) Prophet Muhammad SAW, may Allah bless and give him peace.

It is great for the writer to have an opportunity to deliver an appreciation to the person who gave spirit and motivation to the writer in the process of doing this thesis. The appreciation especially goes to:

1. Dr. Ahmad Idris Asmaradhani, M.Pd. as the Dean of Faculty of the Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surabaya.
2. Drs. Wijayadi, M.Pd. as the Chair Person of English Education Program.
3. Linda Mayasari, S.Pd, M.Pd. and Drs. Yusuf, M.Pd. as the First and Second consultants, who have given their time and useful corrections and suggestions in writing this thesis.
4. All her lectures of English Department who gave knowledge, who have opened her insight, thank you for giving her the worth lesson.
5. Her beloved parents. Thank you very much for love, affection, care, support, motivation, and pray. You are the greatest gift she ever has.
6. Her beloved sister “Lia”. Thank you for giving her inspiration and support.
7. Her big family, thank you for giving her prays and love.

8. All her friends in English Department of Muhammadiyah University Surabaya, especially for the grade of 2007, who have helped, accompanied and motivated her to finish the thesis.
  9. Also thank you to all people who have helped her either directly or indirectly that she cannot mention here. Thank a lot for your help. She appreciates it very much.
- To tell the truth, this thesis is still far from being prefect, but, she has strived for perfection. So, criticism and advice from the readers for the improvement of this thesis will be fully appreciated.

Surabaya, June 30 2011

The Writer

Ariesta Amelia

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE SHEET .....	i
MOTTO AND DEDICATION .....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	iii
ABSTRACT .....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	v
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....	1
A. Background of the Study .....	1
B. Statement of the Problem.....	5
C. Purpose of the Study.....	6
D. Limitation of Study .....	6
E. Significance of the Study .....	6
F. Definition of Key Terms .....	7
G. Organization of Study .....	7
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Theory of Pragmatics .....	8
B. Discourse Analysis .....	9

C. Speech Acts .....	10
D. Locutionary, Illocutionary, Perlocutionary .....	13
E. Theory of Context	
1. Situational Context .....	14
2. Features of Context .....	14
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	
A. Research Approach.....	19
B. Source of Data .....	19
C. Procedure Collecting Data.....	20
D. Procedure Analyzing Data.....	20
<b>CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	
A. Finding.....	23
1. Locutionary, Illocutionary, Perlocutionary .....	23
2. Classification of Speech Acts.....	25
B. Analysis .....	25
<b>CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>	50
5.1 Conclusion.....	50
5.2 Suggestion .....	51

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Cruse, A. 2006. *A Glossary of Semantic and Pragmatics*. Edinburg: Edinburg University Press.
- Ferguson. Culler, J. 1997. *Literary Theory, A very short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press Company.
- Hoeper, Cullinan, Bernice E. Person, Diane G. 2005. The Continuum Encyclopedia Children Literature. New York: The Continuum International Publishing Group Inc.
- Cutting,J. 2002. *Pragmatics and Discourse. A Source Book for Students*. London: Rouletge
- Mey,J.L.2001. *Pragmatics. An Introduction*.Australia: Blackwell Publishing.
- Miller, W.J. Cluley. E M. 1984. *How to Write Book Reports. Analyzing and evaluating Fiction, Drama, Poetry and non-Fiction*. New York: Arco Publishing Inc.
- Jhonstone,B. 2002. *Discourse Analysis*. USA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Palmer,F.R. 1976.*Pragmatics. An Introduction (second edition)*.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Petterson, K. 1976. *Bridge to Terabithia*. New York: HarperCollins Publisher Inc.

Searle,J.R. 1979. *Expression and Meaning.Studies in the Theory of Speech Acts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brown, J. Yule, G. 1983. *Discourse Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Yule,G. 1996. Pragmatics. New York: Oxford University Press